

MARTIN ASIEDU-PEPRAH

Johannine  
Sabbath Conflicts  
As Juridical Controversy

*Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen  
zum Neuen Testament 2. Reihe*

132

---

Mohr Siebeck

Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen  
zum Neuen Testament · 2. Reihe

Herausgegeben von  
Martin Hengel und Otfried Hofius

132





Martin Asiedu-Peprah

# Johannine Sabbath Conflicts as Juridical Controversy

Mohr Siebeck

MARTIN ASIEDU-PEPRAH, born 1961; 1987 ordained to the Catholic Priesthood; 1980–88 B. Phil., S.T.L.; 1988-90 Parish Ministry; 1990-93 Lecturer at St. Peter's Regional Seminary, Cape Coast, Ghana; 1997 S.S.L.; 2000 Ph.D.; since 2001 Lecturer in New Testament Exegesis at St. Peter's Regional Seminary, Cape Coast, Ghana.

*Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme*

*Asiedu-Peprah, Martin:*

Johannine sabbath conflicts as juridical controversy / Martin Asiedu-Peprah. – Tübingen : Mohr Siebeck, 2001

(Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament : Reihe 2 ; 132)

ISBN 3-16-147530-5

978-3-16-157175-6 Unveränderte eBook-Ausgabe 2019

© 2001 by J.C.B. Mohr (Paul Siebeck), P.O. Box 2040, D-72010 Tübingen.

This book may not be reproduced, in whole or in part, in any form (beyond that permitted by copyright law) without the publisher's written permission. This applies particularly to reproductions, translations, microfilms and storage and processing in electronic systems.

The book was printed by Druck Partner Rübelmann GmbH in Hemsbach on non-aging paper and bound by Buchbinderei Schumann in Darmstadt.

Printed in Germany.

ISSN 0340-9570

*Peter Ambrose Kwame Peprah  
(alias Baffour Kwame Fosu)  
1934-1994*

*In Memoriam*



## Preface

The following study was presented as a doctoral dissertation at the Australian Catholic University (St. Patrick's Campus, Melbourne) in the first semester of the 2000 academic year. My interest in the Johannine Sabbath Conflicts (5 and 9:1-10:21) which are the object of this study goes back to my student days at the Pontifical Biblical Institute in Rome (1993-97). As part of my personal reading on the Fourth Gospel, I became aware of the widely held position that the Johannine controversy narratives correspond to a "trial," but I found the reasons advanced in support of this position less than convincing and felt the desire to research further into this area. This vague initial interest in the juridical aspect of the Fourth Gospel began to take shape during my third year at the Biblicum following a course I did with Prof. Pietro Bovati, S.J., on the Old Testament "Prophetic *rib*-pattern." The course not only introduced me to a new interpretation of the OT *rib*-pattern, but it was also to shape in a very significant way my understanding of the juridical metaphor of the Fourth Gospel, and was to lead eventually to the doctoral research which has resulted in the interpretation of the Johannine Sabbath Conflicts presented in this book.

I am very pleased to acknowledge the help and encouragement of the many people who have been influential in my academic pursuit, and especially in the doctoral research which has resulted in the book being published.

I am grateful to my Ordinary, Rt. Rev. Joseph Osei-Bonsu, Bishop of Konongo-Mampong (Ghana), for his encouragement and assistance during my years of study. I thank him especially for making it possible for me to spend three months in Rome in order to avail myself of the vast resources of the Biblical Institute research library. I would also like to acknowledge here his keen interest in my academic work which has always been a great source of motivation for me, as well as his commitment to the formation of a diocesan clergy capable of responding adequately to the challenges of our times. I would also like to express my thanks to Rt. Rev. Peter Sarpong, Bishop of Kumasi, for sending me to the Biblical Institute for the licentiate programme.

I am profoundly indebted to Prof. Francis J. Moloney, S.D.B., and Dr. Mary Coloe, P.B.V.M., who supervised my doctoral research at the Australian Catholic University. Not only have I benefited greatly from Prof. Moloney's excellent exegetical insights and his erudition as a Johannine scholar, but also from the many critical issues he raised and discussed with me in the course of the work. It is also a particular pleasure to acknowledge his

friendship and encouragement. Dr. Mary Coloe always read my work attentively and I thank her sincerely for her pertinent suggestions and observations. Gratitude must also be expressed to the great teachers with whom I was privileged to study at the *Facultés Catholiques de Kinshasa* (Democratic Republic of Congo) and at the Pontifical Biblical Institute in Rome for their tireless and excellent teaching. I would like to single out in particular Prof. Pietro Bovati, S.J., of the Biblical Institute to whom I am most grateful for accepting generously to read through the first chapter of the present study.

My thanks are due to the Research Degrees Committee of the Australian Catholic University for awarding me the necessary scholarships to undertake the research which has resulted in the present thesis. In the course of its elaboration, sections of this work were presented at two Postgraduate Seminars of the School of Theology (Victoria). I would like to acknowledge here the helpful comments and observations offered by those in attendance. I am also grateful to the members of the Redemptorist community in Kew with whom I lived during my years of study in Melbourne. I thank them for the congenial surroundings in which this doctoral dissertation was written and also for their support and friendship. I thank in particular Fr. John Carnie, C.Ss.R, for his careful reading of the final draft of this book. However, I am responsible for all that appears in the pages that follow and therefore any remaining errors are my own.

The examiners of this dissertation, Prof. Brendan Byrne, S.J., Prof. Raymond F. Collins and Prof. Dorothy A. Lee, have all offered insightful comments and I am grateful to them. I would also like to express my thanks to Prof. Dr. Martin Hengel for his observations and for his recommendation that this work be included in the series *Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament 2. Reihe* (WUNT II). My thanks also goes to Herr Georg Siebeck and his staff at Mohr Siebeck who oversaw the production of this book. I am particularly indebted to Frau Ilse König for her professional and expert assistance.

I am particularly grateful to my family and circle of close friends who have been special all along and have always been a source of great inspiration and encouragement. May all of them, especially my mum Cecilia Adu-Peprah, Akwasi Peprah, Rose Achiaa-Peprah, as well as Sr. Adwoa, Obaa Yaa Oheneewaa, Gabby, Herr Dekan Herbert Lang (Wemding, Germany), Rev. Matteo Rizzo (Brooklyn, N.Y.) and all my many good and loyal friends know that what I owe them is beyond anything words can express.

## Table of Contents

Preface.....	vii
Abbreviations.....	xiii
Introduction.....	1
Justification and Purpose of the Research.....	1
Methodology and Plan of the Research.....	8
Chapter One.....	11
Narrative Genre of the Johannine Sabbath Conflict Narratives.....	11
Old Testament <i>rib</i> -patterns.....	13
The Old Testament <i>rib</i> as a Two-party Juridical Controversy.....	16
a) The Accusation.....	16
b) The Response of the Accused.....	17
c) The Conclusion of the Controversy.....	17
d) Other Features of the Juridical Controversy.....	19
i. Invocation of Witnesses.....	19
ii. The Use of a Juridical Parable.....	20
iii. The Defence Controversy.....	21
Jn 5 and 9:1-10:21 21 as a Two-party Juridical Controversy.....	24
a) Event leading to Controversy (5:1-9b).....	25
b) The Accusation (5:9c-16).....	25
c) Additional Accusations and Intended Sanction (5:18).....	26
d) Response of the Accused (5:17, 19-47).....	26
i. Reasons that justify the Action (5:19-30).....	27
ii. Invocation of Witnesses (5:31-40).....	27
iii. Transformation of Defence into Accusation (5:41-47)....	28
e) Sabbath Controversy not yet concluded.....	29
f) Resumption of Sabbath Controversy (9:1-10:1-18).....	29
i. Re-statement of the Accusation (9:16).....	30
ii. Search for Witnesses (9:17-27).....	30
iii. Defence Controversy and Aftermath (9:28-38).....	31
iv. Juridical Parable and its Application (9:39-10:1-18)....	32

g) Conclusion of the Sabbath Juridical Controversy (Jn 10:19-21)..	33
Concluding Remarks.....	34
 Chapter Two.....	39
Context of the Johannine Sabbath Conflict Narratives.....	39
 Narrative Context of Jn 5.....	39
a) Preceding Context (Jn 1-4).....	39
b) Jn 5 in relation to Preceding Context (Jn 1-4).....	41
Narrative Context of Jn 9:1-10:21.....	44
a) Preceding Context (Jn 5-8).....	44
b) Jn 9:1-10:21 in relation to Preceding Context (Jn 5-8).....	46
The Overall Context of Jn 5 and 9:1-10:21.....	48
Concluding Remarks.....	51
 Chapter Three.....	52
Reading the First Sabbath Conflict Narrative (Jn 5:1-47).....	52
 Narrative Setting of Jn 5:1-47.....	52
a) Geographical.....	52
b) Religious-cultural.....	54
Narrative Structure of Jn 5:1-47.....	55
a) Tripartite Division of Jn 5.....	56
b) Bipartite Division of Jn 5.....	56
c) Jn 5 as Juridical Controversy.....	57
Event leading to Controversy: Healing Account (vv. 1-9b).....	59
a) The “Exposition” (vv. 1-3, 5).....	60
b) The “Scene” (vv. 6-9b).....	62
Beginning of Controversy: Accusation by “the Jews” (vv. 9c-16)...	66
Jesus' Response to Accusation (vv. 17-47).....	75
a) Reasons justifying Sabbath Activity (vv. 17, 19-30).....	75
b) Witnesses Invoked (vv. 31-40).....	96
c) Defence Transformed into Accusations (vv. 41-47).....	110
Concluding Remarks.....	115

Chapter Four.....	117
Reading the Second Sabbath Conflict Narrative (9:1-10:21).....	117
Narrative Setting of Jn 9:1-10:21.....	117
a) Geographical Setting.....	117
b) Religious-cultural Setting.....	117
Narrative Structure of Jn 9:1-10:21.....	119
Jn 9:1-10:21 as Juridical Controversy.....	120
A Sabbath Juridical Controversy: Reading John 9:1-10:21.....	121
a) Healing Account and its Immediate Aftermath (9:1-15).....	121
b) Resumption of Controversy: Re-statement of Accusations (9:16).....	130
c) Search for Witnesses (9:17-27).....	133
d) Defence Controversy and its Aftermath (9:28-38).....	141
e) Juridical Parable and its Application (9:39-10:18).....	151
i. Juridical parable about entering Sheepfold (vv. 1-5).....	157
ii. Application of Juridical Parable (vv. 7-18).....	162
a) Jesus, Door and Good Shepherd (vv. 7-13).....	162
b) Relationship of Good Shepherd to his Sheep and the Father (vv. 14-18).....	171
f) Conclusion of Sabbath Juridical Controversy (10:19-21).....	178
Concluding Remarks.....	180
Chapter Five.....	184
Juridical Controversy as Means of Christological Persuasion.....	184
Christological Persuasion in 5:19-47.....	186
a) Jn 5:17, 19-30.....	187
b) Jn 5:31-40.....	191
c) Jn 5:41-47.....	194
Christological Persuasion in 9:16-10:18.....	197
a) Jn 9:17-27.....	199
b) Jn 9:28-38.....	201
c) Jn 9:39-10:18.....	204
Concluding Remarks.....	209

<b>Chapter Six.....</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>Johannine Christians and the Juridical Controversy Christology.....</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>    Historical Setting for the Juridical Controversy Christology.....</b>	<b>214</b>
a) Post-70 Judaism.....	216
i. Apocalypticism.....	218
ii. Popular Messianism.....	219
iii. Early Rabbinic Judaism.....	220
b) Johannine Christians in Post-70 period.....	224
Nature of the Conflict.....	227
Social Function of Juridical Controversy Christology.....	230
a) The Rhetoric of Juridical Controversy Pattern.....	230
b) Contemporary Apocalyptic Writings.....	231
Concluding Remarks.....	232
<b>Conclusions.....</b>	<b>233</b>
Sabbath Conflicts as Juridical Controversy.....	233
Juridical Controversy Used for Christological Persuasion.....	236
Juridical Controversy Christology in Johannine <i>Sitz im Leben</i> .....	237
Juridical Controversy Pattern in 5:1-10:42.....	237
a) 7:14-24.....	238
b) 8:12-20.....	239
c) 10:22-39.....	240
Juridical Controversy Pattern and Purpose of Fourth Gospel.....	241
<b>Bibliography.....</b>	<b>247</b>
<b>Index of References.....</b>	<b>263</b>
<b>Index of Modern Authors.....</b>	<b>271</b>
<b>Index of Selected Greek Words.....</b>	<b>277</b>
<b>Index of Subjects.....</b>	<b>279</b>

## Abbreviations

The system of abbreviations for Periodicals, Reference Works and Serials used in this study is the standard one found in S. M. Schwertner, *International Glossary of Abbreviations for Theology and Related Subjects*. 2nd ed. Berlin: W. de Gruyter, 1992. Accordingly, the list given below contains only those abbreviations which are not found in the 1992 edition of Schwertner's work.

<i>ABD</i>	<i>The Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . D. N. Freedman, ed. 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
<i>ABRL</i>	Anchor Bible Reference Library.
<i>BAGD</i>	W. Bauer, W. F. Arndt, F. W. Gingrich, and F. W. Danker, <i>A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1979.
<i>EDNT</i>	<i>Exegetical Dictionary of the New Testament</i> . H. Balz, and G. Schneider, eds. 3 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1990-93.
<i>OPTAT</i>	<i>Optional Papers in Translation And Textlinguistics</i>
<i>T&amp;S</i>	<i>Theology and Sexuality</i> .



## Introduction

### Justification and Purpose of the Research

There is unanimity among Johannine scholars that one distinctive characteristic of the Fourth Gospel is the fact that the evangelist presents Jesus as caught in long-drawn out juridical confrontations between himself and “the Jews.”<sup>1</sup> It is generally acknowledged in this regard that Théo Preiss was the first to have drawn attention to the importance of the Johannine juridical metaphor for a correct understanding of the theological thought of the Fourth Gospel.<sup>2</sup> The importance of the juridical metaphor as a hermeneutical key to Johannine thought can be seen in the fact that much of what the Fourth Gospel has to say concerning the identity of Jesus as well as his soteriological significance is embedded in episodes in which legal terminology and imagery is frequently used. This is especially evident in the long episodes found in 5:1-10:42.

Over the last fifty or so years since the work of Preiss, scholars have studied the Johannine juridical metaphor and have invariably described it as corresponding to the narrative genre of “judicial proceedings,” or “trial scene.” In the words of de la Potterie, “the whole life of Jesus is presented in the Fourth Gospel within the juridical framework of what is called ‘the great trial’.”<sup>3</sup> On his part, V. C. Pfitzner is of the opinion that “the whole Gospel develops a courtroom scene in which the Son of God, who has come to earth,

---

<sup>1</sup> The term “Jews” is understood throughout the present study as a reference to one of the characters within the narrative world of the Fourth Gospel. It does not refer to the Jewish people and will therefore always be placed within quotation marks. See below, 67-68, n. 67 for a further comment on this issue.

<sup>2</sup> T. Preiss, “La justification dans la pensée johannique,” in *Hommage et reconnaissance*. (FS. Karl Barth). Cahiers Théologiques de l’Actualité Protestante, hors-série no. 2. (Neuchâtel: Delachaux et Niestlé, 1946) 100-118; English translation: “Justification in Johannine Thought,” in *Life in Christ. Studies in Biblical Theology* 13. (London: SCM Press, 1954) 9-31. All references to this article will be to the English translation. The term “Johannine” is used throughout this study without intention to imply anything about the precise identity of the author(s) of the Fourth Gospel.

<sup>3</sup> I. de la Potterie, “The Truth in Saint John,” in *The Interpretation of John*, 2nd ed. ed. J. Ashton, 67-82. (Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1997) 76. See also S. Pancaro, *The Law in the Fourth Gospel: The Torah and the Gospel. Moses and Jesus, Judaism and Christianity according to John*. NT.S 42. (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1975) 1, who describes the confrontation between Jesus and “the Jews” as “an impressive juridical trial.” A more detailed discussion of this point will follow in chapter one of the present study.

is on trial for his Sonship.”<sup>4</sup> However, this interpretation of the Johannine juridical metaphor as a forensic process is fraught with many difficulties and inconsistencies. For instance, the fact that a forensic process presupposes a trilateral procedure consisting of an accuser, a defendant and a judge leaves this interpretation vulnerable to severe and justified criticism, since the juridical confrontations between Jesus and “the Jews” appear to be essentially bilateral in nature. This and many other difficulties associated with the current interpretation justify the need for a new scholarly investigation on the precise nature of the Johannine juridical metaphor. This is what the present study proposes to do.

The study intends to take a fresh look at the Johannine juridical metaphor by examining the two Sabbath conflict narratives in Jn 5 and 9:1-10:21.<sup>5</sup> In doing so, the study will attempt to pursue a three-fold objective:

- i. to determine the precise nature of the juridical metaphor used in the two narratives and on the strength of it, to undertake a critical reading of the texts under study with the view to shedding new light on their meaning.<sup>6</sup>

---

<sup>4</sup> V.C. Pfitzner, “The Coronation of the King: Passion Narrative and Passion Theology in the Gospel of John,” *LTJ* 10 (1976) 2.

<sup>5</sup> I consider Jn 9:1-41 and 10:1-21 as constituting a single narrative unit. Firstly, from the literary point of view, there is no change of place or time between the two narratives and the use of the “amen-amén” formula in 10:1 clearly shows that there is no break between 9:1-41 and 10:1. See H. van den Bussche, *Jean. Commentaire de l’Evangile Spirituel*. (Bruges: Desclée de Brouwer, 1976) 326-327, who rightly emphasizes that “la formule solennelle d’introduction ‘en vérité, en vérité, je vous le dis’ (10:1) ajoute toujours dans Jean à ce qui précède un argument nouveau et plus vigoureux, mais n’introduit pas un autre sujet. L’allégorie suivante est donc rattachée à l’histoire de l’aveugle-né.” Secondly, from the thematic point of view, the discourse in 10:1-18 is addressed to the Pharisees whom Jesus accuses of being blind in 9:40-41. Thirdly, Jn 10:1-21 ends with a reference to the miracle in 9:1-41 and to the division which it occasioned among the Pharisees (Jn 10:19-21. cf. Jn 9:16). E. C. Hoskyns is therefore right when he asserts that “the two chapters... stand in the closest possible relationship, and the Evangelist presupposes the ability of his readers to recognize it.” See E. C. Hoskyns, *The Fourth Gospel*. 2nd ed. (London: Faber and Faber Limited, 1947) 366. See also G. R. Beasley-Murray, *John*, WBC 36. (Waco: Word Books, 1987) 148; F. J. Moloney, *Signs and Shadows. Reading John 5-12*. (Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1996) 129-130. R. Schackenburg however disagrees with the idea that 10:1-21 can be separated from 10:22ff and maintains that “no hiatus of any kind occurs subsequent to v. 21, since the metaphor and subject of shepherd and sheep (vv. 26-29) link up so closely with vv. 1-18.” See R. Schnackenburg, *The Gospel according to St John*. 3 vols. HTC 4/1-3. (London: Burns & Oates, 1980) 2: 275. See also G. Mlakuzhyil, *The Christocentric Literary Structure of the Fourth Gospel*, AnBib 117. (Rome: Biblical Institute Press, 1987) 205-208. He is of the opinion that, given the difference in the characteristic vocabulary and literary genre between Jn 9 and 10:1-21, they should be understood as two distinct literary units (see 208, and n. 344).

<sup>6</sup> By “critical reading of the text,” I intend a systematic “analysis of the developing responses of the reader in relation to the words as they succeed one another in time.” See S.

- ii. to examine the role of this specific juridical metaphor in the two narratives. The question here is: for what purpose and how is this specific juridical metaphor used within the framework of the two narratives?
- iii. to explore the historical setting of the two narratives and to infer from it the social function which the juridical metaphor would have played within the Johannine *Sitz im Leben*.

The basic thesis of the study may be summed up as follows:

- i. Jn 5 and 9:1-10:21 correspond in a general way in their *form and content* to the *controversy as a juridical procedure* as found in the Old Testament.
- ii. This distinctive narrative genre is used for the rhetorical purpose of the christological persuasion of the reader.
- iii. The juridical controversy would have functioned, among other things, as an *appeal* to non-Christian Jews within the Johannine *Sitz im Leben*.

The two narratives under study have each been separately the subject of a number of monographs and a considerable number of scholarly articles.<sup>7</sup> However, to my knowledge, no attempt has been made at an in-depth monographical study of the two narratives together, nor has there been a study of the juridical aspect of the Sabbath conflict motif as a hermeneutical key to the understanding of the purpose and social function of the christology of the two narratives within its historical context.<sup>8</sup> The present study therefore attempts to fill this gap.

---

Fish, *Is There a Text in This Class? The Authority of Interpretive Communities*. (Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 1980) 26.

<sup>7</sup> See for example J. Bernard, *Jean V et le Jésus de l'histoire: critique de la religion ou histoire des religions?* diss. Université de Lille, III, 2 vols., 1978; A. Duprez, *La guérison du paralytique en Jn 5: Iss et les dieux guérisseurs du Proche-Orient, d'après les textes et l'archéologie*. diss. Pontificio Istituto Biblico, Roma, 1966; V. Bacinoni, *L'aveuglement face à la lumière du Christ. Révélation, foi et non-foi en Jn 9:1-41*. diss. Pontificia Università Gregoriana, Roma 1982; A. D. Brooks, *Responses to Light: sight and blindness in the characters of Jn 9*. diss. Baylor Univ. 1991; A. J. Simonis, *Die Hirtenrede im Johannes-Evangelium. Versuch einer Analyse von Johannes 10:1-18 nach Entstehung, Hintergrund und Inhalt*. AnBib. 29. (Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblico, 1967).

<sup>8</sup> There have been two recent monographs on conflict and christology in the Fourth Gospel: R. R. Creech, *Christology and Conflict. A Comparative Study of Two Central Themes in the Johannine Literature and the Apocalypse*. diss. Baylor Univ., 1984; J. L. Stevens, *Conflict in the Fourth Gospel. Its Relation to an Understanding of Messiah*. diss. New Orleans, 1991. While Creech undertakes a comparative study of the theme of conflict and christology in the whole of the Johannine literature, Stevens is concerned with the theme of conflict in the whole of the Fourth Gospel. The present study focuses on two specific narratives which deal with the Sabbath conflict motif. It seeks to elucidate the precise nature

Jn 5 and 9:1-10:21 form part of the section 5:1-10:42 of the Fourth Gospel. This latter section is itself part of the first major section of the Gospel, namely, 1:19-12:50.<sup>9</sup> The section 5:1-10:42 deals with several controversies between Jesus and his opponents within contexts of Jewish feasts on the issues of Jesus' origin and identity. Its content may be presented briefly as follows. The section begins with Jn 5 which deals with the healing of a sick man at the pool of Bethesda (5:1-9b). The fact that the healing takes place on a Sabbath triggers off a controversy between Jesus and "the Jews" on Jesus' identity and his relationship with God (vv. 9c-47). The following chapter (Jn 6) distinguishes itself from Jn 5 by the change in place and time, as well as in *dramatis personae*, and deals with the feeding of the five thousand (6:1-15), the walking on the sea (6:16-21), and Jesus' self-revelation as the bread of life (6:22-71) amidst signs of opposition and unbelief (see 6:41-42, 52).

A new subsection begins with 7:1 and goes to the end of chapter 8.<sup>10</sup> Not only do Jn 7 and 8 share the same temporal and geographical settings (the feast of Tabernacles and the Temple), but also from the thematic point of view, they both deal with Jesus' self-revelation in the context of conflict and increasing hostility. Jn 9:1-10:21 forms the next subsection of Jn 5-10.<sup>11</sup> Once again, Jesus' healing activity on the Sabbath leads to a christological controversy between Jesus and his opponents on his identity and origin, and ends with the shepherd discourse (10:1-18) and the reaction of "the Jews" to Jesus' revelation through word and deed (10:19-21). The section 5-10 ends with 10:22-42 during the feast of the Dedication. The confrontation between Jesus and "the Jews" on this occasion leads to two crucial affirmations by Jesus (10:30, 38) which substantiate all the christological arguments presented during the other feasts (5:1-10:21). Thus, 10:22-42 may be considered as a

of the juridical metaphor of the Sabbath conflict narratives and the use of the juridical motif for a christological purpose in the Johannine *Sitz im Leben*.

<sup>9</sup> For a survey of a considerable number of scholarly opinions regarding the overall literary structure of the Fourth Gospel, see for instance, Mlakuzhyil, *Christocentric Literary Structure*, 17-85. Most Johannine scholars accept, with slight variations, that 1:19-12:50 constitutes the first major section of the Gospel. See for instance, H. van den Bussche, "La structure de Jean I - XII," in *L'Evangile de Jean. Etudes et Problèmes*, Recherches Biblique III. (Bruges: Desclée de Brouwer, 1958) 61-109; C. H. Dodd, *The Interpretation of the Fourth Gospel*. (Cambridge: University Press, 1963) 289-291; R. E. Brown, *The Gospel According to John*. 2 vols., AncB 29, 29A. (New York: Doubleday & Co., 1966, 1970) 1: CXXXIX-CXLI; F. J. Moloney, *The Gospel of John*. Sacra Pagina 4. (Collegeville: The Liturgical Press, 1998) 23-24; Mlakuzhyil, *Christocentric Literary Structure*, 152-156. See however, C. H. Giblin, "The Tripartite Narrative Structure of John's Gospel," *Bib* 71 (1990) 449-467.

<sup>10</sup> On Jn 7-8 as a literary unit, see for instance, Mlakuzhyil, *Christocentric Literary Structure*, 201-205.

<sup>11</sup> On 9:1-10:21 as a single literary unit, see above, 2, n. 5.

kind of conclusion to the whole section of 5:1-10:42. Hence, it may be argued that in 5:1-10:42, there are the feasts between the two Sabbath conflicts in which Jesus' origin and his unique relationship with the Father are extensively developed (5:1-10:21), and the feast in which Jesus' affirmations constitute the closure of his claim of oneness with the Father (10:22-42).

On the basis of this brief analysis of the content of 5:1-10:42, the structure of the section may be presented as follows:

- |           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 5:1-47    | <i>Sabbath</i> healing leading to a christological controversy (Unnamed feast).  |
| 6:1-71    | Feeding of five thousand leading to Jesus' self-revelation as the bread of life amidst signs of opposition and unbelief (close to Passover).       |
| 7:1-8:59  | Jesus as source of living water and light of the world in a context of controversy and increasing hostility (Tabernacles).                         |
| 9:1-10:21 | <i>Sabbath</i> healing leading to a christological controversy (Tabernacles).  |
| 10:22-42  | Confrontation between Jesus and “the Jews:” two crucial affirmations substantiating the christological arguments of the other feasts (Dedication). |

The above structure demonstrates that the section of controversies within the contexts of Jewish feasts (5:1-10:42) is almost enclosed within the two Sabbath conflicts (5 and 9:1-10:21). This not only shows the importance of the Sabbath theme for the literary structure of the section, but also that the two narratives (5 and 9:1-10:21) are closely related to each other and should be studied together as the present study proposes to do. Additionally, there are several other reasons which justify the basic assumption of the study that 5 and 9:1-10:21 have deliberately been designed as matching narratives, and thus suitable for sequential analysis. The following may be noted:

#### a) *Structure*

The Johannine Sabbath conflict narratives have an identical structure which places them in the closest possible relationship. They both exhibit a basic structure comprising a healing account, a dialogical section and a discourse:<sup>12</sup>

---

<sup>12</sup> On this sequence of narrative, dialogue and discourse, see Dodd, *Interpretation*, 356.

healing account	5:1-9a;	9:1-7
dialogical section	5:9b-18;	9:8-38
discourse	5:19-47;	9:39-10:18

In both narratives, the transition from one major division to the other is marked in similar ways. Thus, the passage from healing account to dialogue is made by means of an exchange between the beneficiaries of Jesus' healing activity and a group of people ("the Jews" in 5:9b-10 and "the neighbours" in 9:8-12). Again, the transition from dialogue to discourse is marked by the same emphatic formula *'Αμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν* in both narratives (5:19; 10:1).<sup>13</sup>

### b) Common Motifs

The two narratives share an impressive number of common motifs which clearly place them in the closest possible relationship.<sup>14</sup> Among these motifs, the following may be noted:

- i. The two narratives both contain a healing account in which two anonymous characters are described as having long-term disabilities (the lame man in Jn 5:5 has been sick for 38 years while the man in Jn 9:1 has been blind from birth) and in which Jesus himself takes the initiative in the healing.
- ii. They both have the same geographical setting, i.e., in and around Jerusalem in proximity to the temple.
- iii. The healings take place on a Sabbath. It is interesting to note that in both narratives, the Sabbath motif is introduced in a similar manner (Jn 5:9b and 9:14).

---

<sup>13</sup> The only difference is that while in 5:19 the formula is provided with a transitional phrase, *'Απεκρίνατο οὖν δὲ Ἰησούς καὶ ἔλεγεν αὐτοῖς*, no such transitional phrase is found in 10:1. However, this difference should not be overemphasized. The same situation is encountered one more time in 12:24 where a discourse which follows upon an introductory dialogue, is introduced by the formula *ἀμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν* without a transitional phrase. See Dodd, *Interpretation*, 356.

<sup>14</sup> This fact has long been observed by Johannine scholars. See for instance: H. Windisch, "John's Narrative Style," in *The Gospel of John as Literature. An Anthology of Twentieth-Century Perspectives*, ed. M. W. G. Stibbe, 25-64. (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1993) 40. Windisch's original article in German dates to 1923; R. Mackintosh, "Two Johannine Miracles," *ET* 37 (1925-26) 43-44. See also Hoskyns, *The Fourth Gospel*, 360-362; R. Bultmann, *The Gospel of John. A Commentary*. (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1971) 239; A. Duprez, *Jésus et les dieux guérisseurs. A propos de Jean V*, CRB 12. (Paris: Gabalda, 1970) 151-153; M.-E. Boismard, and A. Lamouille, *L'Evangile de Jean: Synopse des Quatre Evangiles en Français*. Tome III. 2nd ed. (Paris: Les Editions du Cerf, 1977) 262; M. Gourgues, "L'aveugle-né (Jn 9). Du miracle au signe: typologie des réactions à l'égard du Fils de l'homme," *NRT* 104 (1982) 381-382.

iv. Most importantly, the healing on the Sabbath, on both occasions, leads to a conflict with “the Jews” which has a strong christological content.<sup>15</sup> There can be no doubt that this Sabbath conflict motif occupies an important place in both 5 and 9:1-10:21. In both instances, it is closely related to the christological question which is at the heart of the two narratives and indeed of John’s story about Jesus as a whole.<sup>16</sup> It is Jesus’ activity on the Sabbath which leads to the confrontation with “the Jews” on the issues of his relationship with the Law and of his identity. Since the evangelist uses the Sabbath conflict motif as a hermeneutical key to the correct understanding of the person of Jesus and his work, it can be said that the two issues crucial to both Jn 5 and 9:1-10:21 are the Sabbath and the identity of Jesus.<sup>17</sup>

### c) Common juridical context

Another important element is that both narratives are placed within the same specific juridical context of a conflict centred around the Sabbath law. This identical juridical context, coupled with the fact that the two major parties in the conflicts are the same in both narratives, strengthen the assumption of the present study that the two narratives can and should be studied together as a guide to a better understanding of their content and function within the section 5:1-10:42.

<sup>15</sup> For more extensive parallels between the two narratives, see R. A. Culpepper, *Anatomy of the Fourth Gospel. A Study in Literary Design*. (Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1983) 139-140; M. Rein, *Die Heilung des Blindgeborenen. Tradition und Redaktion*, WUNT 73. (Tübingen: J.C.B. Mohr [Paul Siebeck], 1995) 223-225; D. R. Beck, *The Discipleship Paradigm. Readers & Anonymous Characters in the Fourth Gospel*. (Leiden: Brill, 1997) 86.

<sup>16</sup> See H. Weiss, “The Sabbath in the Fourth Gospel,” *JBL* 110 (1991) 311-321. See especially 311. The utmost importance of the Sabbath conflict motif for John’s christology in 5 and 9:1-10:21 is clearly established by a simple comparison with the treatment of the Sabbath conflict motif in the Synoptic Gospels. While John has intertwined the Sabbath conflict motif with the christological question, the synoptists “are concerned with the question[of] how far the law of the Sabbath is valid for *men* and how far it is limited (by the law of love)” (Bultmann, *The Gospel of John*, 247).

<sup>17</sup> Thus, I cannot but disagree with those scholars who maintain that the Sabbath motif is secondary and was only appended as an afterthought to make the healing narrative a suitable introduction to the discourse. See for instance: C. H. Dodd, *Historical Tradition in the Fourth Gospel*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1963) 178 and 185; Bultmann, *The Gospel of John*, 239, n. 2 and 242; Schnackenburg, *The Gospel according to John*, 2: 96-98; B. Lindars, *The Gospel of John*. NCB. (London: Oliphants, 1972) 52, who categorically states that in both Jn 5:9b-18 and 9:14ff, “the issue of the Sabbath is arbitrarily attached to a tradition in which originally it played no part.” For what in my opinion is a more balanced view, see Brown, *John*, 1: 210; Moloney, *Signs and Shadows*, 3-4. In relation to Jn 5, the latter rightly insists on the fact that “The Sabbath theme dominates the account of the miracle and its aftermath” (p. 4).

## Methodology and Plan of the Research

The present study is undertaken from a narrative-critical perspective (synchronic). The issue of the pre-history of the text is therefore not taken into consideration; an attempt is made to make sense of the final transmitted text.<sup>18</sup> The narrative-critical analysis is carried out within the framework of the *reader-response criticism*. The Sabbath conflict narratives with their central characters are particularly “open to the concerns of Reader Response Criticism - that is, ones that are sensitive to the successive unfolding judgments that take place during the reading experience.”<sup>19</sup> It is assumed that, as a first time reader, the implied reader responds to the text in terms of its temporal flow, and always performs the response the text calls for.<sup>20</sup> The reader has no prior knowledge of the Johannine version of the Jesus event and therefore knows only what has been read so far at any given moment. However, he/she is credited with some knowledge of the story of Jesus and indeed everything that the narrator takes for granted and therefore does not explain to the reader. These include the koinè Greek, Jewish theology, the Old Testament, etc.

In addition to the narrative-critical analysis of the Sabbath conflicts, attention will also be paid to the historical and social context that is implied in the two narratives. In this regard, an attempt will be made to establish the historical setting of the narratives, to identify their intended historical reader, as well as to suggest a plausible social function within the Johannine *Sitz im Leben* for the use of the juridical metaphor in 5 and 9:1-10:21. The taking into consideration of both “narrative” and “historical” concerns enables the text to be studied in a way which is both respectful of the narrative world in the text, as well as the historical and cultural context which helped to shape the text.

The structure of the study is determined by its three-fold objective, namely, the nature of the Johannine juridical metaphor, the how and why of

<sup>18</sup> By “final transmitted text,” I mean the Greek text of the Fourth Gospel as found in K. Aland *et al.*, *Novum Testamentum Graece*. 27th ed. (Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1993), and K. Aland *et al.*, *The Greek New Testament*. 4th ed. (Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1993). However, the text is not accepted uncritically.

<sup>19</sup> J. L. Staley, “Stumbling in the Dark, Reaching for Light. Reading Characters in John 5 and 9,” *Semeia* 53 (1991) 56. See also P. P. A. Kotzé, “John and Reader’s Response,” *Neotest.* 19 (1985) 50-63.

<sup>20</sup> On the implied reader, see J. L. Staley, *The Print’s First Kiss: A Rhetorical Investigation of the Implied Reader in the Fourth Gospel*. SBL.DS 82. (Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1988) 30-37. See especially 34-35; F. J. Moloney, “Who is ‘The Reader’ in/of the Fourth Gospel?” in *The Interpretation of John*, ed. J. Ashton, 219-233, 2nd ed. (Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1997) 219-220. While not being a person, since the implied reader is credited with certain qualities, capacities and tastes, it sometimes becomes necessary to use a personal pronoun (he/she). Henceforth, the implied reader will simply be referred to as “the reader.”

its use in 5 and 9:1-10:21, and its historical setting as well as its social function within the Johannine *Sitz im Leben*. The first chapter will therefore be devoted to the narrative genre of the two narratives under study. It will examine the assertion of previous Johannine scholarship that these narratives correspond to the narrative genre of “judicial proceedings,” or “trial scenes,” and highlight the difficulties and inconsistencies inherent in this position. It will then go on to show that, in the light of recent understanding of the Old Testament *rib*-pattern as a two-party juridical controversy, the genre of the two narratives in 5 and 9:1-10:21 is best understood *not as a trial*, but *as a two-party juridical controversy* as found in the Old Testament.

The second chapter will examine both the immediate and overall contexts of the two narratives. The aim will be to elucidate how they relate to their narrative context, as well as their function within the entire Gospel narrative. In this latter perspective, an attempt will be made to establish the importance of the Sabbath motif both in 5 and 9:1-10:21 and in the overall literary construction of the Fourth Gospel.

Chapters three and four constitute the heart of the research. They will be devoted to the exegetical reading of 5 and 9:1-10:21 respectively. The exegetical reading will be preceded each time by the examination of both the narrative setting and structure of each narrative. An attempt will be made to propose a structure for each passage using criteria based on their nature as a juridical controversy, and needless to say, this structure will each time serve as the basis for the exegetical reading of the text. The exegesis of the text will seek firstly to show that in terms of their *form* (structural elements) and *content*, both narratives correspond to the OT juridical controversy, and secondly to offer some new insights into their meaning.

Chapter five will examine *why* and *how* the juridical controversy is used as a narrative strategy in the two narratives under study. In this regard, an attempt will be made to demonstrate the fact that the juridical controversy is used for the christological persuasion of the reader. The narrator places the rhetorical techniques of the juridical controversy at the service of his/her attempt to persuade the reader about the identity and significance of Jesus.

The sixth and final chapter will attempt to relate the use of the juridical controversy for a christological purpose to the history of the Christian community behind the Fourth Gospel. The aim will be to find out the historical circumstances which made the Johannine Christians resort to this distinctive narrative genre to express their christology, as well as the function that the juridical controversy christology would have played within the Johannine *Sitz im Leben*.

In the general conclusion, a summary of the findings of the study will be presented. In the light of these results, an attempt will be made to examine very briefly the entire section of 5:1-10:42 to see if the presence of the

juridical controversy pattern can be discerned in other texts. Finally, the use of the juridical controversy pattern in the Fourth Gospel will be related to one crucial issue in Johannine research, namely, the purpose of the Gospel in its present form.

## Index of References

### 1. Old Testament

<i>Genesis</i>			
2:3	77	35:30	98 n.180, 240
2:7	125		n.14
25:22	122 n.19	<i>Deuteronomy</i>	
30:22	85	1:16	131 n.60
31:25-42	14-15 n.22, 19 n.43	2:14 5:9	61 n.46 122 n.19
31:26-29a	17 n.33, 18 n.37, 74-75 n.95	5:12-15 6:4-9	77, 96, 185, 190 111 n.235
31:31ff	17 n.34	9:18-20, 25-29	113
31:31-32, 36	196 n.24	13:1-5	145 n.117
31:36ff	18 n.37	17:6	98 n.180, 240
31:37, 41-42	19 n.44, 22 n.64	19:15	n.14 98 n.180, 240
31:38-41	28 nn.66, 69; 110 n.230	28:6	n.14 165
31:43-54	18 n.41, 33 n.86	28:12 30:15-20 32:1-25	85 108 n.225 15 n.24
<i>Exodus</i>		32:39	86 n.139
4:1-17	104		
7:10-11	145 n.117	<i>Joshua</i>	
20:5	122 n.19	7:19	137
20:8-11	66, 77, 96, 185, 190	22:13-34	18 n.41, 79 n.116
21:37	161 n.171		
22:1	161, 161 n.171	<i>1 Samuel</i>	
22:3	161 n.171	2:6	77, 85, 176, 208
32:11-14, 30-33	113	22:11-16	15 n.27
33:11	142	22:11-19	18 n.35
<i>Numbers</i>		22:14-15	15 n.27
12:2-8	142	24:10-12	28 n.69, 110
12:13	113		n.230
14:18	122 n.19	24:18	18 n.37
14:19-20	113	25:39	21 n.46
15:32-36	25 n.58, 55 n.18	26:21 29:6	18 n.37 165
16:28	81 n.123		
21:7	113	<i>2 Samuel</i>	
		12:1-13	37 n.92

12:1-14	20 n.45, 156-	<i>Ben Sira</i>	
	157 n.154		
12:7-9	20 n.45	17:11	108 n.225
19:27	165	45:5	108 n.225
		48:1	103 n.205
<i>1 Kings</i>			
17:17-24	85	<i>Isaiah</i>	
20:38-42	37 n.92	1:2	98 n.184
20:39-42	20 n.45	1:2-3	14, 212 n.2
		1:2-3, 10-20	15 n.24
<i>2 Kings</i>		1:2-4	235
4:32-37	85	1:2-20	27 n.63, 243
5:7	77, 85, 86	1:15	n.23
	n.139, 176,	1:16-20	144
	208	1:18-20	15 n.25
5:10	125 n.32	2:4	13 n.16
		5:1-7	85
<i>1 Chronicles</i>		6:3	20 n.45, 37
30:6-9	137	8:6	n.92
		25:8	77
<i>Nehemiah</i>		26:9	125 n.33
3:1, 32	53 n.5	29:21	85, 176
12:39	53 n.5	33:2	85
13:15-19	25 n.58, 55	40:2	19 n.43, 21-22
	n.18, 66, 185	49:25	n.47
			85
<i>Tobit</i>			169-170 n.205
3:3	122 n.19		37 n.96
11:12-13	145 n.115		
<i>Job</i>		<i>Jeremiah</i>	
27:8-9		2:2-37	15 n.24, 212
35:12-13			n.2, 235, 243
		2:4-9	n.23
<i>Psalms</i>		2:12	13 n.16
23:1	169 n.205	13:16	14, 98 n.184
23:2	166	17:19-27	137
35:1	74-75 n.95		25 n.58, 55
44	18 n.37		n.18, 66, 74-75
50:14-15	15 n.25	31:9	n.95, 185
66:16-19	144	50:34	169-170 n.205
80:2	169 n.205	51:36	21 n.46
109:7	144		21 n.46
119	108 n.225	<i>Lamentations</i>	
121:8	165	3:58-59	32-33 n.84, 91
131:16b-17 (LXX)	103		
<i>Proverbs</i>		<i>Ezekiel</i>	
15:29	144	30:3	86
22:23	21 n.46, 37	34	169-170 n.205
	n.96	37:13	85
<i>Wisdom</i>		<i>Daniel</i>	
16:13	85, 86 n.139	7:13ff	92
		12:2	93

*Hosea*

2:4ff	13 n.16	<i>Micah</i>	
2:4-25	15 n.24, 212 n.2, 235	6:1 6:1-2	13 n.16 14, 14 n.21
4:1-3	15 n.24	6:1-8	15 n.24, 27
6:1-2	98 n.184	6:8	n.63, 212 n.2 15 n.25
<i>Amos</i>		7:9	32-33 n.84, 91
5:10	19 n.43, 21-22 n.47		

## 2. Ancient Jewish Sources

*Apocalypse of Abraham*

27:7	220
27:10-12	220
29:14-15	220
29:19	220
30:2-8	220
31:1	220, 224

*Exodus Rabbah*

18:3	113
21:3	131 n.60
30:9	77, 77 n.106

*(Babyl. Talmud) Ta'anit*

2a-2b	85, 86 n.139
-------	--------------

*Josephus*

<i>Antiquities of the Jews</i>	216
--------------------------------	-----

*2 Baruch (Syriac Apocalypse of Baruch)*

1:4	219
17:4	219, 231
30:1-2	219
32:1-2	219, 224
38:2	225
44:3-7	219
48:24	225
52:6-7	220
78:7	224
85:3	219, 221, 225, 231

*Genesis Rabbah*

11:10	77
-------	----

*1 Esdras*

9:8	137
-----	-----

*m. Ketuboth*

2:9	240 n.14
-----	----------

*4 Ezra*

3:28-36	218
4:10-11	218
4:26ff	218
7:32	93
9:7-8	219
9:7-13, 26-37	224
9:26-37	219, 231
9:36-37	218
14:12	218
14:13	218
14:14-15	218

*m. Sanhedrin*

4:1	23-24 n.56
6:2	137
<i>m. Shabbat</i>	
7:2	25 n.58, 55
	n.18, 66, 118
	n.7, 185
19:1-5	55 n.18
<i>m. Sotah</i>	
9:15	221
<i>m. Tohoroth</i>	
1:7; 2:1-8	221 n.42
<i>m. Yom</i>	
5:2	23-24 n.56

<i>Melkita Exodus</i>			
12:3	95 n.173	1Q15 11:12	59 n.34
<i>Philo</i>		<i>Sibylline Oracles</i>	
<i>De Cherubim</i>		4:175-190	93
86-90	77 n.107	<i>Testament of Benjamin</i>	
<i>Legum Allegoriarum</i>		10:7-8	93
1:5-6	77 n.107	<i>Testament of Moses</i>	
<i>De Migratione</i>		11:7	113
91	23-24 n.56		
<i>1QS 8:6</i>	101 n.195		

*3. New Testament*

<i>Matthew</i>			
20:28	168 n.200	1:34	149
24:14	145 n.117	1:37	72
		1:38	121
		1:41	218
<i>Mark</i>		1:41, 49	40 n.2
2:1-3:6	188 n.12	1:43	23 n.55
2:9-11	71 n.80	1:50-51	149
10:45	168 n.200	1:51	148
<i>John (Selected Passages)</i>		2:1-11	39, 63 n.54,
1:1	44, 79, 184, 186		64, 65, 106,
1:1-2	64	2:5	126
1:1-4	39, 40	2:9	73
1:1-5	87, 90	2:10	127
1:1-18	244 n. 25	2:11	168 n.197
1:1, 14	132		40, 62, 68
1:3	76, 124		n.70, 111, 112,
1:6	102, 192	2:12	126, 189
1:7	244 n.25	2:13-20	73
1:6, 7	102	2:13-22	164
1:6-8	101	2:13-25	41, 61, 68
1:14	39, 79, 99, 107, 184, 186, 192	2:14-17	48 n.23
1:14, 16-17	40	2:14-21	40
1:14-48	63	2:15-20	42
1:16-17	196	2:16-18	42
1:17	91	2:18	73
1:18	40, 44, 79, 107, 149, 185	2:18-20	42, 68 n.70,
1:19	67,	2:23	104
1:19-28	39, 106, 164,	2:23-25	68 n.70
1:19-34	100	2:19-21	73 n.85
1:24-28	105	2:25	218
1:29	72	3:1-21	63
1:29-34	72 n.84	3:2	40, 92
1:29-39	72	3:5, 8	68 n.70, 121
		3:5-8	42
			93

3:11	149, 157	5:1-9a	6, 56, 126,
3:11-21	190	5:1-3, 5	177, 185
3:13	107, 192	5:1-47	59-62
3:13-14	92, 148		32, 41 n.5,
3:15	92		116, 120,
3:15-16	188-189		130, 131, 132,
3:16	40, 91, 166,		146, 180, 191
	167, 185		194, 198, 234
3:16-18	40, 72, 73	5:2	53
3:17	86, 86 n.139,	5:5	6
	88, 89, 91,	5:6-9b	62-65
	113, 123, 152,	5:8-9	43
	152, 165, 185	5:9b-18	6, 7 n.17, 36
3:17, 34	95, 125		n.90
3:17-19	152	5:9c-16	66-75
3:18	90, 92, 152	5:10	25, 56
3:18-21	94	5:11	56
3:19	94	5:14	71 n.80
3:21	94	5:14a	53
3:22	41, 70	5:15	26
3:31, 32	98, 99, 107	5:16	26, 57 n.26
3:31-34	128	5:16-47	239, 12 n.11
3:31-36	190	5:16, 18	47, 48, 154,
3:32	111		186, 198
3:32-35	91	5:16-18	177, 180, 182,
3:35	83 n.131, 84,		238
	171, 175, 177,	5:17	27, 177
	187	5:17-47	75-115
		5:17, 19-30	27, 75-96,
4:1-42	40		125, 132, 142,
4:3	52		145, 146
4:7	42		n.118, 202,
4:10	42		208, 235
4:14	160 n.170	5:18	169, 239
4:18	63	5:18, 19-30	182
4:19	40	5:19	6 n.13
4:20-24	42	5:19ff	41, 56, 235
4:23	89	5:19, 24	157
4:34	44, 79, 111, 123, 132, 175	5:19-30	27, 44, 96
4:41-42	189	5:19-47	n.175, 180
4:45-54	63 n.54		6, 30, 33 n.87,
4:46-54	41, 41 n.5, 62,		36 n.90, 179,
	64, 65, 73	5:20a	180, 198
	n.85, 106, 126	5:21	171, 175
4:48	244 n.25	5:21, 24	41
4:50	42, 189	5:21-22	191
4:50-53	42	5:21-25	204
4:51	127	5:22, 27-30	232
4:54	52	5:23	151
		5:24	204
5:1	41, 41 nn.4-5, 52, 54 n.16	5:24, 30	42, 152, 173,
5:1-9	30 n.77	5:24, 39-40	189, 205
			123
			218, 225

5:24, 34, 39-40	165	7:37-38	45
5:25	232	7:37-39	46, 175, 197
5:26	176	7:51	131 n.60
5:26-27	203		
5:27	148	8:12	45, 46, 47,
5:30	175		124, 162, 197
5:31	98 n.180	8:12-20	238 n.7, 240
5:31-40	96-110, 133 n.67, 180, 234	8:12-29	197
5:31-47	36 n.90	8:13	128
5:33	100 n.192, 105	8:14, 25	98 n.180
5:34, 39-40	169	8:21-22	47
5:36	123, 125, 145	8:31-59	128
5:39	238	8:34, 51, 58	45
5:40	152	8:38	157
5:39-40	142, 201, 205	8:46	149
5:41-47	110-115, 180	8:48, 52	137 n.85
5:44	170, 207	8:59	179
5:44-47	35		46, 117, 118,
5:45-47	142		121, 197
5:46-47	201	9:1-7	6, 119, 177
5:47	29	9:1-15	25, 120, 121,
6:1-5	4	9:1-41	121-130, 197
6:2	45, 118		2 n.4, 12 n.11,
6:16-21	4		119, 119 n.13,
6:22ff	45	9:1	158
6:22-71	4		6, 46 n.15,
6:27, 53, 62	148	9:3	117, 145
6:29	244 n.25	9:5	71 n.80
6:35	45, 160 n.170, 162	9:7 9:8-12	46
6:35-51	197	9:8-38	46, 76 n.104
6:39	166	9:8-41	6
6:41-42	4, 45, 180	9:13-15	119
6:47	157	9:13, 15	36 n.90
6:51	45, 169, 169 n.203, 180	9:13-34	31 n.79
6:52	45, 180	9:14	29 n.74
7:1	4	9:16	23 n.55, 31
7:2	117		n.79, 164
7:10	117		6, 7 n.17, 118
7:14	117		n.6
7:14-24	197, 238 n.7, 238-239	9:16, 30-33 9:16a, 29 9:17-27	35, 36 n.90,
7:14-29	45, 181		47, 120, 130-
7:21-24	47 n.18		133, 181, 198
7:23	63 n.53	9:17-27a	182
7:28ff	47	9:17-34	166
7:28-29	142	9:17b, 25	25, 120, 133
7:30, 32	45	9:18-34	n.67, 133-140,
7:32, 45-52	128	9:19	181
7:37	117, 118 n.6	9:19-21	198, 199
			164
			36 n.90, 37
			31 n.79
			33 n.87

9:22	200 n.30, 222, 228	10:19	29 n.74, 33, 33 n.87, 129 n.51
9:22-23	136 n.83, 202	10:19-21	2 n.4, 25, 35, 50, 120, 151
9:22-23, 24, 28	174		n.136, 178
9:24	36 n.90, 164, 166		n.228, 178-180
9:24, 29	47, 154	10:20	34, 50
9:24-34	31 n.79, 170	10:21	2 n.4, 34
9:28	202	10:22-39	50, 238 n.7, 240, 240 n.16
9:28-32	36 n.90		
9:28-34	31, 164, 181,	10:22-42	4, 5, 50
9:28-38	25, 120, 141- 150	10:24-39	182 n.235
9:34	181, 202 n.32	10:30, 38	51
9:35-38	32, 181,	10:36	89 n.152
9:35-41	46	11:4	89 n.152
9:39	32, 151 n.136	11:15	244 n.25
9:39-10:18	151-178	11:50-52	169 n.205
9:40-41	170		
9:41	155, 157	12:24	6 n.13
		12:42	200 n.30, 222
10:1-5	33, 36, 36 n.90, 155 n.152, 157- 161, 204	12:43	112, 195 n.22
		13:1-17:26	232 n.75
		13:37-38	169 n.203
10:1-18	4, 33 n.87, 36 n.90, 151 n.136, 155, 155 n.152, 157, 160 n.168, 170 n.205, 178, 181	14:12	123 n.26
		15:13	169 n.203
		15:20, 27	123 n.26
		16:2	200 n.30, 222
10:1-21	2 n.4, 119, 119 n.13, 157	17:19	169 n.203
10:1	2 n.4, 161 n.171	18:14 18:28-19:16	169 n.203 34, 35, 36, 51, 182, 234
10:5	160 n.170		182, 182 n.235
10:6	37	18:30	
10:6b	33		
10:7-13	162-171	19:7	89 n.152, 182,
10:7-18	182		182 n.235
10:7-18	33		
10:8	225	20:30-31	232 n.75, 244,
10:9-10	218, 225		244 n.25
10:10b	175, 178, 208		
10:11	168 n.197	<i>I John</i>	
10:14-18	171-178	5:9-10	106 n.216
10:18	208	<i>3 John 15</i>	159 n.165

*4. Early Christian Literature**Adversus Haereses*

V. 15:2-4

125 n.30

## Index of Modern Authors

- Abbott, E. A., 76 n.101, 99 n.186
- Aland, K., 8 n.18, 101 n.195, 244 n.24
- Alison, J., 125 n.31, 133 n.66, 138 n.88, 146 n.119
- Alon, G., 216 n.14
- Alter, R., 59 n.33, 66 n.65, 74 n.91
- Anderson, P. N., 45 n.13
- Andreasen, N.-E., 77 n.108
- Ashton, J., 1 n.3, 8 n.20, 12 n.5, 67 n.67, 82 n.127, 95 n.173, 211 n.44, 213 n.5, 226 n.58, 228 n.67, 229 n.70, 243 n.24
- Bacchicocchi, S., 76 n.102
- Bammel, E., 133 n.68
- Bar-Efrat, S., 59 n.33
- Baron, S. W., 216 nn.14-15
- Barrett, C. K., 36 n.90, 56 n.22, 57 n.23, 63 n.51, 69 nn.71, 73; 72 n.83, 73 n.86, 77 n.106, 80 n.117, 82 n.127, 83 nn.128, 131; 87 n.141, 88 n.147, 92 n.160, 94 n.169, 98 n.180, 100 n.191, 101 n.195, 103 nn.205-207, 104 n.210, 106 n.216, 108 nn.223-224, 111 n.234, 112 n.238, 113 n.241, 114 n.245, 119 n.10, 121 n.17, 124 n.29, 125 n.32, 126 n.34, 131 n.60, 133 n.68, 134 n.72, 136 nn.79, 83; 140 n.100, 141 nn.103-104, 146 n.121, 148 n.128, 154 n.149, 158 n.160, 159 n.165, 162 n.176, 163 nn.177-178, 168 n.199, 169 n.202, 173 n.213, 175 n.222, 179 nn.232-233, 238 nn.8, 11; 242 n.18
- Bauer, W., 32 n.82, 56 n.22, 71 n.78, 78 n.110, 134 n.72, 147 n.123
- Beasley-Murray, G. R., 2 n.5, 56 n.20, 72 n.81, 119 n.10, 122 n.20, 129 n.49, 131 n.59, 138 n.87, 168 n.198, 177 n.226, 178 n.229
- Beauverie, R., 83 nn.129, 131
- Beck, D. R., 7 n.15, 56 n.20, 61-62 n.46
- Becker, J., 12 n.11, 47 n.20, 49 n.27, 54 n.15, 64 n.55, 74 n.91, 77 n.105, 99 n.186, 104 n.210, 129 n.47, 147 n.124, 157 n.156, 158 n.158, 238 n.6
- Bernard, J., 3 n.7, 66 n.63, 66-67 n.66, 73 n.88, 77 n.107, 82 n.124, 95 n.170, 100 n.189
- Bernard, J. H., 23 n.55, 36 n.90, 81 n.123, 101 n.197, 106 n.216, 108 n.222, 146 n.121, 148 n.126, 151 n.136, 152 n.142, 157 n.157, 159 nn.163, 165; 160 n.167, 165 n.183, 168 n.198, 171 n.210, 173 n.214, 175 nn.219, 222; 177 n.226, 178 n.228
- Bertram, G., 84 nn.132, 135
- Best, E., 183 n.236
- Beutler, J., 97 n.178, 99 n.186, 100 n.189, 101 n.197, 104 n.210, 105 n.214, 106 n.216, 110 n.232
- Bienaimé, G., 46 n.16
- Blank, J., 76 n.103, 80 n.119, 82 n.126, 89 n.150, 91 n.157, 127 n.38, 128 n.44, 137 n.86, 144 n.112
- Blass, F., 62 n.50, 71 n.79, 75 n.96, 78 n.110, 80 n.118, 83 n.131, 87 n.142, 93 n.164, 98 n.179, 99 n.186, 100 n.193, 104 n.209, 105 n.214, 109 n.227, 113 n.241, 122 n.19, 122 n.23, 123 n.27, 126 n.35, 133 n.68, 139 n.94, 140 n.99, 141 n.103, 143 n.109, 145 n.116, 148 n.128, 149 n.130, 153 n.142, 159 n.164, 168 n.196, 172 n.212
- Bligh, J., 78, n.111, 105 n.214, 126 n.37, 138 n.91
- Blinzler, 23, 23 n.56
- Boecker, H. J., 14 nn.19, 22; 15 n.27, 19 n.43
- Boice, J. M., 100 n.189, 235 n.2
- Boismard, M.-E., 6 n.14, 53 n.5, 59 n.35, 71 n.80, 100 n.194, 101 n.196, 103 n.205, 134 n.74, 149 n.132, 159 n.162, 182 n.235

- Borg, M. J., 227 n.59  
 Borgen, P., 72 n.83, 73 n.87, 95-96  
 n.173  
 Bornhäuser, K., 243 n.24  
 Bornkamm, G., 126 n.35, 134 n.74  
 Bovati, P., 16, 16 nn.29-31, 17 nn.32-  
 33, 18 nn.36, 38, 40; 19, 19 nn.42-  
 44, 21 n.46, 21-22 n.47, 26 nn.59,  
 61; 27 nn.62, 64; 28 nn.65, 66, 68;  
 32 n.84, 35 n.88, 37 n.94, 68 n.68,  
 74 n.94, 74-75 n.95, 79 n.116, 83  
 n.130, 91 n.158, 229 n.69  
 Bowman, J., 54 n.16  
 Braun, F. M., 226 n.58  
 Brodie, T. L., 125 n.32  
 Brown, J. P., 92 n.160  
 Brown, R. E., 4 n.9, 7 n.17, 39 n.1, 41  
 n.4, 41 n.5, 43, 43 n.12, 48 nn.21-  
 22, 53 nn.6, 7, 9; 56 n.21, 57 nn.24,  
 25, 27; 60 n.39; 61 n.43, 63 n.51, 64  
 n.57, 66-67 n.66, 69 nn.73-74, 70  
 n.76, 73 n.88, 80 n.117, 81 n.123, 83  
 n.131, 84 n.132, 86-87 n.140, 89  
 n.151, 90 nn.153-154, 92 n.160, 98  
 n.180, 100 n.189, 103 n.205, 104  
 n.210, 105 n.214, 106 n.216, 111  
 n.234, 117 n.3, 121 nn.15, 17; 127  
 n.38, 131 n.60, 134 n.72, 135 n.76,  
 136 nn.79, 83; 138 nn.87, 90; 140  
 n.100, 145 nn.115, 117; 146 n.121,  
 148 n.128, 150 nn.133-134, 151  
 n.135, 152-153 n.142, 153 n.146,  
 157 n.156, 159 n.162, 160 n.167,  
 161 n.173, 168 n.198, 173 n.213,  
 175 n.222, 176 n.223, 177 n.225,  
 178 n.228, 182 n.235, 191 n.14, 215  
 n.11, 216 n.13, 227 nn.59, 61; 238  
 n.8, 240 n.14, 243 n.24  
 Bultmann, R., 6 n.14, 7 nn.16-17, 26  
 n.60, 31 n.79, 41 n.5, 43 n.8, 53  
 n.10, 54 n.13, 56-57 n.22, 57 n.23,  
 61 n.46, 75 n.97, 76 n.101, 77 n.105,  
 78 n.110, 79 n.114, 80 n.117, 84  
 n.133, 86 n.139, 88 nn.145, 147; 90  
 n.153, 91 n.156, 92 n.160, 93 n.166,  
 95 n.171, 102 n.199, 103 n.206, 104  
 n.210, 121 nn.15, 17; 128 n.46, 133  
 n.68, 134 nn.71, 74; 138 n.90, 139  
 n.96, 141 n.103, 144 nn.112, 114;  
 146 n.120, 151 n.136, 152 n.142,  
 159 nn.162, 163, 165; 162 n.176,  
 169 n.201, 171 n.210, 175 n.220,  
 176 n.224, 178 n.228, 182 n.235  
 Bruns, J. E., 152 n.140  
 Burchard, C., 138 n.91  
 Busse U., 151 n.136  
 Bühner, J.-A., 95-96 n.173  
 Calloud, J., 58 n.31, 97 n.177, 132 n.63  
 Campbell, G. C., 122 n.21  
 Caron, G., 60 n.40, 61 n.41, 67 n.67, 81  
 n.122, 98 n.181, 104 n.210, 107  
 n.221  
 Carroll, K. L., 214 n.9, 215 n.11  
 Carson, D. A., 69 n.71, 72 nn.81, 83; 82  
 n.127, 83 nn.128, 131; 86 nn.139,  
 140; 92 n.160, 93 n.166, 98 n.181,  
 103 n.205, 108 n.224, 111 n.237,  
 113 n.242, 123 n.26, 135 n.78, 136  
 n.83, 145 n.117, 146 nn.120-121,  
 150 nn.133-134, 151 nn.136-137, 152  
 n.142, 154 n.149, 169 n.202, 169-  
 170 n.205, 175 n.222, 179 n.233,  
 209 n.42, 243-244 nn. 24, 25.  
 Cerfau, L., 161 n.172  
 Charlesworth, J. H., 82 n.127, 218 n.27  
 Charlier, J.-P., 98 n.180, 240 n.14  
 Chatman, S., 65 n.62  
 Collins, J. J., 223 n.52  
 Comiskey, J. P., 122 n.19  
 Cothenet, E., 12 n.7  
 Creech, R. R., 3 n.8  
 Culpepper, R. A., 7 n.15, 41 n.4, 42 n.6,  
 48 n.24, 52 n.2, 60 n.37, 62 n.49, 64  
 nn.57, 59; 66 n.65, 67 n.67, 71 n.80,  
 73 n.87, 100 n.192, 153 n.147  
 Dahl, N. A., 12 n.5, 81 n.122, 93  
 nn.166-167, 94 n.168  
 Davies, W. D., 59 n.34, 215 n.11  
 de Certeau, M., 139 n.97  
 de Jonge, M., 222 n.48, 243 n.24  
 de la Potterie, I., 1 n.3, 63 n.51, 101  
 n.195, 138 n.93, 142 n.106, 144  
 n.111, 155 n.151, 157 n.157, 161  
 n.172, 171 n.209  
 Delebecque, E., 68 n.70, 122 n.20, 140  
 n.99, 144 n.113, 159 n.164, 167  
 n.191, 168 n.198, 172 n.212  
 de Roche, M., 15 nn.23, 24, 27, 28; 16  
 n.29, 19 n.43, 20 n.45  
 de Villiers, J. L., 156-157 n.154, 159  
 n.162  
 del Verme, M., 59 n.35  
 Derrett, J. D. M., 123 n.26, 158 n.160,  
 161 n.171  
 Dewey, K. E., 159 n.162

- Dockery, D. S., 126 n.37, 134 n.74, 140 n.101, 146 nn.118, 120.
- Dodd, C. H., 4 n.9, 5 n.12, 6 n.13, 7 n.17, 12 n.11, 31 n.79, 36 n.90, 41 nn.4-5, 42 n.6, 43 n.8, 56 n.20, 63 n.55, 65 n.61, 66 n.66, 77 nn.105, 107; 80 n.117, 82 n.127, 108 n.224, 119, 119 n.11-12, 123 n.25, 131 nn.59-60, 154 n.149, 157 n.156, 159 n.165, 169-170 n.205, 243-244 n.24
- Doering, L., 23-24 n.56, 25 n.58, 43 n.8, 77 nn.107-108, 129 n.50.
- Du Rand, J. A., 132 n.65
- Duke, P. D., 63 n.54, 131 n.60, 136 n.81, 147 n.122, 148 n.129
- Dunn, J. D. G., 216 n.17, 222 n.47
- Duprez, A., 3 n.7, 6 n.14, 53 n.8, 59 nn.34-35, 61 n.44
- Edwards, R. B., 225 n.56
- Eising, H., 54 n.17
- Ellis, P. F., 119 n.12
- Fee, G. D., 59 n.35
- Ferraro, G., 76 n.102
- Feuillet, A., 41 n.5
- Fish, S., 2-3 n.6
- Fitch, W. O., 63-64 n.55
- Foisson, A., 128 n.44
- Fortna, R. T., 43 n.11
- Fraade, S. D., 220 n.37, 223 n.51
- Frey, J., 43-44 n.12, 61-62 n.46, 77 n.106, 80 n.119, 89 n.150, 90 n.153, 93 n.166
- Gaechter, P., 82 n.127
- Gemser, B., 13 n.14, 14 nn.19, 21, 22
- Genette, G., 62 n.48, 68 n.69, 100 n.192, 105 n.215
- Genuyt, F., 169-170 n.205
- Giblin, C. H., 4 n.9
- Gnilka, J., 43 n.8
- Goodblatt, D., 217 n.19
- Gourgues, M., 6 n.14, 134 n.73
- Graffy, A., 155 n.152, 156 n.153
- Grigsby, B., 46 n.16, 125 n.33
- Grob, F., 76 n.102
- Gryglewicz, F., 84 n.132
- Gunkel, H., 13, 13 n.16, 14, 14 nn.17, 20
- Haenchen, E., 25 n.58, 43 nn.8-9, 57 n.24, 61 n.41, 63 n.55, 64 n.56, 65 n.61, 66 n.66, 69 n.74, 71 n.80, 74 n.90, 75 n.96, 86 n.140, 93 n.166, 103 n.205, 130 n.53, 131 n.57, 144 n.111, 145 n.117, 148 n.128, 150 n.134, 159 n.165, 160 n.166
- Hahn, F., 89-90 n.152
- Hare, D. R. A., 92 n.160
- Harvey, A. E., 12, 12 nn.6-10, 13, 13 nn.12-14, 22 nn.51-52, 23 n.53, 26 n.59, 28 n.65, 38 nn.97-98, 74 n.92, 98 n.183, 187 n.9, 236 n.4
- Harvey, J., 13 n.14, 14 nn.18-19, 15 n.24
- Hasel, G. F., 77 n.108
- Heil, J. P., 118 n.5
- Hengel, M., 53 nn.7-8, 61-62 n.46, 82 n.127, 158 n.160, 215 n.11, 222 n.47, 227 n.59, 241, 241 n.17, 242 nn.18-20
- Holleran, J. W., 121 n.18, 126 n.37, 128 n.43, 131 n.59, 135 nn.76-77, 143 n.110, 144 n.112, 154 n.149
- Horbury, W., 136-137 n.83, 214 n.9
- Hoskyns, E. C., 2 n.5, 6 n.14, 41 n.4, 53 n.10, 76 n.104, 84 n.133, 110 n.231, 119 n.10, 125 n.30, 126 n.37, 147 n.123, 151 n.136, 159 n.165, 160 n.167, 163 n.177, 166 n.187, 167 n.194, 175 n.220, 176 n.223, 177 n.226
- Howard, W. F., 214 n.9
- Huffman, H. B., 14 nn.17, 19, 21, 22
- Jeremias, J., 59 n.34, 113 n.243, 163 n.178
- Johnson, L. T., 216 n.16, 217 n.23
- Katz, S. T., 215 n.11, 222 n.46
- Kee, H. C., 219 n.31
- Kilpatrick, G. D., 166 n.189
- Kimelman, R., 215 n.11, 222 nn.46-47
- Kittel, G., 111 n.233
- Klappert, B., 105 n.213, 109 n.226, 114 n.247
- Klijn, A. F., 219 n.30
- Koester, C., 41 n.4
- Kotzé, P. P. A., 8 n.19, 185 n.5
- Kraft, R. A. 216 n.13
- Kysar, R., 73 n.85, 129 n.48, 151 n.136, 156-157 n.154, 214 nn.8-9
- Labahn, M., 41 n.4, 43 n.8, 47 n.20, 49 n.27, 53 n.7, 54 n.15, 58 n.31, 59 n.34, 127 n.39, 128 n.44, 145 n.117,

- 155 n.151, 200 n.30, 222 n.48, 228  
n.63
- Lagrange, M.-J., 63 nn.51, 54, 55; 92  
n.159, 99 n.187, 100 n.191, 101  
n.197, 111 nn.234, 237; 112 n.238,  
113 n.241, 125 n.30, 129 n.49, 134  
n.73, 136 n.83, 138 n.89, 140 n.99,  
142 n.106, 146-147 n.121, 150  
n.134, 153 n.145, 154 n.150, 163  
n.177, 168 n.198, 171 n.210, 173  
n.214, 175 nn.219, 221, 222; 176  
n.223, 177 n.225
- Lambert, G., 165 n.186
- Lang, M., 200 n.30
- Lee, D. A., 56 n.20, 58 n.31, 66-67 n.66
- León-Dufour, X., 54 n.16, 95 n.170, 122  
n.21, 123 n.26, 125 n.30, 127 n.39,  
148 n.126, 151 n.136, 154 n.150,  
159 n.165, 162 n.174, 165 n.184,  
166 n.187, 168 n.197, 169 n.201,  
174 n.218
- Lewis, J. P., 215 n.11
- Liddell, H. G., 70 n.76, 74 n.93, 160  
n.169
- Lieu, J. M., 153 n.143
- Lightfoot, R. H., 56 n.22, 57 n.23, 89  
nn.149, 151; 92 n.159, 98 n.180, 111  
n.234, 122 n.20, 125 nn.30-31
- Limburg, J., 14 n.19
- Lindars, 7 n.17, 29 n.71, 31 n.79, 43, 43  
n.9, 46 n.15, 47 n.20, 53 nn.5, 7; 56-  
57 n.22, 57 n.23, 63 n.51, 64 n.57,  
66 n.66, 69 n.73, 70 n.75, 71 n.80,  
73 nn.86, 88; 74 n.90, 77 n.106, 81  
n.121, 82 n.127, 85 n.138, 86-87  
n.140, 88 n.145, 89 n.151, 89-90  
n.152, 90 n.154, 92 n.160, 93 n.165,  
103 n.205, 112 n.238, 114 n.246,  
123 n.25, 124 nn.28-29, 129 n.49,  
136 n.83, 138 n.87, 140 n.101, 147  
n.123, 150 n.134, 154 n.148, 157  
n.156, 163 n.178, 167 n.192, 168  
nn.195, 198; 169-170 n.205, 171  
n.210, 173 n.213, 175 n.220, 178  
n.228, 182 n.235, 214 n.8
- Lohse, E., 43 n.11, 55 n.18
- Loisy, A., 23 n.55, 118 n.6
- Louw, J., 213 n.5
- Lowe, M., 67 n.67
- Mabee, C., 14-15 n.22
- Mackintosh, R., 6 n.14
- Malina, J. B., 111 n.234, 213 n.5, 218  
n.25
- Manns, F., 61 n.45, 125 nn.30, 33; 127  
n.40, 214 n.9, 215 n.11, 227 n.61
- Martin, J. P., 162 n.174
- Martyn, J. L., 119 n.13, 136-137 n.83,  
200 n.30, 214 n.9, 215 n.11, 217  
n.21, 222 n.45, 227, 227 n.60, 228  
n.65
- Maurer, C., 76 n.102
- Meeks, A., 79 n.113, 113 n.243, 211  
n.44, 213 n.5, 215 n.11, 222 n.46,  
225 n.55, 227 n.61, 228 n.66
- Mees, M., 71-72 n.80, 96 n.175
- Menken, J. J., 55 n.19, 57 n.26, 118 n.6,  
151 n.136
- Metzger, B. M., 53 n.7, 59 n.35, 60  
n.38, 75 n.99, 99 n.188, 104 n.209,  
112 n.238, 118 n.5, 123 n.24, 148  
n.125, 150 n.134, 162 n.176, 163  
n.180, 174 n.217, 176 n.223, 218  
n.27, 244 n.25
- Meyer, P. W., 159 n.162
- Michaels, J. R., 240 nn.15-16
- Milik, J. T., 59 n.34
- Miranda, J. P., 95-96 n.173
- Mlakuzhiyil, G., 2 n.5, 4 nn.9-10, 95  
n.170
- Mollat, D., 12 n.11, 122 n.22
- Moloney, F. J., 2 n.5, 4 n.9, 7 n.17, 8  
n.20, 31 n.79, 39 n.1, 40 n.3, 41 n.5,  
48 n.21, 54 nn.14, 16, 17; 56 n.20,  
60 nn.37, 39; 63 nn.52, 55; 66-67  
n.66, 67-68 n.67, 70 n.76, 71 n.80,  
72 n.84, 73 n.86, 77 n.105, 78 n.109,  
80 n.117, 82 n.125, 86 n.139, 91  
n.155, 92 nn.160-161; 93 n.166, 94  
n.169, 100 n.189, 103 n.205, 104  
n.210, 107 n.220, 111 n.234, 114  
n.247, 117 n.4, 119 nn.12-13, 121  
n.15, 123 n.26, 133 n.69, 134 n.72,  
140 n.101, 142 n.105, 146 n.121,  
148 n.127, 149 n.131, 150 n.134,  
151 n.136, 159 n.163, 163 n.177,  
170 n.207, 175 nn.220, 222, 185 n.4,  
196 n.23, 214 n.8, 225 n.56, 238 n.8,  
239 n.12, 244 n.25
- Moreton, M. J., 54 n.16, 66-67 n.66
- Morgenstern, J., 77 n.108
- Morrice, W. G., 139 n.95
- Morris, L., 43 n.12, 69 n.71, 71 n.80, 73  
nn.86, 88; 74 n.89, 86 n.140, 88  
n.145, 92 n.160, 98 n.180, 99 n.186,  
100 nn.191, 194; 103 n.206, 104  
n.210, 105 n.214, 113 n.241, 123  
n.26, 126 nn.35-36, 134 n.74, 135

- n.78, 140 n.99, 144 n.112, 146  
n.121, 150 n.133, 157 n.157, 165  
n.184, 166 n.187, 169 n.204, 175  
n.222
- Motyer, S., 216 n.17, 218 n.26, 219  
n.33, 220 nn.34, 38; 222 n.46, 223  
n.50, 224 n.54
- Mueller, J. R., 217 n.19, 219 n.29, 220  
n.36, 223 n.53, 231 n.74,
- Müller, K., 125 n.33
- Müller, M., 148 n.127
- Neusner, J., 216 n.18, 217, 217 n.22,  
218 nn.26-27, 221 nn.39-44
- Newman, B. M., 122 n.21, 158 n.160,  
166 n.188, 167 n.192, 169 n.204, 177  
n.226
- Neyrey, J. H., 12 n.11, 13 n.13
- Nickelsburg, G. W. E., 218 n.27, 219  
n.30
- Nicol, W., 43 n.11
- Nielsen, K., 14 nn.17, 18, 19, 21, 22;  
15, 15 n.26
- O'Day, G. R., 209 n.41
- Overman, J. A., 216 n.16, 217 n.21, 219  
n.32, 221 nn.39, 43; 223 n.50
- Painter, J., 56 n.20, 66-67 n.66, 74 n.91,  
156-157 n.154, 157 n.156, 214 n.8
- Pamment, M., 111 n.233
- Pancaro, S., 1 n.3, 12 n.11, 23, 23 n.54,  
25 n.58, 29 n.73, 30 n.75, 69 n.74,  
78 n.110, 80 nn.119-120, 98 n.180,  
100 n.189, 102 n.200, 106 n.216,  
107 n.221, 108 nn.222-223, 111  
n.233, 112 n.239, 113 n.243, 114  
n.244, 123 n.25, 129 n.49, 131  
nn.60-61, 134 n.74, 137 n.85, 138  
n.91, 238 n.11
- Perelmuter, H. G., 228-229 n.68
- Petersen, N. R., 225 n.55
- Pfitzner, V. C., 1, 2 n.4, 22, 22 n.49
- Poirier, J. C., 122 n.21
- Preiss, T., 1, 1 n.2, 11, 11 n.4, 12, 12  
n.5
- Ramsey, G. W., 15 n.27
- Rebell, W., 225 n.55
- Reim, G., 125 n.33
- Rein, M., 7 n.15, 129 n.51
- Reinhartz, A., 161 n.172
- Rengstorff, K. H., 85 n.137, 95 n.172,  
158 n.160
- Rensberger, D., 135 n.77
- Ressegueie, J. L., 129 n.48, 136-137  
n.83, 144 n.111, 154 n.149,
- Rissi, M., 32 n.83, 152 n.140
- Roberts, A., 125 n.30
- Robertson, A. T., 71 n.80
- Robinson, J. A. T., 82 n.127, 157  
n.156, 214 n.8, 243-244 n.24
- Rubinkiewicz, 220 n.35
- Rylaarsdam, 45 n.14, 46 nn.16-17, 197  
n.26
- Sabbe, M., 240 n.16
- Schlatter, A., 214 n.8
- Schlosser, J., 82 n.127
- Schmidt, H., 13 n.16, 15 n.24
- Schnackenburg, R., 2 n.5, 7 n.17, 41  
n.5, 43 n.8, 56, 56 n.21, 57 n.27, 60  
nn.37-38, 61 nn.43, 46; 64 n.56, 66  
n.66, 71 n.80, 73 n.86, 77 n.105, 78  
n.110, 79 n.114, 82 n.127, 83 n.129,  
86 n.139, 87 n.142, 88 n.145, 89  
nn.148, 151; 90 n.153, 91 n.156, 93  
n.166, 98 n.182, 103 n.208, 104  
n.210, 105 n.214, 106 n.216, 123  
n.26, 127 n.42, 128 n.43, 130 n.53,  
132 n.64, 134 n.72, 135 nn.76, 78;  
136 n.83, 138 n.92, 139 nn.96, 98;  
142 n.107, 147 n.124, 148 n.126,  
150 nn.133, 134; 151 n.139, 152  
n.142, 157 n.157, 159 nn.162, 165;  
162 nn.175-176, 166 n.190, 171  
n.211, 173 n.214, 174 nn.217-218,  
178 n.229
- Schneider, J., 155 n.152
- Schnelle, U., 136-137 n.83, 222 nn.46,  
48; 228 n.63
- Schrenk, G., 177 n.227
- Schröder, E., 55 n.18, 85 n.137, 217 n.22,  
219 n.28
- Schwartz, S., 217 n.19
- Seynaeve, J., 95 n.172
- Simon, U., 155 n.152, 156 n.154
- Simonis, A. J., 3 n.7, 158 n.160
- Ska, J. L., 60 n.36, 62 nn.47-48, 65  
n.62, 68 n.69, 70 n.77
- Smith, D. M., 41 n.5, 151 n.136, 214  
nn.8-9
- Songer, H. S., 63 n.55
- Staley, J. L., 8 nn.19-20, 50 n.29, 65  
n.61, 69 nn.73-74, 72 n.83, 73 n.87,

- 128 n.46, 128-129 n.47, 130 n.54,  
135 n.76, 137 n.84, 140 n.101
- Sternberg, M., 59 n.33, 64 n.58, 66-67  
n.66, 212, 213 n.4
- Stevenson, J. L., 3 n.8
- Stibbe, M. W. G., 12 n.11, 13, 13  
nn.13, 15; 22 n.49, 26 nn.59-60, 28  
n.67, 31 n.79, 42 n.7, 46 n.15, 52  
n.1, 56-57 n.22, 57 n.24, 74 n.92, 79  
n.115, 110 n.231, 131 n.59, 153  
n.147, 183 nn.236-237, 184 nn.1, 3;  
187 nn.9, 11; 212 n.3, 213 n.5
- Stimpfle, A., 87 n.143, 89 n.149
- Stone, M. E., 216 n.14
- Sundberg, A. C., 80 n.117
- Talbert, C. H., 41 n.4
- Tannehill, R., 183 n.236, 184 n.1, 185  
n.6, 188 n.12
- Tenney, M. C., 100 n.190
- Thomas, J. C., 69 nn.72-74, 72 n.81, 73  
n.87
- Thompson, M. M., 107 n.220
- Thüsing, W., 104 n.210, 111 n.233
- Thyen H., 151 n.136
- Tite, P. L., 121 n.15
- Townsend J. T., 136-137 n.83
- Tragan, P.-R., 155 n.151, 158 n.159
- Trebilco, P., 242 n.19
- Trites, A. A., 215 n.12, 235 n.3
- Turner, N., 122 n.20
- van den Bussche, 2 n.5, 4 n.9, 56-57  
n.22, 60 n.39, 63 nn.51, 55; 69 n.73,  
71 n.80, 73 n.88, 81 n.123, 119 n.10,  
157 n.157, 169 n.202, 176 n.223
- van der Watt, J. G., 88 n.144, 93 n.166,  
94 n.169
- van Unnik, W. C., 242 n.18, 243-244  
n.24
- Vanhoye, A., 82 n.124, 90 n.153, 93  
n.166, 95 n.170, 104 n.211
- Varro, P., 143 n.108, 154 n.150
- von Wahlde, U. C., 67-68 n.67, 106  
n.216, 107 nn.218, 220; 108 n.222,  
129 n.51
- von Waldow, E., 14 n.19
- Vouga, F., 81 n.122, 243-244 n.24
- Wallace, D. B., 118 n.5
- Watson, W. G. E., 99 n.185
- Watty, W. W., 61-62 n.46
- Weiland, D. J., 59 n.34
- Weiss, H., 12 n.11, 132 n.60
- Wengst, K., 200 n.30, 216 n.15, 242  
n.18
- Wenham, D., 222 n.46
- Westermann, C., 14 n.18
- Whitcare, R. A., 193 n.19
- Windisch, H., 6 n.14
- Witkamp, L. T., 61-62 n.46, 63 n.55, 64  
n.56, 66 n.65
- Yee G. A., 155 n.152, 156 n.153
- Zerwick, M., 65 n.60, 70 n.76, 71 n.79,  
80 n.118, 83 n.131, 89 n.151, 98  
n.179, 99 n.187, 100 n.193, 105  
n.214, 109 n.227, 114 n.244, 126  
n.34, 133 n.68, 135 n.75, 139 n.94,  
143 n.109, 145 n.116, 148 n.128,  
158 n.161, 160 n.170, 165 n.182,  
175 n.219
- Zevini, G., 12 n.11, 69 n.71, 96 n.174,  
100 n.189, 127 n.39, 136 n.80, 154  
n.150
- Zumstein, J., 209 n.41

## Index of Selected Greek Words

- ἀγαπᾶν/φιλεῖν, 83 n.131  
ἀληθής, 99-100  
ἄλλος, 99, 99 n.186  
ἀλλότριος, 160, 160 n.169  
ἀμαρτωλός, 137 n.85, 137-138  
ἀμήν ἀμήν, 87, 157-158  
ἀνήγγειλεν, 73 n.87  
ἀνθρωπος, 64, 69-70  
ἀπεκρίνατο, 75-76, 76 n.101  
ἀπεσταλμένος, 125  
ἀποσυνάγωγος, 136, 200 n.30, 222-223  
γράμμα, 114-115  
γραφαί, 108-109  
διώκειν, 74-75  
δόξα, 110-112, 111 n.233  
ἔδος, 107-108  
ἐντολή, 177  
ἐξουσία, 176-177  
ἔργα, 84, 84 n.135, 124  
ἔως ἄρτι, 76, 76 n.102  
ζωή, 167  
ζωὴ αἰώνιος, 88  
ἡ θύρα, 162-163  
ἥμεῖς οἴδαμεν, 142-144  
θάνατος, 89  
θελέιν, 139-140  
καλός, 168  
κρίμα, 152-153  
κρινεῖν, 86  
κρίσιν ποιεῖν, 91  
κρίσις, 88  
κύριε, 148-150  
μαρτυρία, 97-100  
μαρτυρεῖν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ, 100-101  
μεκέτι ἀμάρτανε, 72, 72 n.83  
μεμαρτύρηκεν, 105-107  
μετὰ ταῦτα, 70-71  
οἱ νεκροί, 90  
παροιμία, 161, 161 n.172  
ποιεῖν, 82  
προφῆτης, 134  
Ῥαββί, 121  
ρῆμα, 114-115  
σημεῖα, 132  
ύγιής, 63, 63 n.53, 65, 71, 74 n.91  
υὶδες ἀνθρώπου, 91-92  
φωνή, 107-108



## Index of Subjects

- Anonymity, narrative function of, 61-62  
n.46
- Apocalypticism, 219-220
- Argument *a maiori*, 84, 93 n.167, 190
- Argument *a minori*, 93
- Christological claims, 24, 24 n.57, 33-34, 93-96, 106-109, 145, 167, 196
- Christological conflict/controversy, 4, 5, 45, 48-49, 51
- Christological motif(s) 46-47, 49,
- Christological persuasion, 184-185, 184 n.3, 187-191, 198-201, 206-207, 236, 243
- Codex Sinaiticus (N), 54 n.12
- Common motifs (Jn 5 & 9:1-10:21), 6-7
- Contrary-to-fact-condition, 113-114, 114 n.244
- Creative power of God, 124-125, 145-146
- Dative of respect, 122, 122 n.23
- Dativus commodi, 100, 100 n.93
- Defence controversy, 21, 21 n.46, 143
- Delayed identification, 98-99, 99 n.185
- Distinction between ‘trial’ and bilateral juridical controversy, 21
- Dramatis personae, 4
- Early Rabbinic Judaism, 220-223
- Eschatology
- Realized, 93 n.166
  - Traditional, 93 n.166
  - End-time, 93 n.166
- Exposition, 59, 59 n.33, 60 n.36, 62 n.47
- First-century Judaism, 213
- Functional unity, 80, 80 n.119, 180, 209
- Implied reader, 8, 8 n.20
- In res medias, 66, 128
- Internal analepsis, 100, 100 n.192, 105-106, 105 n.215
- īva-clause, 86-87 n.140, 122 n.19, 152-153 n.142
- Invocation of witnesses, 19-20, 97
- Jewish feast, 54, 54 n.17, 60 n.39, 60-61
- Jewish principles of agency, 95-96, 95-96 n.173
- Johannine Christians in Post-70, 224-227
- Johannine Sitz im Leben, 237
- Juridical Parable, 20, 155 n.152, 156, 156-157 n.154
- Moses, 112-115, 141-142, 195
- Narrative christology, 183, 183 n.236
- Narrative context (Jn 5), 39-44
- Narrative context (Jn 9:1-10:21), 44-47
- Narrative setting (Jn 5), 52-55
- Narrative setting (Jn 9:1-10:21), 117-119
- Narrative strategy, 213
- Narrative structure (Jn 5), 55-59
- Narrative structure (9:1-10:21), 119-120
- Narrative time, 62, 62 n.48, 68, 68 n.69
- Narration time, 62, 62 n.48, 68, 68 n.69
- Objective genitive, 111 n.234
- Omniscient narrator, 62, 62 n.49
- Onus probandi, 235
- OT *rib*-passages, 13, 15 n.24
- OT *rib*-pattern, 13-24
- OT *rib* as ‘trial,’ 13-16
- OT *rib* as juridical controversy, 16-24
- Peripety, 65, 65 n.62
- Philo of Alexandria, 77
- Popular Messianism, 219-220
- Post-70 Judaism, 216-218
- Post-70 Christian-Jewish controversy, 214-215, 227-230
- Prophet, 134, 147ff
- Real condition, 165, 165 n.182
- Reader-response criticism, 8
- Reading position, 64 n.58, 66 n.64

- Reliability of witnesses, 98-100, 98 n.184, 102  
Rhetoric of persuasion, 21, 24, 38, 96, 115-116, 154-155, 167, 209, 227-230, 245  
Rhetorical function, 109-110  
Rhetorical techniques, 209, 212, 236
- Sabbath  
- Activity, 27, 58, 83  
  - Justification of, 75-96  
- Breaking of, 73-74, 78  
- Healing, 5, 35, 47, 96, 106, 134  
- Law, 7, 23, 24, 27, 53-55, 69-70, 74-75, 77-78, 106-107, 129-130, 138, 141-142  
- Juridical controversy, 24, 29, 30, 33, 43-44, 47-50, 58, 120, 153  
  - As narrative strategy, 213-214, 236  
  - Conclusion of the, 178-182
- Function of the, 213, 213 n.6, 230-232, 237  
- Motif, 6, 9, 39, 42-44, 47-49, 51, 66, 129  
- Rest, 77-78, 145  
- Violation of the, 26, 44, 47, 87, 118, 129-130  
Scene, 60, 60 n.36, 62  
Scriptures, 108-109, 193  
Sin, 71-73  
Shepherd, 158ff, 168-174, 169-170 n.205, 206-207  
Social function of juridical controversy, 212-213, 230-232  
Son of Man, 91-92, 92 n.161, 148  
Summary, 70, 70 n.77
- Trial *in absentia*, 131, 131 n.60  
Truth, 100-101, 101 n.195
- Warrant of credibility, 94, 94 n.168, 169

# Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament

## *Alphabetical Index of the First and Second Series*

- Ådna, Jostein:* Jesu Stellung zum Tempel. 2000. *Volume II/119.*
- Ådna, Jostein and Kvalbein, Hans* (Ed.): The Mission of the Early Church to Jews and Gentiles. 2000. *Volume II/27.*
- Alikier, Stefan:* Wunder und Wirklichkeit in den Briefen des Apostels Paulus. 2001. *Volume I/34.*
- Anderson, Paul N.:* The Christology of the Fourth Gospel. 1996. *Volume II/78.*
- Appold, Mark L.:* The Oneness Motif in the Fourth Gospel. 1976. *Volume II/1.*
- Arnold, Clinton E.:* The Colossian Syncretism. 1995. *Volume II/77.*
- Asiedu-Peprah, Martin:* Johannine Sabbath Conflicts As Juridical Controversy. 2001. *Volume II/132.*
- Avemarie, Friedrich and Hermann Lichtenberger* (Ed.): Bund und Tora. 1996. *Volume 92.*
- Bachmann, Michael:* Sünder oder Übertreter. 1992. *Volume 59.*
- Baker, William R.:* Personal Speech-Ethics in the Epistle of James. 1995. *Volume II/68.*
- Balla, Peter:* Challenges to New Testament Theology. 1997. *Volume II/95.*
- Bammel, Ernst:* Judaica. Volume I 1986. Volume 37 – Volume II 1997. *Volume 91.*
- Bash, Anthony:* Ambassadors for Christ. 1997. *Volume II/92.*
- Bauernfeind, Otto:* Kommentar und Studien zur Apostelgeschichte. 1980. *Volume 22.*
- Bayer, Hans Friedrich:* Jesus' Predictions of Vindication and Resurrection. 1986. *Volume II/20.*
- Bell, Richard H.:* Provoked to Jealousy. 1994. *Volume II/63.*  
– No One Seeks for God. 1998. *Volume 106.*
- Bergman, Jan:* see Kieffer, René
- Bergmeier, Roland:* Das Gesetz im Römerbrief und andere Studien zum Neuen Testament. 2000. *Volume 121.*
- Betz, Otto:* Jesus, der Messias Israels. 1987. *Volume 42.*  
– Jesus, der Herr der Kirche. 1990. *Volume 52.*
- Beyschlag, Karlmann:* Simon Magus und die christliche Gnosis. 1974. *Volume 16.*
- Bittner, Wolfgang J.:* Jesu Zeichen im Johannesevangelium. 1987. *Volume II/26.*
- Bjerkelund, Carl J.:* Tauta Egeneto. 1987. *Volume 40.*
- Blackburn, Barry Lee:* Theios Anēr and the Markan Miracle Traditions. 1991. *Volume II/40.*
- Bock, Darrell L.:* Blasphemy and Exaltation in Judaism and the Final Examination of Jesus. 1998. *Volume II/106.*
- Bockmuehl, Markus N.A.:* Revelation and Mystery in Ancient Judaism and Pauline Christianity. 1990. *Volume II/36.*
- Böhlig, Alexander:* Gnosis und Synkretismus. Teil 1 1989. *Volume 47* – Teil 2 1989. *Volume 48.*
- Böhm, Martina:* Samarien und die Samaritai bei Lukas. 1999. *Volume II/111.*
- Bötttrich, Christfried:* Weltweisheit – Menschheitsethik – Urkult. 1992. *Volume II/50.*
- Bolyki, János:* Jesu Tischgemeinschaften. 1997. *Volume II/96.*
- Büchli, Jörg:* Der Poimandres – ein paganiertes Evangelium. 1987. *Volume II/27.*
- Bühner, Jan A.:* Der Gesandte und sein Weg im 4. Evangelium. 1977. *Volume II/2.*
- Burkhardt, Christoph:* Untersuchungen zu Joseph und Aseneth. 1965. *Volume 8.*  
– Studien zur Theologie, Sprache und Umwelt des Neuen Testaments. Ed. by D. Sänger. 1998. *Volume 107.*
- Byrskog, Samuel:* Story as History – History as Story. 2000. *Volume 123.*
- Cancik, Hubert* (Ed.): Markus-Philologie. 1984. *Volume 33.*
- Capes, David B.:* Old Testament Yaweh Texts in Paul's Christology. 1992. *Volume II/47.*
- Caragounis, Chrys C.:* The Son of Man. 1986. *Volume 38.*  
– see Fridrichsen, Anton.
- Carleton Paget, James:* The Epistle of Barnabas. 1994. *Volume II/64.*
- Ciampa, Roy E.:* The Presence and Function of Scripture in Galatians 1 and 2. 1998. *Volume II/102.*
- Classen, Carl Joachim:* Rhetorical Criticism of the New Testament. 2000. *Volume 128.*
- Crump, David:* Jesus the Intercessor. 1992. *Volume II/49.*
- Dahl, Nils Alstrup:* Studies in Ephesians. 2000. *Volume 131.*
- Deines, Roland:* Jüdische Steingefäße und pharisäische Frömmigkeit. 1993. *Volume II/52.*  
– Die Pharisäer. 1997. *Volume 101.*
- Dietzelbinger, Christian:* Der Abschied des Kommenden. 1997. *Volume 95.*
- Dobbelner, Axel von:* Glaube als Teilhabe. 1987. *Volume II/22.*

*Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament*

- Du Toit, David S.: Theios Anthropos.* 1997. *Volume II/91.*
- Dunn, James D.G. (Ed.): Jews and Christians.* 1992. *Volume 66.*
- *Paul and the Mosaic Law.* 1996. *Volume 89.*
- Dunn, James D.G., Hans Klein, Ulrich Luz und Vasile Mioc (Ed.): Auslegung der Bibel in orthodoxer und westlicher Perspektive.* 2000. *Volume 130.*
- Ebertz, Michael N.: Das Charisma des Gekreuzigten.* 1987. *Volume 45.*
- Eckstein, Hans-Joachim: Der Begriff Syneidesis bei Paulus.* 1983. *Volume II/10.*
- *Verheibung und Gesetz.* 1996. *Volume 86.*
- Ego, Beate: Im Himmel wie auf Erden.* 1989. *Volume II/34.*
- Ego, Beate and Lange, Armin sowie Pilhofer, Peter (Ed.): Gemeinde ohne Tempel – Community without Temple.* 1999. *Volume 118.*
- Eisen, Ute E.: see Paulsen, Henning.*
- Ellis, E. Earle: Prophecy and Hermeneutic in Early Christianity.* 1978. *Volume 18.*
- *The Old Testament in Early Christianity.* 1991. *Volume 54.*
- Ennulat, Andreas: Die ‘Minor Agreements’.* 1994. *Volume II/62.*
- Ensor, Peter W.: Jesus and His ‘Works’.* 1996. *Volume II/85.*
- Eskola, Timo: Theodicy and Predestination in Pauline Soteriology.* 1998. *Volume II/100.*
- Fatehi, Mehrdad: The Spirit’s Relation to the Risen Lord in Paul.* 2000. *Volume II/128.*
- Feldmeier, Reinhart: Die Krisis des Gottessohnes.* 1987. *Volume II/21.*
- *Die Christen als Fremde.* 1992. *Volume 64.*
- Feldmeier, Reinhart and Ulrich Heckel (Ed.): Die Heiden.* 1994. *Volume 70.*
- Fletcher-Louis, Crispin H.T.: Luke-Acts: Angels, Christology and Soteriology.* 1997. *Volume II/94.*
- Förster, Niclas: Marcus Magus.* 1999. *Volume 114.*
- Forbes, Christopher Brian: Prophecy and Inspired Speech in Early Christianity and its Hellenistic Environment.* 1995. *Volume II/75.*
- Fornberg, Tord: see Fridrichsen, Anton.*
- Fossum, Jarl E.: The Name of God and the Angel of the Lord.* 1985. *Volume 36.*
- Frenschkowski, Marco: Offenbarung und Epiphanie.* Volume 1 1995. *Volume II/79* – Volume 2 1997. *Volume II/80.*
- Frey, Jörg: Eugen Drewermann und die biblische Exegese.* 1995. *Volume II/71.*
- *Die johanneische Eschatologie.* Volume I. 1997. *Volume 96.* – Volume II. 1998. *Volume 110.* – Volume III. 2000. *Volume 117.*
- Freyne, Sean: Galilee and Gospel.* 2000. *Volume 125.*
- Fridrichsen, Anton: Exegetical Writings.* Ed. by C.C. Caragounis and T. Fornberg. 1994. *Volume 76.*
- Garlington, Don B.: ‘The Obedience of Faith’.* 1991. *Volume II/38.*
- *Faith, Obedience, and Perseverance.* 1994. *Volume 79.*
- Garnet, Paul: Salvation and Atonement in the Qumran Scrolls.* 1977. *Volume II/3.*
- Gese, Michael: Das Vermächtnis des Apostels.* 1997. *Volume II/99.*
- Gräbe, Petrus J.: The Power of God in Paul’s Letters.* 2000. *Volume II/123.*
- Gräßer, Erich: Der Alte Bund im Neuen.* 1985. *Volume 35.*
- Green, Joel B.: The Death of Jesus.* 1988. *Volume II/33.*
- Gundry Wolf, Judith M.: Paul and Perseverance.* 1990. *Volume II/37.*
- Hafemann, Scott J.: Suffering and the Spirit.* 1986. *Volume II/19.*
- *Paul, Moses, and the History of Israel.* 1995. *Volume 81.*
- Hannah, Darrel D.: Michael and Christ.* 1999. *Volume II/109.*
- Hamid-Khani, Saeed: Revelation and Concealment of Christ.* 2000. *Volume II/120.*
- Hartman, Lars: Text-Centered New Testament Studies.* Ed. by D. Hellholm. 1997. *Volume 102.*
- Heckel, Theo K.: Der Innere Mensch.* 1993. *Volume II/53.*
- *Vom Evangelium des Markus zum viergestaltigen Evangelium.* 1999. *Volume 120.*
- Heckel, Ulrich: Kraft in Schwachheit.* 1993. *Volume II/56.*
- *see Feldmeier, Reinhart.*
- *see Hengel, Martin.*
- Heiligenthal, Roman: Werke als Zeichen.* 1983. *Volume II/9.*
- Hellholm, D.: see Hartman, Lars.*
- Hemer, Colin J.: The Book of Acts in the Setting of Hellenistic History.* 1989. *Volume 49.*
- Hengel, Martin: Judentum und Hellenismus.* 1969, '1988. *Volume 10.*
- *Die johanneische Frage.* 1993. *Volume 67.*
- *Judaica et Hellenistica.* Volume 1. 1996. *Volume 90.* – Volume 2. 1999. *Volume 109.*
- Hengel, Martin and Ulrich Heckel (Ed.): Paulus und das antike Judentum.* 1991. *Volume 58.*
- Hengel, Martin and Hermut Löhr (Ed.): Schriftauslegung im antiken Judentum und im Urchristentum.* 1994. *Volume 73.*

*Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament*

- Hengel, Martin and Anna Maria Schwemer:** Paulus zwischen Damaskus und Antiochen. 1998. *Volume 108.*
- Hengel, Martin and Anna Maria Schwemer** (Ed.): Königsherrschaft Gottes und himmlischer Kult. 1991. *Volume 55.*
- Die Septuaginta. 1994. *Volume 72.*
- Hengel, Martin; Siegfried Mittmann and Anna Maria Schwemer** (Ed.): La Cité de Dieu / Die Stadt Gottes. 2000. *Volume 129.*
- Herrenbrück, Fritz:** Jesus und die Zöllner. 1990. *Volume II/41.*
- Herzer, Jens:** Paulus oder Petrus? 1998. *Volume 103.*
- Hoegen-Rohls, Christina:** Der nachöstliche Johannes. 1996. *Volume II/84.*
- Hofius, Otfried:** Katapausis. 1970. *Volume 11.*
- Der Vorhang vor dem Thron Gottes. 1972. *Volume 14.*
  - Der Christushymnus Philipper 2,6-11. 1976, 2<sup>1991</sup>. *Volume 17.*
  - Paulusstudien. 1989, 2<sup>1994</sup>. *Volume 51.*
  - Neutestamentliche Studien. 2000. *Volume 132.*
- Hofius, Otfried and Hans-Christian Kammler:** Johannesstudien. 1996. *Volume 88.*
- Holtz, Traugott:** Geschichte und Theologie des Urchristentums. 1991. *Volume 57.*
- Hommel, Hildebrecht:** Sebasmata. Volume 1 1983. *Volume 31 – Volume 2 1984.* *Volume 32.*
- Hvalvik, Reidar:** The Struggle for Scripture and Covenant. 1996. *Volume II/82.*
- Joubert, Stephan:** Paul as Benefactor. 2000. *Volume II/124.*
- Kähler, Christoph:** Jesu Gleichnisse als Poetie und Therapie. 1995. *Volume 78.*
- Kamlah, Ehrhard:** Die Form der katalogischen Paräneze im Neuen Testamente. 1964. *Volume 7.*
- Kammler, Hans-Christian:** Christologie und Eschatologie. 2000. *Volume 126.*
- see Hofius, Otfried.
- Kelhoffer, James A.:** Miracle and Mission. 1999. *Volume II/112.*
- Kieffer, René and Jan Bergman** (Ed.): La Main de Dieu / Die Hand Gottes. 1997. *Volume 94.*
- Kim, Seyoon:** The Origin of Paul's Gospel. 1981, 2<sup>1984</sup>. *Volume II/4.*
- "The 'Son of Man'" as the Son of God. 1983. *Volume 30.*
- Klein, Hans:** see Dunn, James D.G.
- Kleinknecht, Karl Th.:** Der leidende Gerechtigfertigte. 1984, 2<sup>1988</sup>. *Volume II/13.*
- Klinghardt, Matthias:** Gesetz und Volk Gottes. 1988. *Volume II/32.*
- Köhler, Wolf-Dietrich:** Rezeption des Matthäusevangeliums in der Zeit vor Irenäus. 1987. *Volume II/24.*
- Korn, Manfred:** Die Geschichte Jesu in veränderter Zeit. 1993. *Volume II/51.*
- Koskenniemi, Erkki:** Apollonios von Tyana in der neutestamentlichen Exegese. 1994. *Volume II/61.*
- Kraus, Wolfgang:** Das Volk Gottes. 1996. *Volume 85.*
- see Walter, Nikolaus.
- Kuhn, Karl G.:** Achtzehngebet und Vaterunser und der Reim. 1950. *Volume 1.*
- Kvalbein, Hans:** see Adna, Jostein.
- Laansma, Jon:** I Will Give You Rest. 1997. *Volume II/98.*
- Labahn, Michael:** Offenbarung in Zeichen und Wort. 2000. *Volume II/117.*
- Lange, Armin:** see Ego, Beate.
- Lampe, Peter:** Die stadtömischen Christen in den ersten beiden Jahrhunderten. 1987, 2<sup>1989</sup>. *Volume II/18.*
- Landmesser, Christof:** Wahrheit als Grundbegriff neutestamentlicher Wissenschaft. 1999. *Volume 113.*
- Jüngerberufung und Zuwendung zu Gott. 2000. *Volume 133.*
- Lau, Andrew:** Manifest in Flesh. 1996. *Volume II/86.*
- Lee, Pilchan:** The New Jerusalem in the Book of Revelation. 2000. *Volume II/129.*
- Lichtenberger, Hermann:** see Avermarie, Friedrich.
- Lieu, Samuel N.C.:** Manichaeism in the Later Roman Empire and Medieval China. 2<sup>1992</sup>. *Volume 63.*
- Loader, William R.G.:** Jesus' Attitude Towards the Law. 1997. *Volume II/97.*
- Löhr, Gebhard:** Verherrlichung Gottes durch Philosophie. 1997. *Volume 97.*
- Löhr, Hermut:** see Hengel, Martin.
- Löhr, Winrich Alfried:** Basilides und seine Schule. 1995. *Volume 83.*
- Luomanen, Petri:** Entering the Kingdom of Heaven. 1998. *Volume II/101.*
- Luz, Ulrich:** see Dunn, James D.G.
- Maier, Gerhard:** Mensch und freier Wille. 1971. *Volume 12.*
- Die Johannesoffenbarung und die Kirche. 1981. *Volume 25.*
- Markschies, Christoph:** Valentinus Gnosticus? 1992. *Volume 65.*
- Marshall, Peter:** Enmity in Corinth: Social Conventions in Paul's Relations with the Corinthians. 1987. *Volume II/23.*
- McDonough, Sean M.:** YHWH at Patmos: Rev. 1:4 in its Hellenistic and Early Jewish Setting. 1999. *Volume II/107.*
- Meade, David G.:** Pseudonymity and Canon. 1986. *Volume 39.*
- Meadors, Edward P.:** Jesus the Messianic Herald of Salvation. 1995. *Volume II/72.*

*Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament*

- Meißner, Stefan:* Die Heimholung des Ketzers. 1996. *Volume II/87.*
- Mell, Ulrich:* Die "anderen" Winzer. 1994. *Volume 77.*
- Mengel, Berthold:* Studien zum Philipperbrief. 1982. *Volume II/8.*
- Merkel, Helmut:* Die Widersprüche zwischen den Evangelien. 1971. *Volume 13.*
- Merklein, Helmut:* Studien zu Jesus und Paulus. *Volume 1* 1987. *Volume 43.*  
– *Volume 2* 1998. *Volume 105.*
- Metzler, Karin:* Der griechische Begriff des Verzeihens. 1991. *Volume II/44.*
- Metzner, Rainer:* Die Rezeption des Matthäusevangeliums im 1. Petrusbrief. 1995. *Volume II/74.*  
– Das Verständnis der Sünde im Johannesevangelium. 2000. *Volume 122.*
- Mihoc, Vasile:* see Dunn, James D.G.
- Mittmann, Siegfried:* see Hengel, Martin.
- Mittmann-Richert, Ulrike:* Magnifikat und Benediktus. 1996. *Volume II/90.*
- Mußner, Franz:* Jesus von Nazareth im Umfeld Israels und der Urkirche. Ed. by M. Theobald. 1998. *Volume 111.*
- Niebuhr, Karl-Wilhelm:* Gesetz und Paränesis. 1987. *Volume II/28.*  
– Heidenapostel aus Israel. 1992. *Volume 62.*
- Nielsen, Anders E.:* "Until it is Fullfilled". 2000. *Volume II/126.*
- Nissen, Andreas:* Gott und der Nächste im antiken Judentum. 1974. *Volume 15.*
- Noack, Christian:* Gottesbewußtsein. 2000. *Volume II/116.*
- Noermann, Rolf:* Irenäus als Paulusinterpret. 1994. *Volume II/66.*
- Obermann, Andreas:* Die christologische Erfüllung der Schrift im Johannesevangelium. 1996. *Volume II/83.*
- Okure, Teresa:* The Johannine Approach to Mission. 1988. *Volume II/31.*
- Oropeza, B. J.:* Paul and Apostasy. 2000. *Volume II/115.*
- Ostmeyer, Karl-Heinrich:* Taufe und Typos. 2000. *Volume II/118.*
- Paulsen, Henning:* Studien zur Literatur und Geschichte des frühen Christentums. Ed. by Ute E. Eisen. 1997. *Volume 99.*
- Pao, David W.:* Acts and the Isaianic New Exodus. 2000. *Volume II/130.*
- Park, Eung Chun:* The Mission Discourse in Matthew's Interpretation. 1995. *Volume II/81.*
- Park, Joseph S.:* Conceptions of Afterlife in Jewish Inscriptions. 2000. *Volume II/121.*
- Pate, C. Marvin:* The Reverse of the Curse. 2000. *Volume II/114.*
- Philonenko, Marc (Ed.):* Le Trône de Dieu. 1993. *Volume 69.*
- Pilhofer, Peter:* Presbyteron Kreitton. 1990. *Volume II/39.*
- Philippi. *Volume 1* 1995. *Volume 87.* – *Volume 2* 2000. *Volume 119.*
  - see *Ego, Beate.*
- Pöhlmann, Wolfgang:* Der Verlorene Sohn und das Haus. 1993. *Volume 68.*
- Pokorný, Petr and Josef B. Souček:* Bibelauslegung als Theologie. 1997. *Volume 100.*
- Porter, Stanley E.:* The Paul of Acts. 1999. *Volume 115.*
- Prieur, Alexander:* Die Verkündigung der Gottesherrschaft. 1996. *Volume II/89.*
- Probst, Hermann:* Paulus und der Brief. 1991. *Volume II/45.*
- Räsänen, Heikki:* Paul and the Law. 1983, 1987. *Volume 29.*
- Rehkopf, Friedrich:* Die lukanische Sonderquelle. 1959. *Volume 5.*
- Rein, Matthias:* Die Heilung des Blindgeblennten (Joh 9). 1995. *Volume II/73.*
- Reinmuth, Eckart:* Pseudo-Philo und Lukas. 1994. *Volume 74.*
- Reiser, Marius:* Syntax und Stil des Markus-evangeliums. 1984. *Volume II/11.*
- Richards, E. Randolph:* The Secretary in the Letters of Paul. 1991. *Volume II/42.*
- Riesner, Rainer:* Jesus als Lehrer. 1981, 1988. *Volume II/7.*
- Die Frühzeit des Apostels Paulus. 1994. *Volume 71.*
- Rissi, Mathias:* Die Theologie des Hebräerbrevius. 1987. *Volume 41.*
- Röhser, Günter:* Metaphorik und Personifikation der Sünde. 1987. *Volume II/25.*
- Rose, Christian:* Die Wolke der Zeugen. 1994. *Volume II/60.*
- Rüger, Hans Peter:* Die Weisheitsschrift aus der Kairoer Geniza. 1991. *Volume 53.*
- Sänger, Dieter:* Antikes Judentum und die Mysterien. 1980. *Volume II/5.*
- Die Verkündigung des Gekreuzigten und Israel. 1994. *Volume 75.*
  - see *Burchard, Christoph*
- Salzmann, Jorg Christian:* Lehren und Ermahnungen. 1994. *Volume II/59.*
- Sandnes, Karl Olav:* Paul – One of the Prophets? 1991. *Volume II/43.*
- Sato, Migaku:* Q und Prophetie. 1988. *Volume II/29.*
- Schaper, Joachim:* Eschatology in the Greek Psalter. 1995. *Volume II/76.*
- Schimanowski, Gottfried:* Weisheit und Messias. 1985. *Volume II/17.*
- Schlichting, Günter:* Ein jüdisches Leben Jesu. 1982. *Volume 24.*
- Schnabel, Eckhard J.:* Law and Wisdom from Ben Sira to Paul. 1985. *Volume II/16.*

*Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament*

- Schutter, William L.:* Hermeneutic and Composition in I Peter. 1989. *Volume II/30.*
- Schwartz, Daniel R.:* Studies in the Jewish Background of Christianity. 1992. *Volume 60.*
- Schweizer, Anna Maria:* see *Hengel, Martin*
- Scott, James M.:* Adoption as Sons of God. 1992. *Volume II/48.*
- Paul and the Nations. 1995. *Volume 84.*
- Siegert, Folker:* Drei hellenistisch-jüdische Predigten. Teil I 1980. *Volume 20* – Teil II 1992. *Volume 61.*
- Nag-Hammadi-Register. 1982. *Volume 26.*
- Argumentation bei Paulus. 1985. *Volume 34.*
- Philon von Alexandrien. 1988. *Volume 46.*
- Simon, Marcel:* Le christianisme antique et son contexte religieux I/II. 1981. *Volume 23.*
- Snodgrass, Klyne:* The Parable of the Wicked Tenants. 1983. *Volume 27.*
- Söding, Thomas:* Das Wort vom Kreuz. 1997. *Volume 93.*
- see *Thüsing, Wilhelm.*
- Sommer, Urs:* Die Passionsgeschichte des Markusevangeliums. 1993. *Volume II/58.*
- Souček, Josef B.:* see *Pokorný, Petr.*
- Spangenberg, Volker:* Herrlichkeit des Neuen Bundes. 1993. *Volume II/55.*
- Spanier, T.E. van.:* Inconsistency in Paul? 1999. *Volume II/10.*
- Speyer, Wolfgang:* Frühes Christentum im antiken Strahlungsfeld. Volume I: 1989. Volume 50. – Volume II: 1999. *Volume 116.*
- Stadelmann, Helge:* Ben Sira als Schriftgelehrter. 1980. *Volume II/6.*
- Stenschke, Christoph W.:* Luke's Portrait of Gentiles Prior to Their Coming to Faith. *Volume II/108.*
- Stettler, Christian:* Der Kolosserhymnus. 2000. *Volume II/131.*
- Stettler, Hanna:* Die Christologie der Pastoralbriefe. 1998. *Volume II/105.*
- Strobel, August:* Die Stunde der Wahrheit. 1980. *Volume 21.*
- Stroumsa, Guy G.:* Barbarian Philosophy. 1999. *Volume 112.*
- Stuckenbruck, Loren T.:* Angel Veneration and Christology. 1995. *Volume II/70.*
- Stuhlmacher, Peter (Ed.):* Das Evangelium und die Evangelien. 1983. *Volume 28.*
- Sung, Chong-Hyon:* Vergebung der Sünden. 1993. *Volume II/57.*
- Tajra, Harry W.:* The Trial of St. Paul. 1989. *Volume II/35.*
- The Martyrdom of St. Paul. 1994. *Volume II/67.*
- Theißßen, Gerd:* Studien zur Soziologie des Urchristentums. 1979, <sup>1</sup>1989. *Volume 19.*
- Theobald, Michael:* see *Mußner, Franz.*
- Thornton, Claus-Jürgen:* Der Zeuge des Zeugen. 1991. *Volume 56.*
- Thüsing, Wilhelm:* Studien zur neutestamentlichen Theologie. Ed. by Thomas Söding. 1995. *Volume 82.*
- Thurén, Lauri:* Derhethorizing Paul. 2000. *Volume 124.*
- Treloar, Geoffrey R.:* Lightfoot the Historian. 1998. *Volume II/103.*
- Tsuji, Manabu:* Glaube zwischen Vollkommenheit und Verweltlichung. 1997. *Volume II/93.*
- Twelftree, Graham H.:* Jesus the Exorcist. 1993. *Volume II/54.*
- Visotzky, Burton L.:* Fathers of the World. 1995. *Volume 80.*
- Wagener, Ulrike:* Die Ordnung des "Hauses Gottes". 1994. *Volume II/65.*
- Walter, Nikolaus:* Praeparatio Evangelica. Ed. by Wolfgang Kraus and Florian Wilk. 1997. *Volume 98.*
- Wander, Bernd:* Gottesfürchtige und Sympathisanten. 1998. *Volume 104.*
- Watts, Rikki:* Isaiah's New Exodus and Mark. 1997. *Volume II/88.*
- Wedderburn, A.J.M.:* Baptism and Resurrection. 1987. *Volume 44.*
- Wegner, Uwe:* Der Hauptmann von Kafarnaum. 1985. *Volume II/14.*
- Welck, Christian:* Erzählte 'Zeichen'. 1994. *Volume II/69.*
- Wiarda, Timothy:* Peter in the Gospels. 2000. *Volume II/127.*
- Wilks, Florian:* see *Walter, Nikolaus.*
- Williams, Catrin H.:* I am He. 2000. *Volume II/113.*
- Wilson, Walter T.:* Love without Pretense. 1991. *Volume II/46.*
- Zimmermann, Alfred E.:* Die urchristlichen Lehrer. 1984, <sup>1</sup>1988. *Volume II/12.*
- Zimmermann, Johannes:* Messianische Texte aus Qumran. 1998. *Volume II/104.*
- Zimmermann, Ruben:* Geschlechtermetaphorik und Geschlechterverhältnis. 2000. *Volume II/122.*

