

Leo Baeck Institute New York

CATALOG OF THE ARCHIVAL COLLECTIONS

Edited By
FRED GRUBEL

*Schriftenreihe
wissenschaftlicher Abhandlungen
des Leo Baeck Instituts*

47

Mohr Siebeck

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FRED GRUBEL

in cooperation with

ALAN S. DIVACK

FRANK MECKLENBURG

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NUSI SZNAIDER



J.C.B. Mohr (Paul Siebeck) Tübingen

This Open Access eBook is made possible through funding provided by the LeoBaeck Institute London and the German Federal Ministry of the Interior and for Home Affairs (Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat).

CIP-Titelaufnahme der Deutschen Bibliothek

Leo Baeck Institute:

Catalog of the archival collections / Leo Baeck Institute New York / ed. by Fred Grubel.

In cooperation with Alan S. Divack . . . – Tübingen : Mohr, 1990

(Schriftenreihe wissenschaftlicher Abhandlungen des Leo-Baeck-Instituts ; 47)

ISSN 0459-097X

ISBN 3-16-145597-5 / eISBN 978-3-16-163141-2 unchanged eBook edition 2024

NE: Grubel, Fred [Hsrg.]; Catalog of the archival collections; Leo Baeck Institute: Schriftenreihe wissenschaftlicher Abhandlungen . . .

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Typeset by Typobauer, Scharnhausen and printed by Gulde-Druck GmbH in Tübingen; acid-free paper from Papierfabrik Gebr. Buhl in Rtlingen; bound by Heinrich Koch KG in Tübingen.

לזכר
שלמה בן שמואל לסינג
תרע"ה – תש"ן

The Leo Baeck Institute New York
dedicates its Archives to the memory
of

FRED W. LESSING

Chairman of the Board and Treasurer (1965–1990)
astute and prudent leader
most generous benefactor
and
beloved friend

CONTENTS

Preface	IX
by Fritz Stern	
Introduction	XI
by Fred Grubel	
Major Collections	1
alphabetical listing with descriptions	
Index	157
to Major Collections	
Small Collections	189
alphabetical listing coded for contents	

PREFACE

The history of German Jewry is inextricably linked to the history of modern Germany, that is to say, to the history of the world. German Jewry has come to be identified with its final fate, the dispersion and destruction of its members in the years of Hitler's rule. Before Hitler, German Jewry was a major presence in German life, especially in the century of emancipation. German Jews were disproportionately successful – but individual preeminence should not render oblivious the ordinary lives of Jews who often contributed much in quiet ways to German society. The many Jewish merchants, doctors and lawyers in small towns and large cities are but an example of what I have in mind.

History is reconstructed in many ways, but individuals as actors, as exemplars, even as victims, are indispensable to an understanding of the past. They exemplify life, which official documents or statistical evidence can merely state in abstract, anonymous form.

The record of German Jews is dispersed because of the final disaster. The Leo Baeck Institute has painstakingly collected the records of individuals, carefully compiled there for scholarly use; this Catalog should become a major help for historians of future generations. Here are the names, Jewish and Christian, that are world-famous; the obscure ones have their own representative function. Historians will always be grateful for this meticulously prepared aid to scholarship. The Catalog is also intrinsically a reminder of the past life, ordinary life, greatness, and tragedy. Given the role of New York in the lives of so many German Jews in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, it is particularly fitting that a major depository should forever remain in this city.

New York, January 1990

FRITZ STERN

INTRODUCTION

Since earliest times communities have preserved their most treasured written records in buildings that were firmly rooted in their homeland. Indeed, the word *Archives* derives from *Archeion*, the town hall in which ancient Greeks housed their historic records.

The Jews were an exception. It is indicative of Jewish history that while others erected imposing structures for their treasures, Jews placed their Holy Commandments in a movable shrine, the Ark of the Covenant. This distinction prevailed for thousands of years, as Jews took their growing fount of written law and lore with them from country to country in the hope that a place of asylum might, finally, become a permanent home. In our own times, when the scourge of Nazism forced German Jewry to run for its life, refugees took their books, family papers and other documents with them, if little else.

One of the primary reasons for founding the Leo Baeck Institute was to create a place where these remnants of public and family archives could be collected and preserved for study and research. It was our hope that papers, books, documents and pictures – simple people’s letters as well as scholars’ manuscripts – would attest to centuries of Jewish life in German speaking lands.

That end has been achieved beyond all expectations. Today over 4,000 collections, 1,800 running feet of material, are housed in a beautiful East Side Manhattan townhouse that is home to the New York Leo Baeck Institute. The stories of how these collections found their way to the Institute are sometimes as fascinating as the material itself, their routes as complex as those of Jewish emigrants.

Jewish community records spanning 200 years are found in the collection of Jacob Jacobson, who spirited these documents out of Germany under the noses of the Nazis. The former director of the Archives of German Jews, Jacobson sent these “letters and packages” to London while doing forced labor in the Nazi genealogical office. After his death, his heirs donated them to the Leo Baeck Institute.

A portion of the literary estate of philosopher Franz Rosenzweig, including his correspondence with Martin Buber, was stranded on its way to Palestine, rediscovered in Tunisia after World War II and eventually entrusted to the Institute by Rosenzweig’s family and friends.

Over 8000 pages of historical notes were painstakingly copied verbatim from important records of Baden and Hessen Jewry going back to the sixteenth century by teacher and historian Berthold Rosenthal, who feared that the originals might not survive Nazi savagery. He was right: in many cases the copy he brought with him out of Nazi Germany is the only extant text. Manuscripts of works by the Austrian writer Joseph Roth found their way to the Leo Baeck Institute from a hiding place – under the bed of a Parisian concierge – where they had eluded the grip of the Gestapo.

Collections in the Archives span the broadest range of subjects. Some focus on correspondence. A businessman living in Spain, originally a German, gave the LBI his copious correspondence about the refugees he had saved by helping them cross the

Spanish border. From an earlier time, there are hundreds of original letters written by the nineteenth century scholar Leopold Zunz, given to the LBI by an officer of the U.S. Army who, as a young man, had been a student at the Berlin Hochschule fuer die Wissenschaft des Judentums. When the student emigrated shortly before the War, Rabbi Leo Baeck entrusted these rare materials to him.

Other collections have prominent families as their focus. The literary estate of Julie Braun-Vogelstein is a particularly rich example as it contains the papers of four generations of distinguished families as well as the men and women drawn into their orbit. There are among others, her father, the prominent liberal Rabbi Heinemann Vogelstein; socialist leaders Heinrich and Lilly Braun and Victor Adler; and American industrialist and Jewish philanthropist Ludwig Vogelstein. Other material touches on lives ranging from courtiers of Napoleonic times to the antifascist resistance martyr Adam von Trott zu Solz.

Yet another collection focuses on philosopher Moses Mendelssohn and his descendants. Max Kreutzberger, the first director of the New York Leo Baeck Institute had befriended members of the Mendelssohn family in post-war Germany. They, in turn, entrusted him with their entire archives – material dating back to the eighteenth century philosopher and his children. While most of this material was subsequently returned to the Mendelssohn family, photocopies and microfilms of the collection in its entirety are available in the Archives.

Twenty years ago the Institute published volume one of a catalog of its collections. Editor Max Kreutzberger, who was responsible for building up the library and launching the LBI Archives, selected three subject areas for that first volume: books and other material about Jewish communal history; Jewish serials, including newspapers, almanacs and periodicals; and the Institute's memoir collection.

This new catalog, written in English, is limited to the Institute's archival collections, which are presented in two sections. The first section includes 284 Major Collections, (each having more than one hundred items) and 3,825 Small Collections.

The Major Collections appear alphabetically and are numbered consecutively. The time span covered by the materials is listed immediately following the collection's name, which in most instances is the name of the donor. Each Major Collection is described at length and indexed.

Small Collections are only briefly described. The number of items in the collection is noted, as is whether photos (FO), genealogical material (GE), primary material (PM) and/or secondary material (SM) will be found. While Small Collections are neither numbered nor indexed, each entry will show one or more accession numbers (AR), as is the case with Major Collections.

When using the catalog, the reader should therefore first refer to the index as a guide to Major Collections, then scan the listing of Small Collections.

When requesting material, researchers should give the collection name, and preferably the AR and/or collection number as well. A description of the specific documentation desired will further facilitate locating material.

This new catalog includes all acquisitions received through 1988. Many years in preparation, it was condensed from an earlier, more voluminous draft. Consultants for

that initial draft were the late Fritz Bamberger, vice-president of the Leo Baeck Institute in New York and professor emeritus at Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion in New York; Francis X. Blouin, Jr., director, Bentley Historical Library, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan; Fritz Stern, Columbia University, New York City; and Kurt Schwerin, librarian emeritus of the Law Library of Northwestern University in Chicago. The Institute thanks them for their cooperation and wise counsel.

The Institute is especially grateful for the painstaking, thorough work Steven Lowenstein, University of Judaism, Los Angeles, California and Sybil Milton, research curator, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, Washington, D.C., devoted to the first draft while both were archivists of the LBI.

This present version represents the teamwork of members of the LBI's archival staff: Alan Divack, Frank Mecklenburg and Nusi Sznaider, with the assistance of Michael Riff, the LBI's former assistant director; the late Stephanie Stern, chief librarian until her death; and volunteer Steven Leopold, as well as the Archivist Diane Spielman.

Mr. Sznaider also transferred the entire manuscript to the in-house computer. Our deep appreciation and thanks are extended to each of them. Special thanks is also due to deputy director Robert A. Jacobs for his invaluable assistance. Each gave generously of their time and talents.

We wish to acknowledge the patience and practical advice of our publisher and friend, Georg Siebeck of Tübingen. And, finally, the LBI extends its deep gratitude to the Volkswagen-Stiftung in Hanover, particularly its Secretary General Rolf Möller, for their cooperation and very generous support, which made it possible to complete this project.

It is our sincere hope that this catalog – the first LBI book printed from computer disks – will become a valuable tool for studying and conducting research into the rich and tragic history of German speaking Jewry and that it will make the treasure trove of material at the Leo Baeck Institute accessible to an evergrowing community of scholars and interested laymen.

New York, NY., October 1989

FRED GRUBEL

MAJOR COLLECTIONS

1 ABRAHAM FAMILY

1755–1810 2.5 inches

Born in Poland, Jacob Abraham (1723–1800) worked in the mints of Dresden, Stettin, and Königsberg, and was appointed medallist at the Royal Mint at Berlin in 1751. Abraham Abramson, his son, (1754–1811) worked with him first, but later worked on his own. He was appointed a royal minter in 1781, and in 1792, became a member of the Preussische Akademie der Künste, Berlin.

Sixty-seven silver and copper medals struck by Abraham and Abramson from 1755 to 1810, of subjects including members of the Prussian court and royal family, Daniel Itzig, Immanuel Kant, and Moses Mendelssohn; this represents one of the largest collections of medals by these artists to survive the Nazi period.

Languages: German, French, Latin.
 Donors: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lessing, 1965.
 Finding Aid: 2 catalogue cards.
 Accession Number: AR 2638.

2 ADLER FAMILY

1863–1958 1 inch

The Adler family lived in Bavaria during the nineteenth century; some family members emigrated to the United States before 1900.

Family tree, family correspondence, telegrams, visiting cards, emigration documents, and notebooks.

Languages: German, Hebrew.
 Donor: Selig Adler, 1958.
 Finding Aid: 5 catalogue cards.
 Accession Number: AR 228.

3 KARL ADLER

1787–1975 2 feet

Born in Buttenhausen, Württemberg on January 25, 1890, Karl Adler studied music at the Stuttgart Conservatory, of which he became director in 1922. He was a cofounder of the Verein zur Förderung der Volksbildung, an adult-education organization, and director of its music department. From 1926 he was a director of the Jüdisches Lehrhaus Stuttgart. After his dismissal from his other positions in 1933, he became director of the Stuttgarter Jüdische Kunstgemeinschaft, as well as leader of the music department of the Mittelstelle für jüdische Erwachsenenbildung, a division of the Reichsvertretung der deutschen Juden. From 1938 he directed the local emigration

program until his own emigration to the United States in 1940. He taught music at various institutions, including Yeshiva University, and died in New York on July 10, 1973.

Correspondence of Karl Adler with individuals, including Theodor Bäuerle, Martin Buber, Alexander Dillmann, Theodor Heuss, Paul Hindemith, Otto Hirsch, Kurt Georg Kiesinger, Paul Rieger, and Hans Walz; correspondence with family members, including letters written as a soldier during World War I and the November Revolution.

Material on the career of Karl Adler as musician and music educator in Germany and the United States, including clippings, educational documents, programs, letters of congratulation and condolence, and obituaries.

Records of the Verein zur Förderung der Volksbildung, including programs, by-laws, memoranda, reports, commemorative publications, and correspondence; material on the Stuttgarter Konservatorium, a division of the Verein, of which Adler was director; material on Adler's dismissal in 1933, and on the operation of the Verein from then until its dissolution in 1936.

Records of the Stuttgarter Jüdische Kunstgemeinschaft and of the Jüdisches Lehrhaus, Stuttgart, including programs, correspondence, clippings, and statutes; material pertaining to Adler's work as director of the Mittelstelle Stuttgart, the local Jewish emigration agency, including reports to the Nazi administration and individual case histories.

Material on the Jewish community of Buttenhausen in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, including decrees, Schutzbrieife, wills, and other documents; clippings and other material on the fate of the community in the Nazi period, including the will of Naphtali Beringer, the town's last rabbi, and on memorials to them after the war.

Languages: German, English.

Donor: Grete Adler, 1986.

Finding Aid: 9-page inventory.

Accession Number: AR 7276.

4 SOLOMON ADLER-RUDEL

1927–1948 2.5 inches

Born in Czernowitz, Austria-Hungary (now Chernovtsy, USSR), on June 23, 1894, Adler-Rudel was a social worker in Berlin and Vienna. From 1933 to 1936, he was executive secretary of the Reichsvertretung der deutschen Juden and a member of the executive committee of the Zionistische Vereinigung für Deutschland. In 1936, he emigrated to Great Britain, and in 1949 to Israel.

Adler-Rudel held important positions with the Association of Jewish Refugees, the World Zionist Organization, and the Leo Baeck Institute. He died in Jerusalem on November 14, 1975.

Speeches, essays, reports, statistics, and lecture notes by Adler-Rudel on Jews in Germany, problems of German-Jewish emigration, and the situation of refugees in Europe, the Americas, and Palestine.

Reports by others on conditions during World War II, including material on Arab fascists in Palestine, an account by a German diplomat on Lithuania under German occupation, and a report by Norbert Masur on a meeting with Heinrich Himmler in April 1945.

Languages: German, English, French, Yiddish.

Donor: LBI London, 1977.

Finding Aid: 7-page inventory.

Accession Number: AR 4473.

5 ERICH AHRENS

1913–1972 2 inches

Born in Breslau (now Wrocław, Poland) on May 6, 1905, Ahrens grew up in Frankfurt am Main, where he worked as a shoe wholesaler and attended courses at the Freies Jüdisches Lehrhaus, Frankfurt. He emigrated to the United States in 1937 and died in New York City in 1977.

Papers related to Ahrens' career and to his and his wife's emigration to the United States.

Material on the Jüdisches Lehrhaus, including a manuscript "Franz Rosenzweig and the Men of the Frankfurt Lehrhaus," with reminiscences of Rosenzweig, Martin Buber, and Rabbi N. A. Nobel.

Languages: German, French, English.

Donor: Therese Ahrens, 1977.

Finding Aid: 2-page inventory.

Accession Number: AR 4384.

6 ALSACE AND LORRAINE: JEWISH COMMUNITIES

1809-c.1875 c. 2.5 feet

Records of the Consistoire Central des Israélites de France, as well as of the local consistories for the departments of Bas-Rhin and Haut-Rhin (Alsace) and Moselle and Meurthe-et-Moselle (Lorraine), in Strasbourg, Colmar, Metz and Nancy, including minutes, tax-lists, lists of rabbis, cantors, and notables, censuses of Jewish communities, and correspondence.

Records of 139 Jewish communities in Alsace and Lorraine, predominantly from the nineteenth century, including: correspondence of these communities, their rabbis, and consistories, with the state authorities and the departmental consistories; decrees and

legislation of the state authorities; financial documents and records; material relating to the religious activities of the communities, including liturgy and kashrut; legal and financial documents of the communities; material on yeshivoth, seminaries, and other Jewish education, communal and general elections, synagogue construction, welfare institutions and activities, and other communal organizations.

Personal papers of Jews from these communities, including marriage and engagement contracts; wills and testaments; genealogies, family histories, and genealogical documents; educational documents and papers; legal and financial documents; business papers of the banker Jacob Moch of Hagenau.

Languages: French, German, Yiddish, Judeo-German.

Donor: Purchased, Z. Frydman, 1963, 1971.

Finding Aid: 16-page inventory.

Accession Number: AR 2863.

7 SIEGFRIED ALTMANN

1872–1961 2.5 inches

Born in Nikolsburg, Austria Hungary (now Mikulov, Czechoslovakia), on July 12, 1887, Altmann studied social work and became director of Israelitisches Blindeninstitut, Vienna. He emigrated to the United States in 1939 and served as business director of the Austrian Institute in New York from 1943 until 1958, when he became its director. He died in New York City on September 14, 1963.

Correspondence of Siegfried Altmann with individuals including Peter Altenberg, Richard Beer-Hofmann, Hermann Broch, Hirsch Perez Chajes, David Feuchtwang, Anna Freud, Max Hayek, Josef Kastein, Erich Kästner, Karl Kraus, Lotte Lehmann, Detlev von Liliencron, Arthur Schnabel, Rudolf Serkin, Friedrich Torberg, Siegfried Trebitsch, Bruno Walter, and Ignaz Ziegler. The correspondence deals with topics including Altmann's activities with the Blindeninstitut, and later with the Austrian Institute, among which is a benefit for the Vienna Opera in the late 1940s, with Zionism, and with literary and cultural matters.

Correspondence of the Austrian Jewish Representative Committee with the International Red Cross about concentration camps (1944–45).

Manuscripts by Richard Beer-Hofmann, including *Hochzeit des Todes Ariel Bension* (Vienna, 1920), and four handwritten drafts (62 pages) about Kabbalah, Spanish Jews, and Palestine.

Photo album of the Israelitisches Blindeninstitut (including poems by Ludwig August Frankl), and its guestbook from 1872 to 1939.

Ritual artifacts: Torah scroll and megillah owned by Chief Rabbi Hirsch Perez Chajes of Vienna, and his grandfather Zewi Hirsch ben Meir Chajes; and cedarwood Torah pointer owned by Ludwig August Frankl.

A memoir by Altmann is catalogued separately in the memoir collection.

Languages: German, English.
 Donor: Siegfried Altmann, 1963.
 Finding Aid: 10-page inventory.
 Accession Number: AR 2899.

8 PAUL AMANN

1911–1958 5 feet

Born in Prague in 1884, Amann taught at a Gymnasium in Vienna and was also an author and translator, translating the works of Romain Rolland into German. He emigrated to France in 1939 and to the United States in 1941, where he taught at various colleges until his death in Fairfield, Connecticut, in 1958.

Correspondence with individuals and organizations, including American Committee for Refugee Scholars, Writers and Artists, Roland Bainton, Hugo Bergmann, Jean-Richard Bloch, Hermann Broch, Peter Demetz, Isaac Deutscher, Fischer Verlag, Hermann Hesse, Hajo Holborn, Christopher Isherwood, George Kennan, Hans Kohn, Thomas Mann, Romain Rolland, Adlai Stevenson, and Frederike Zweig.

Literary manuscripts and nonfiction works on history and politics, especially on the German Question, by Amann; diaries and reminiscences by Amann, concerning his experiences as a soldier in World War I, on life in Nazi Vienna, as an internee in the camp of Sables d'Olonne, Brittany, and as a refugee in the United States.

Case files of fifty-nine Jewish children evacuated from France to the United States in 1941; transcript of a security board hearing for Amann's daughter Eva in New Jersey, 1950.

Languages: German, English, French.
 Donor: Dora Amann, 1967.
 Finding Aids: 5-page inventory and name-index for correspondence.
 Accession Number: AR 7157.

9 AMERICAN FEDERATION OF JEWS FROM CENTRAL EUROPE

1944–1946 1.25 feet

The American Federation of Jews from Central Europe was founded in New York in 1941 as the central representative agency of over thirty national and local organizations of victims of National Socialism from Central Europe. Its purpose was to safeguard the rights and further the interests of the refugees, as well as to sponsor social welfare programs.

Drafts and criticisms of a proposed restitution law for the American-occupied zone of Germany after World War II.

Questionnaire on former Jewish communal property in Germany, financial statements, supplementary correspondence for over 400 Jewish communities.

Languages: German, English.

Donor: American Federation of Jews from Central Europe, 1977.

Finding Aid: 10-page inventory organized by province and town.

Accession Number: AR 4420.

10 AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE

1933–1947 13.5 feet

The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (also known as the JDC) was founded on November 27, 1914, in order to facilitate and centralize the collection and distribution of funds by American Jews for Jews abroad. The JDC generally worked through Jewish organizations in the countries involved, rather than aiding individuals directly.

German case files of the JDC, 1933–1941, dealing with individuals' attempts to emigrate. Although the JDC was at first reluctant to aid individuals directly, this became necessary after the outbreak of World War II. Individuals whose case files may be found in this collection include: Ossip Flechtheim, Babette Gross, Kurt Grossmann, Albert Grzesinski, Erich Kästner, Alfred Kerr, Hermann Kesten, Siegfried Kracauer, Karl Meinhard, Franz Oppenheim, Wolfgang Panowsky, Joachim Prinz, Kurt Rosenfeld, Hans-Joachim Schoeps, Leopold Schwarzschild, Toni Sender, Kurt Singer, Heinrich Stahl, Friedrich Stampfer, and Bruno Weil.

The case files include papers and correspondence of organizations which collaborated with the JDC, including: American Jewish Committee, American Jewish Congress, Canadian Jewish Congress, Comité voor Joodsche Vluchtelingen, HIAS-HICEM, Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden, National Refugee Service, Reichsvertretung der deutschen Juden, Selfhelp for German Refugees, and United Jewish Appeal. Among individuals whose correspondence is contained in the case files are Cyrus Adler, Ernst Behrendt, Albert Einstein, Joseph Hyman, Bernhard Kahn, Herbert Katzki, J. B. Lightman, Robert Pilpel, Cecilia Razovsky, and Jeanette Robbins.

Italian case files of the JDC, 1945–1947, for displaced persons in Italy after the war, concerning attempts to contact friends and relatives, conditions in Italy, and attempts to emigrate.

Languages: English, German, French, Yiddish, Spanish, Italian, and others.

Donor: American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, 1981.

Finding Aid: 10-page inventory.

Accession Number: AR 7196.

11 HANNAH ARENDT, EICHMANN IN JERUSALEM

1963–1966 2 inches

Born in Hanover on October 14, 1906, Hannah Arendt studied philosophy at the Universities of Marburg, Freiburg and Heidelberg. She emigrated to France in 1933 and to the United States in 1941, where she taught at several universities and achieved a reputation as a leading political philosopher. In *Eichmann in Jerusalem: A Report on the Banality of Evil* (New York, 1963), a reflection on the trial of Adolf Eichmann, she refuses to place the sole responsibility for the Holocaust on the Nazis, and assigns blame as well to the Allied nations and to the Jewish communal leaders who passively cooperated with the Nazis. She died in New York on December 4, 1975.

Notes, commentaries and press clippings concerning *Eichmann in Jerusalem* and the controversy which it caused, in particular regarding the question of collaboration by Jewish communal organizations, notably the Reichsvertretung der deutschen Juden, and the role of such leaders as Leo Baeck.

Languages: German, English.

Donors: Various, 1963–1966.

Finding Aid: 30 catalogue cards.

Accession Number: AR 255.

12 ARNHOLD FAMILY

1914–1933 1 inch

The Arnholds were a family of bankers.

Material on the history of the Arnholds and related families and their activities as bankers; press clippings and memorabilia about the family; in addition, a history of the Arnhold banking firm is available in the memoir collection.

Language: German.

Donor: American Joint Reconstruction Foundation, 1956.

Finding Aid: 6-page inventory.

Accession Number: AR 2920.

13 PAUL ARNSBERG

Undated 6 feet

Born in Frankfurt am Main on December 26, 1899, Arnsberg was a businessman, publisher, and civil servant, active in Jewish communal affairs and Zionism. In 1933 he emigrated to Palestine. He returned to Frankfurt in 1958, later becoming executive of the Jewish community, and died there on December 10, 1978.

This collection consists of approximately 1500 photographs, including over 500 portraits. Most pertain to the city of Frankfurt and its Jewish community, and deal with

subjects dating from the twelfth century to the present. In addition to the individual portraits, it contains group portraits, particularly of Jewish communal organizations, and photos of the Rothschild family, synagogues and communal buildings, cemeteries, commercial establishments, institutions and municipal buildings, and street scenes. In addition, there are photographic reproductions of written material, such as business advertisements and calling cards, prayerbooks, and antisemitica.

Language: German.

Donor: Purchase, 1981.

Finding Aid: 69-page inventory.

Accession Number: AR 7206.

14 FELIX AUERBACH

1876–1926 10 inches

Born in Breslau (now Wroclaw, Poland) on November 12, 1856. Auerbach received a doctorate in physics at Heidelberg in 1875, and was named professor of physics at Jena in 1889, where he died on February 26, 1933.

Sixteen volumes of diaries, 1876–1891, written in Gabelsberger shorthand, dealing with personal, political, and scientific topics.

Correspondence and personal and family memorabilia.

Language: German (mostly written in Gabelsberger shorthand).

Donor: Mrs. Bruno Kisch, 1971.

Finding Aid: 2 catalogue cards.

Accession Number: AR 3958.

15 JULIUS BAB

c. 1895–1956 c. 5 feet

Born in Berlin on December 11, 1880, Bab was a theater critic and author, and cofounder of the Jüdischer Kulturbund in 1933. He emigrated to France in 1938, to the United States in 1940, and died in New York City on February 12, 1955.

Correspondence of Bab with individuals, including Hermann Bahr, Richard Beer-Hofmann, Eduard Bernstein, Lily Braun, Constantin Brunner, Pearl Buck, Richard Dehmel, Friedrich Gundolf, Maximilian Harden, Gerhart Hauptmann, Hermann Hesse, Hugo von Hofmannsthal, Arno Holz, Josef Kainz, Käthe Kollwitz, Selma Lagerloef, Gustav Landauer, Max Liebermann, Detlev von Liliencron, Thomas Mann, Fritz Massary, Fritz Mauthner, Gustav Meyrink, Albert Mombert, Alexander Moissi, Franz Oppenheimer, Jacob Picard, Alfred Polgar, Walther Rathenau, Carl Schmitt, George Bernard Shaw, Georg Simmel, Carl Sternheim, Ernst Troeltsch, Fritz von

Unruh, Hans Vaihinger, Franz Werfel, Alma Mahler-Werfel, Carl Zuckmayer, and Stefan Zweig.

Diaries and appointment books 1895–1908 and 1935–1943; manuscripts of articles and lectures by Bab on literature, theater, and Jewish life; poetry; clippings and programs concerning Bab and his activities, 1905–1932.

The memoirs of Bab's wife, Elizabeth, are catalogued separately in the memoir collection.

Language: German.

Donor: Elisabeth Bab, 1958, 1961.

Finding Aid: 23-page inventory.

Accession Number: AR 196.

16 BERTHA BADT-STRAUSS

1941–1961 2.5 inches

Born in Breslau (now Wrocław, Poland) on December 7, 1885, Bertha Badt-Strauss was an author who lived in Berlin until she emigrated to the United States in 1939. She died in Chapel Hill, North Carolina, on February 20, 1970.

Correspondence with individuals, including Elisabeth Bab, Julius Bab, Eli Elkana (pseudonym for Dr. Georg Michelsohn), and Jacob Picard.

Poetry by Eli Elkana and Julius Bab.

Language: German.

Donor: Albrecht Strauss, 1972, 1974, 1976.

Finding Aid: 5-page inventory.

Accession Number: AR 3945.

17 LEO BAECK

1864–1979 6 feet

Born in Lissa (now Leszno, Poland) on May 24, 1873, Baeck studied at the Universities of Breslau and Berlin and at the Jüdisch-theologisches Seminar, Breslau and the Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judentums in Berlin, receiving his doctorate in 1895 and rabbinical ordination in 1897. He served as a rabbi in Oppeln, Düsseldorf, and Berlin, as a lecturer at the Hochschule, and from 1933 to 1942 as president of the Reichsvertretung der deutschen Juden. Deported to Theresienstadt in 1943, he emigrated to Great Britain in 1945, and became chairman of the World Union for Progressive Judaism and first president of the Leo Baeck Institute. He died in London on November 1, 1956.

Correspondence of Leo Baeck with family members and other individuals, including Bertha Badt-Strauss, David Baumgardt, Ilse Blumenthal-Weiss, Martin Buber, Karl

D. Darmstaedter, Max Dienemann, Dora Edinger, Albert Einstein, Ismar Elbogen, Robert Raphael Geis, Nahum Glatzer, Max Gruenewald, Siegfried Guggenheim, Alfred Hirschberg, Graf Hermann Keyserling, Rudolf Loeb, Siegfried Moses, Dagobert Nellhaus, Max Plaut, Salman Schocken, Selma Stern-Taeubler, Baron Hans-Hasso von Veltheim, Chaim Weizmann, and Robert Weltsch.

Personal papers, including passport, educational documents, membership certificates, and congratulatory telegrams on Baeck's marriage to Natalie Hamburger; genealogy; obituaries of Leo Baeck.

Book-length and shorter manuscripts by Leo Baeck on history, philosophy, and theology, including *Die Rechtsstellung der Juden in Europa* and *Dieses Volk Israel*; sermons, speeches, prayers, lectures, and articles by Baeck.

Newspaper and journal articles and clippings by and about Baeck, about the Leo Baeck Prize, and about the controversies surrounding Hannah Arendt's *Eichmann in Jerusalem*; reviews of Leo Baeck's writings, unpublished Festschrift for Baeck's sixtieth birthday.

Tape of radio interview with Joachim Prinz about Baeck's activities in the 1930s.

Photos and sketches of Leo Baeck, including individual and group portraits, as well as some with other well known figures; photos of artworks and memorials; personal effects, including prayer shawl and phylacteries.

Languages: German, English, Hebrew, French.

Donors: Karl Guggenheim, 1957; Dagobert Nellhaus, 1964; Ruth Berlak, 1966–1971; LBI London, 1970–1979; and others, 1956–1980.

Finding Aids: 16-page inventory, 2-page inventory, 10-page inventory, and 282 catalogue cards.

Accession Numbers: AR 9001, AR 66, AR 363, AR 365, AR 2269, AR 2457, AR 3883, AR 3982, AR 7161.

18 LEO BAECK – LEONARD BAKER

1881–1977 10 inches

Born in Pittsburgh on January 24, 1931, Leonard Baker studied journalism at the University of Pittsburgh and Columbia University. He worked as a journalist and author, and wrote several books, including *Days of Sorrow and Pain: Leo Baeck and the Berlin Jews* (New York, 1978). He died on November 26, 1984.

Material, mostly photocopies, assembled by Baker for his biography of Leo Baeck, including personal documents; correspondence of Baeck with family members and others, including Martin Buber, Ernst Ludwig Ehrlich, Ismar Elbogen, Joseph Herman Hertz, Fritz Kaufmann, and Baron Hans-Hasso von Veltheim; manuscripts and clippings by and about Baeck; records of the Reichsvertretung der Juden in Deutschland; an anonymous report about Theresienstadt; and other documents from the Nazi period from the Institut für Zeitgeschichte and elsewhere.

INDEX

TO MAJOR COLLECTIONS

- Abraham, Jacob, 1, 266
Abraham family, 1, 266
Abramson, Abraham, 1, 266
Abs, Hermann J., 170, 234
Academic Assistance Council, 150
Academie de droit international, 110
Actien-Brauerei-Gesellschaft Friedrichshöhe, 188
Adass Jisroel (Berlin), 116
Adenauer, Konrad, 77, 101, 165, 234, 272
Adler, Cyrus, 10
Adler, Karl, 3, 209
Adler, Nathan, 183
Adler, Victor, 43
Adler family, 2, 121
Adler-Rudel, Solomon, 4, 110, 234, 273
Adorno, Theodor, 119
Agnon, S. Y., 222
Agudath Israel, 203
Ahrens, Erich, 5
Aiken, Conrad, 21
Akademie für die Wissenschaft des Judentums, 203
Akademischer Verein für jüdische Geschichte und Literatur, 203
Alaska, 78, 242
Alexander family, 70
Algeria, 54
Aliyah Hadasha, 151, 273
Allersheim, 123
Allert de Lange Verlag, 224
Allgemeine Zeitung des Judentums, 208
Allgemeiner Rabbinerverband in Deutschland, 203
Alliance Israélite Universelle, 78, 246
Alsace, 6, 60, 272
Alsberg an der Bergstrasse, 59
Altdorf, 220
Altenberg, Peter, 7, 284
Altenhofen, 123
Altenstadt, 125
Altkirch, Ernst, 45
Altmaier, Jakob, 141
Altmann, Alexander, 82, 273
Altmann, Siegfried, 7
Altona, 123
Altstrelitz, 123
Amann, Paul, 8, 209, 242
American Assistance Council, 150
American Association of Former European Jurists, 272
American Committee for Refugee Scholars, Writers and Artists, 8, 150, 209
American Council for Emigrés from the Professions, 255
American Danzig Association, 63
American Federation of Jews from Central Europe, 9, 46, 78, 203
American Friends Service Committee, 54
American Jewish Committee, 10, 78, 148
American Jewish Congress, 10, 209
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, 10, 54, 125, 136, 203, 214, 267
American Joint Reconstruction Foundation, 136
American Roumanian Jewish Emancipation Committee, 78
American Zionist Emergency Council, 102
Amorbach, 163
Amsterdam, 40, 59, 94, 116, 188, 267
An-Ski, S., 92
Anarchism, 152, 190
Andreas, Willy, 197
Andreas-Salomé, Lou, 91, 197
Anti-Nazi movements
 in Germany, 17, 43, 108, 234, 276
 outside Germany, 43, 108, 182, 211, 234, 240, 272, 276, 283
Anti-Zionism, 43, 106
Antisemitism, 13, 39, 40, 48, 50, 75, 78, 86, 98, 101, 109, 117, 128, 135, 136, 146, 193, 217, 242, 256, 272, 276, 280. See also Nazi Germany and persecution of Jews
Arbeiterfürsorgeamt der jüdischen Organisationen Deutschlands, 273
Arbeitsgemeinschaft jüdisch-liberaler Jugendvereine Deutschlands, 203
Architecture
 commercial, 13, 263, 266, 271,
 residential, 13, 263, 271
 See also Synagogue architecture
Arendt, Hannah, 11, 17, 21, 43, 268, 273
Argentina, 100
Arlosoroff, Chaim, 273
Arlosoroff, Gerda, 273
Arnhold family, 12
Arnhold, S. Bleichroeder Inc. (New York), 46
Arnsberg, Paul, 13
Arnswalde, 123
Aron, Frederick, 272
Assimilation, 6, 22, 66, 67, 68, 69, 86, 90, 109, 122, 123, 131, 169, 180, 188, 191, 206, 210, 221, 231, 246, 266, 268, 269, 270, 281, 282.
 See also Domestic life; Salons
Aub, Joseph, 143

- Auerbach, Berthold**, 24, 40, 179, 217, 242, 261, 284
Auerbach, Elias, 73
Auerbach, Felix, 14
Auerbach, Philipp, 101, 272
Aufbau, 209
Augsburg, 60, 205, 257
Augusta (German Empress), 43
Aurich, 123
Auschwitz (concentration camp), 54, 212, 263
Auslaender, Rose, 45
Austerlitz, 40
Austerlitz, Friedrich, 242
Austria; allied occupation, 7
Austrian Institute (New York), 7
Austrian Jewish Representative Committee, 7
Austrian Jewry, 7, 8, 22, 36, 40, 60, 81, 105, 106, 116, 120, 123, 158, 224, 225, 242, 276.
 See also *Czechoslovak Jewry; East European Jewry; Hungarian Jewry*
Austro-Prussian War, 180, 222, 248
Autograph albums, 43, 79, 122, 155, 163, 266
Avenarius, Ferdinand, 45, 172, 179
Avenarius, Johannes, 210, 234
Axis-Victims-League, 272
- Baal Shem of Michelstadt**, 257
Bab, Elisabeth, 16
Bab, Julius, 15, 16, 20, 21, 53, 61, 73, 80, 112, 141, 169, 179, 181, 209, 265, 284
Bach, Hans, 31
Bacher, Wilhelm, 205
Bad-Dürkheim, 220
Baden, 40, 59, 60, 94, 102, 171, 178, 220
Baden-Baden, 220
Badt, Hermann, 222
Badt-Strauss, Bertha, 16, 17, 21, 70, 82, 107, 112, 209, 222, 234
Baëck, Leo, 11, 17, 18, 20, 21, 26, 36, 37, 40, 44, 64, 73, 82, 93, 98, 100, 102, 107, 135, 139, 148, 151, 153, 207, 215, 222, 229, 234, 239, 243, 273
Baer family, 19
Baerwald, Leo, 20, 37, 82, 93, 94, 107
Baerwald, Paul, 136
Bahr, Hermann, 15, 179
Bainton, Roland, 8
Baker, Leonard, 18
Baldwin, Roger, 101
Ball, Hugo, 284
Ballin, Albert, 284
Ballin, Alfred, 40, 243
Bamberg, 60, 271
Bamberger, Fritz, 94
Bamberger, Ludwig, 40, 179, 284
Banks and banking, 6, 12, 25, 40, 46, 51, 77, 170, 180, 234, 259, 266, 271, 283
Bar Kochba (Prague), 203, 273
Barnay, Ludwig, 284
Baron, Salo, 36, 73, 102
Barth, Jacob, 87
Bas-Rhin, 6
Basel, 188
Bauer, Felice, 134
Bauer, Otto, 242
Bäuerle, Theodor, 3
Baum, Vicky, 112
Baumgardt, David, 17, 21, 31, 261, 273
Bavaria, 32, 40, 46, 123, 174, 205
Bayerische Stickstoff Werke, 84
Beard, Charles, 230
Beate Guttmann Heim Breslau, 167
Bebel, August, 43, 182
Bechhofen, 20
Beck, Karl, 284
Beer, Agnes, 158
Beer, Amalia, 23, 246
Beer, Jakob Herz, 23, 246
Beer, Jakob Meyer. See *Meyerbeer, Giacomo*
Beer, Michael, 23, 40, 246, 284
Beer, Sigmund, 158
Beer, Wilhelm, 23
Beer family, 22, 23
Beerfelden, 200
Beer-Hofmann, Gabriel, 158
Beer-Hofmann Lens, Miriam. See *Lens, Miriam Beer-Hofmann*
Beer-Hofmann, Naemah, 158
Beer-Hofmann, Paula, 158
Beer-Hofmann, Richard, 7, 15, 22, 59, 91, 135, 158
Behl, C.F.W., 141, 210
Behrend family, 266
Behrendt, Ernst, 10
Beisheim, 220
Bekennende Kirche, 231
Belda, Anton, 210
Belgium, 245
Ben Chananja, 123
Bendemann, Margarete von. See *Susman, Margarete*
Bendix, Alice, 143
Benedick family, 178
Benedict, Marcus, 87
Beneš, Eduard, 79, 101, 141, 265
Ben-Gurion, David, 151
Benjamin, Walter, 21, 91, 230, 284
Benn, Gottfried, 91, 197

- Bensheim, 254
 Bentwich, Norman, 115, 267
Beradt, Martin, 24, 45
 Berdyczewski, Micha, 91, 197
Berend and Co. (bank), 25
Berent, Margarete, 26
 Bergen, 220
 Bergen-Belsen (concentration camp), 267
 Berger, Otto Dietrich Gottlob, 186
 Bergmann, Hugo, 8, 21, 94, 243, 265, 273
 Bergson, Henri, 40, 98
 Beringer, Naphtali, 3
Berlin, 1, 23, 25, 27, 38, 40, 44, 60, 70, 100,
 112, 116, 121, 122, 123, 131, 132, 133, 166,
 168, 170, 179, 181, 187, 188, 189, 191, 192,
 203, 214, 241, 243, 245, 253, 266, 268, 269,
 276, 278
 University of, 108, 168, 244
 West; Jewish life after 1950, 27, 80, 113
 Berlin, Isaiah, 21, 2
Berlin Theater, 28
 Berliner, Abraham, 87
 Berliner Börse, 188
Berliner Börsen-Zeitung, 188
 Berliner, Cora, 148, 243
 Berliner Elektrizitäts-Werke, 188
Berliner, Selma, 29
Berliner Tageblatt, 80, 132, 188
 Berliner Zionistische Vereinigung, 243
 Berman, Aron, 45
 Bermann, Adelheid. See Zunz, Adelheid
 Bern, 188
 Bernadotte, Count Folke, 234
 Bernays, Isaac, 31
Bernays, Jacob, 30, 31, 205
 Bernfeld, Siegfried, 242, 273
 Bernhard, Georg, 112
 Bernstein, Eduard, 15, 43, 64, 284
 Bernstein, Julius, 64
 Berolzheim, 32
Berolzheimer, Michael, 32
 Berolzheimer family, 32
 Bessarabia, 100
 Bethmann-Hollweg, Moritz August von, 25,
 180
 Beverungen, 37, 183
Beyth, Carl, 33
 Bezruč, Petěr, 265
 Biala, 261
 Biarney, Enole, 180
 Bickel, Lothar, 45
 Bielefeld, 149
 Bielefeld, Rebekka, 40
 Bielorussia, 78
 Biermann, Franz, 282
 Bieskastel, 220
 Bildungsverein deutscher Juden, 203
Bill, Friedrich, 34
 Bin-Gorion, Micha. See Berdyczewski,
 Micha
 Biram, Arthur, 102
 Birdorf, 183
 Birkenau, 59
 Birnbaum, Immanuel, 110, 197
 Bismarck, Otto von, 154, 170, 280, 284
 Blau, Bruno, 148
 Blau-Weiss, 203
 Blech, Leo, 284
Blei, Franz, 35, 197, 242
 Bleicherode, 33, 123
 Bleichröder, Agatha, 168
 Bleichröder, Gerson von, 179
 Bleichröder, S., 25, 51, 284
Bloch, Chaim, 36, 62, 82
 Bloch, Ernest, 284
 Bloch, Ernst, 91, 197
 Bloch, Grete, 134
 Bloch, Jean-Richard, 8
 Bloch, Joseph, 205
 Bloch, Philipp, 205
Bluhm, Arthur, 37
 Blumenfeld, Kurt, 21, 151, 158, 214, 273
 Blumenthal-Weiss, Ilse, 17, 21, 181, 265, 273
 Blüthner, Julius, Hofpianofabrik, 188
B'nai B'rith, 38, 39, 64, 162, 203, 258
 Bodenheimer, Max, 123, 273
Bodenheimer, Sally, 40
 Bödighheim, 220
 Bohemia, 60
 Bohle, Ernst Wilhelm, 186
 Bokelmann, Wilhelm, 268
 Bolivia, 100
 Böll, Heinrich, 265
 Bonaparte, Jerome, 37
 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 43
 Bonn, Moritz Julius, 64, 80
 Bonn, University of, 162, 207
 Borchardt, Georg Hermann. See Hermann,
 Georg
 Borgholzhausen, 149
 Born, Max, 40, 284
 Börne, Ludwig, 40, 284
Bornstein, Joseph, 41, 141, 225
Boschwitz, Carl, 42
 Boschwitz family, 42
 Brandenburg, 60
 Brandes, Georg, 261, 284
 Brandis, Christian August, 30, 180

- Brandt, Willy, 101, 255
 Brann, Markus, 73, 87, 229, 284
 Braun, Adolf, 197
 Braun, Heinrich, 43
 Braun, Lily, 15, 43
 Braun, Otto, 43, 179
Braun-Vogelstein, Julie, 36, 43, 102, 110, 234, 255, 273
 Braune, Wilhelm, 152
 Braunschweig, 60
 Braunthal, Julius, 255
 Brazil, 80, 100, 283
 Brecht, Arnold, 110, 230
 Brecht, Bertolt, 197
 Breitenbacher, A., 87
 Breitscheid, Rudolf, 110, 141
 Bremen, 177
 Brentano, Lujo, 43, 197, 242
 Breslau (now Wroclaw, Poland), 40, 60, 106, 123, 185, 210, 46
 University of, 73
Breslauer, Walter, 44, 151
 Breuer, Isaac, 222
 Breuer, Joseph, 57
 Breuer, Salmon, 57
 Brewing industry, 90, 249
 Brillling, Bernhard, 177, 209, 216, 266
 Brinkmann, Gustav, 268
 Brith Shalom, 151, 273
 Broch, Hermann, 7, 8, 135, 151, 213, 265, 273
 Brod, Max, 24, 53, 79, 112, 119, 134, 197, 242, 265, 273, 284
 Bruch, Max, 284
 Bruchsal, 19, 171
 Bruckner, Anton, 244
 Brüderverein (Gnesen), 123
 Brüning, Heinrich, 182, 234, 255
 Brünn, 135, 263
Brunner, Constantin, 15, 24, 45, 49
Brunner, Frederick, 46
 Brunner, Otto, 46
 Brunner-Stigter, Lotte, 45
 Brussels Relief Committee, 276
Buber, Martin, 3, 5, 17, 18, 21, 24, 36, 40, 45, 47, 61, 62, 73, 82, 91, 98, 112, 134, 135, 151, 158, 179, 197, 222, 223, 229, 242, 258, 273, 284
 Buber, Salomon, 205
 Bucerius, Gerd, 255
 Buchau, 270
 Buchen, 220
 Buchenwald (concentration camp), 54, 62, 107, 254, 276
Buchheim, Wilhelm, 48
 Buchheimer, Lilli, 167
 Büchler, Adolph, 87
 Buck, Pearl, 15
 Budapest, 40, 97
 Budweis, 38
 Bühl, 196
 Bukovina, 276
 Bülow, Bernhard von, 154, 170
 Bülow, Hans von, 284
 Bund Deutsch-jüdischer Jugend, 203
 Bunsen, Christian Karl von, 30, 31
 Bunsen, Georg von, 31
 Burckhardt, Carl J., 234
 Bureau für soziale Arbeit in Warschau, 78
 Burg, Meno, 64
 Burgenland, 37
 Burgkundstadt, 246
 Burial societies, 6, 37, 57, 59, 86, 123, 127, 161, 203
 Burkhardt, Carl, 91
 Buscher, Johann, 180
 Business and economic history, 4, 6, 12, 13, 19, 22, 25, 39, 40, 43, 46, 51, 60, 77, 84, 88, 90, 103, 104, 115, 116, 122, 130, 132, 139, 142, 149, 150, 151, 155, 158, 170, 177, 178, 180, 184, 188, 195, 198, 202, 210, 214, 229, 234, 235, 245, 255, 259, 266, 269, 271, 277, 279, 280
Busyn, Max, 45, 49
 Buttenhausen, 3
 Cahnmann, Werner, 31, 36, 82, 209
 Callmann, Rudolf, 102
 Canadian Jewish Congress, 10
 Capek, Karel, 79
 Caren, Ellen. See Schoenberner, Eleonora
 Caribbean Jewish communities, 177, 216
 Carlebach, Joseph, 59, 82, 222
 Carlsbad, 63
 Caro, Klara, 239
 Carossa, Hans, 197
 Caruso, Enrico, 284
 Casals, Pablo, 165
 Case, Clifford, 240
 Caspari, John, 110
 Cassel, 60
 Cassirer, Bruno, 91, 166, 197, 284
 Cassirer, Paul, 166
 Cassuto, Umberto, 73
 Castonier, Elisabeth, 141
 CCAC (Comité de coordination pour l'assistance dans les camps), 54
 Celan, Paul, 228, 284

- Center for Holocaust Studies, 203
 Central Zionist Archives, 216
**Centralverein Deutscher Staatsbürger
 Jüdischen Glaubens**, 50, 78, 114, 188,
 203, 272
 Chajes, Hirsch Perez, 7
 Chajes, Zewi Hirsch ben Meir, 7
 Chaliapin, Fedor, 79
 Chamberlain, Austen, 236
 Chapman, Margaret, 255
 Charlottenburg, 84
 Chemical industry, 84
 Chemnitz, 93
 Christianity, Jewish attitudes towards, 17, 45,
 62, 205, 217, 224, 258, 280
 Chwolson, Daniel, 284
 Circle, The (Organization for Refugee
 Architects), 203
 Clodwig, Prince zu Hohenlohe-Schillings-
 fürst, 51
 Cohen, Albert, 205
 Cohen, David, 276
 Cohen, Hermann, 205
 Cohn, Albert, 246
 Cohn, Emil. See Ludwig, Emil
 Cohn, Esther, 72
 Cohn, Ferdinand, 284
 Cohn, Itzig Hirsch, 51
Cohn, Moritz von, 51
Cohn, Rudolf, 52
 Cohn family, 72
 Collegio Rabbinico Italiano (Florence), 73
Collin, Ernst Heinrich, 53
 Colmar, 6
 Colmar, Gertrud, 209
 Cologne, 38, 40, 60, 77, 144, 188, 203
 Colomb, Mathilde von, 43
 Comité de coordination pour l'assistance dans
 les camps, 54
 Comité voor bijzondere Joodsche Belangen,
 39, 276
 Comité voor Joodsche Vluchtelingen, 10, 276
 Commerz- und Disconto-Bank, 188
 Communism, 108, 110, 117, 141, 190, 240
 Compania Espanola de Navigacion Mari-
 tima, 194
Concentration and internment camps, 7,
 8, 17, 18, 37, 43, 46, 54, 59, 70, 82, 88, 95,
 102, 105, 107, 108, 120, 124, 146, 149, 156,
 171, 178, 188, 190, 195, 199, 200, 207, 212,
 234, 252, 254, 256, 263, 264, 267, 272, 276
Cone family, 55
**Conference On Jewish Material Claims
 Against Germany**, 56, 209, 280
 Congregation B'nai Jeshurun (New York),
 144
 Congregation Habonim (New York), 203
 Congregation Neve Salom (Altona), 123
 Congregation Shaare Zedek (Astoria, N.Y.),
 177
 Congrès Juif Mondial, 78
 Conservatism (political), 180
 Consistoire Central des Israélites de France, 6
 Constantin Brunner Stichtung, 49
 Conversion
 from Judaism, 22, 60, 74, 109, 123, 160,
 180, 185, 206, 231, 232, 268
 to Judaism, 22, 158
 Cookbooks, 155, 200, 205
 Copenhagen, 233
 Cosmetic industry, 155
 Cottbus, 40
 Coudenhove-Kalergi, R. N., 197
 Council for German Jewry (London), 276
 Council of Jews from Germany, 44, 125, 203,
 214
 Courtship, 98, 155, 164, 180, 184. See also
 Marriage
Cramer, S. D., 57, 265
 Crémieux, Adolphe Isaac, 123, 246
 Croce, Benedetto, 43
 Culmsee, 40
 Curtius, Ernst R., 137, 97
 Curtius, Julius, 214
 Cyanid Gesellschaft, 84
 Czech League for Human Rights, 34
 Czechoslovak Jewry, 22, 34, 38, 54, 81, 93,
 97, 106, 123, 134, 135, 145, 179, 203, 250,
 256, 263, 265, 273, 274, 276
 Czechoslovakia, 78, 101, 265
Czellitzer, Arthur, 58, 183, 243
 Dachau (concentration camp), 37, 46, 54, 120,
 254, 276
 Damrosch, Leopold, 284
 Danzig, 63, 123, 198, 276
 Darmstadt, 98
 Darmstädter Zeitung, 98
Darmstaedter, Karl D., 17, 59, 102, 222
 Darre, Richard Walter, 186
 David, Eduard, 242
 Davidsohn, George, 123
 Davis, Elmer, 41
 DDP. See Deutsche Demokratische Partei
Decrees, 6, 40, 60, 121, 123, 143, 151, 210,
 253
 Deggendorf (displaced persons camp), 70
 Dehio, Ludwig, 43

- Dehmel, Ida, 102
 Dehmel, Richard, 15, 147, 172
 Deinard, Ephraim, 59
 Delbrück, Hans, 242
Dembitzer, Salamon, 61
 Demetz, Peter, 8
 Demokratische Flüchtlingsfürsorge, 101
 Demuth, Fritz, 255
 Deportations, 46, 54, 59, 70, 72, 95, 146, 149, 171, 177, 186, 188, 193, 195, 212, 234, 252, 254, 267, 276. See also concentration and interment camps; Holocaust; Nazi Germany
 Dessau, 229
 Deutsch, Gotthard, 229
 Deutsch, Julius, 141
 Deutsch family, 210
 Deutsch-Israelitischer Gemeindebund, 203
 Deutsch-jüdische Jugend Gemeinschaft, 203
 Deutsche Demokratische Partei (DDP), 182, 255, 272, 280
 Deutsche Friedengesellschaft, 85
 Deutsche Liga für Menschenrechte, 85, 101, 108
 Deutsche Verlagsanstalt, 91, 197
 Deutscher, Isaac, 8
 Deutsches Rotes Kreuz, 42
 Deutsches Zentralkomitee für die russischen Juden, 78
 Devrient, Eduard, 284
 Devrient, Therese, 64
 Dewey, John, 21
 Diaries, 8, 14, 15, 19, 22, 43, 45, 48, 53, 70, 72, 73, 78, 80, 98, 124, 130, 157, 169, 172, 173, 180, 181, 192, 207, 208, 209, 210, 214, 222, 232, 235, 246, 250, 253, 255, 258, 265, 272, 273, 276, 279. See also Memoirs
 Dienemann, Mally, 62, 94
Dienemann, Max, 17, 36, 62, 222
 Dillmann, Alexander, 3
 Dirichlet, Gustave, 180
 Disconto Gesellschaft, 188
 Discrimination. See Antisemitism; Nazi Germany – Persecution of Jews
 Displaced persons, 10, 70, 95, 126, 161, 171, 273, 276
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 40, 284
 Divorce, 43, 123, 188, 209, 255
 Döblin, Alfred, 141, 179, 197, 284
 Dohm, Christian Wilhelm, 180
 Döllinger, Ignaz von, 205
 Dombrowski, Erich, 80
 Domestic life
 18th cent., 42, 123, 180, 268
 19th cent., 2, 22, 42, 43, 64, 66, 68, 97, 98, 123, 131, 158, 168, 177, 179, 180, 181, 184, 185, 188, 201, 208, 210, 221, 222, 231, 232, 233, 243, 249, 266, 268, 269, 281, 282
 20th cent., 43, 83, 98, 120, 155, 158, 168, 177, 188, 198, 209, 210, 222, 232, 249, 255, 266
 See also Marriage
 Domet, Asis, 242
 Dortmund, 48
 Doubs, 6
 Dresden, 60, 123, 277
 Dreyer, Alfred, 138
 Dreyfus, Alfred, 40
 Droysen, Johann Gustav, 179
 Dulles, Allen, 234, 255
 Durlach, 220
 Dürrenmatt, Friedrich, 119
 Düsseldorf, 38, 123, 133, 203
 Dyhernfurth, 123
 East European Jewry, 36, 60, 78, 96, 100, 116, 123, 126, 130, 136, 146, 224, 261, 273, 276.
 See also Austrian Jewry; Czechoslovak Jewry; Hungarian Jewry
 East European Jews in Germany, 60, 61, 62, 78, 91, 92, 123, 126, 184, 192, 205, 217, 224, 273. See also Hungarian Jews in Germany
 East Frisia, 40, 177
 Eastman, Max, 240
Echt, Samuel, 63
 École libre des hautes études, 110
 Edelheim, Margarethe, 189
 Edelstein, Ludwig, 137
Edinger, Dora, 17, 21, 64, 82, 239
 Edinger, Ludwig, 65
Edinger, Tilly, 65
 Edinger family, 65
 Edschmid, Kasimir, 197, 265
 Education
 higher, 207
 before 1871, 22, 160, 208, 219
 1871–1918, 73, 98, 168, 181, 210, 219, 244, 250, 276
 1918–1933, 73, 98, 108, 123, 137, 214, 232, 250, 279
 after 1933, 108, 162
 Jewish, 5, 17, 37, 73, 86, 205, 246, 258
 of adults, 5, 47, 62, 64, 82, 98, 140, 222, 258
 primary and secondary, 144, 220
 1871–1918, 66, 172, 181
 1918–1933, 48, 143, 167, 172

- after 1933, 48, 143
 religious, 6, 86, 94, 131, 144, 191
 See also Vocational retraining; Students' societies
 Eger family, 183
 Egypt, 168
 Ehrenberg, Frederick, 67
 Ehrenberg, Julie, 281
Ehrenberg, Julie Fischel, 66
 Ehrenberg, Moritz, 69
 Ehrenberg, Philipp, 66, 67, 69, 131, 282
 Ehrenberg, Richard, 68, 222
Ehrenberg, Samuel Meyer, 66, 67, 69, 131, 221, 282
 Ehrenberg, Seligman M., 67
 Ehrenberg, Victor, 222
Ehrenberg family, 68, 221, 222
Ehrenberg-Wichelhausen, Julie, 69
 Ehrenstein, Albert, 284
 Ehrlich, Ernst Ludwig, 18
 Ehrlich, Paul, 40, 210, 284
Ehrlich, Richard A., 70
 Ehrlich, Sophie, 70
 Ehrlich family, 70
 Eichmann, Adolf, 11
Eichmann, Adolf; Trial, 71
 Einhorn, David, 246
 Einstein, Albert, 10, 17, 21, 40, 70, 101, 135, 182, 226, 238, 265, 273, 284
 Einstein, Margot, 265
 Einstein family, 61
 Eisenach, 60
 Eisenberg family, 221
 Eisenstadt, 116
 Eisner, Kurt, 43, 152, 174, 179, 284
Elbin, Esther, 72
 Elbin, Herman, 73
 Elbing, 63
Elbogen, Ismar, 17, 18, 21, 36, 37, 62, 73, 107, 183, 229
 Elbogen, Regina, 94
 Elbogen family, 72
Ele Toledot, 74
Eliasberg, Wladimir, 75, 197
Eliassow, Alfred, 76
 Eliot, T. S., 197
 Elkana, Eli, 16
 Elon, Amos, 273
 Eltzbacher, Carl, 77
Eltzbacher, Hans, 77
 Eltzbacher, Jacob Loeb, 77
 Eltzbacher family, 77
 Emancipation, 40
 Alsace, 6
 Baden, 220
 Bavaria, 46
 Bremen, 177
 France, 6, 145
 Lorraine, 6, 251
 Prussia, 122, 123, 253, 269
 Rhineland, 144
 Saarland, 251
 Westphalia, 37
 See also Jewish communities – pre-Emancipation
 Emergency Rescue Committee, 240
 Emigration and immigration
 before 1933, 2, 42, 43, 55, 67, **78**, 97, 100, 136, 144, 205, 226, 249, 256, 262
 1933–1945, 3, 10, 17, 39, 54, **78**, 100, 115, 118, 136, 148, 189, 214, 215, 245, 274, 276
 Argentina, 272
 Australia, 267
 Belgium, 61
 Bolivia, 157
 Brazil, 80, 283
 Canada, 120
 Chile, 107
 Cuba, 137
 Czechoslovakia, 101, 250
 Ecuador, 34
 France, 8, 15, 54, 78, 80, 101, 105, 108, 110, 117, 141, 165, 177, 182, 188, 224, 225, 238, 252, 272
 Great Britain, 4, 21, 44, 48, 63, 82, 89, 98, 121, 137, 147, 162, 188, 204, 206, 210, 280, 283
 India, 121
 Martinique, 141
 Netherlands, 45, 61, 112, 124, 224, 225, 267
 North Africa, 54
 Palestine, 4, 49, 52, 62, 94, 102, 138, 151, 155, 212, 214, 257, 267, 273
 Shanghai, 124, 267
 Spain, 54, 194, 252
 Sweden, 85, 228, 234, 235, 243, 250
 Switzerland, 19, 91, 119, 163, 188, 260
 Trinidad, 177
 United States, 3, 5, 7, 8, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 34, 36, 37, 41, 43, 46, 48, 61, 63, 64, 65, 73, 75, 76, 78, 83, 101, 102, 105, 107, 108, 110, 117, 120, 127, 129, 135, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 149, 150, 153, 155, 157, 158, 159, 161, 165, 170, 173, 174, 177, 178, 188, 194, 198, 206, 209, 211, 213, 216,

- 220, 226, 227, 230, 231, 232, 238, 239,
240, 241, 242, 250, 253, 254, 255, 256,
257, 258, 259, 262, 265, 271, 272, 275,
278, 279, 283
USSR, 190
after 1945; 10
Australia, 61
Great Britain, 17
Israel, 195
Switzerland, 61
United States, 63, 70, 95, 150, 187, 200,
214, 263
See also East European Jews in Germany;
Holocaust; Hungarian Jews in Germany;
Nazi Germany
- Enger, 149
Enlightenment, 6, 67, 68, 123, 131, 180, 268,
269, 281, 282
Eppstein, Paul, 195
Epstein, 220
Epstein, Fritz, 117
Erdmannsdorff, Karl Ritter Otto von, 186
Erfurt, 276
Ernst, Paul, 179
Ernst II (Duke of Sachsen-Coburg-Gotha), 51
Eschelbacher, Max, 82
Eshkol, Levi, 151
Essen, 48
Ettenheim, 59
Ettlinger, Shlomo, 74
Evian Conference (1938), 78, 100, 148, 234,
273, 276. See also Emigration and immi-
gration – 1933–1945
Exile literature, 8, 16, 22, 59, 61, 91, 112, 119,
135, 141, 158, 224, 225, 228, 234, 238, 242,
265, 283
Expressionism, 134, 141, 166, 197
- Fabian, Fritz, 148
Falke, Gustav, 172
Falkenburg family, 85
Fantl, Otto, 79
Far Eastern Jewish Central Information
Bureau, 276
Faulhaber, Michael Cardinal, 20
Faure, Gabriel, 79
Feder, Erna, 80, 110
Feder, Ernst, 80, 110, 179
Fehl, Siegfried, 81
Feiningar, Lyonel, 112, 284
Fellowship for Reconciliation, 102
Feminism, 26, 43, 64, 167, 189, 231, 239. See
also Women
Ferencz, Benjamin, 101, 151
Fettmilch Uprising, 86
Feuchtwang, David, 7, 81
Feuchtwanger, Lion, 82, 85, 112, 119, 141,
179, 197, 216, 225, 284
Feuchtwanger, Ludwig, 73, 82, 209
Finkel, Saul, 102
Fischel, Julie, 281
Fischer, Dorothy Canfield, 21
Fischer, Samuel, 24
Fischer Verlag, 8, 134
Flake, Otto, 197
Flatow, 123
Flechtheim, Ossip, 10
Fleg, Edmond, 91
Flexner, Bernhard, 137
Flick, Friedrich, 186
Fliess family, 123
Foerster, Friedrich Wilhelm, 141, 197
Foerster-Nietzsche, Elisabeth, 21
Folklore, 24, 123, 177, 221, 270
Fontane, Theodor, 45, 112, 284
Forbes-Mosse, Irene, 112
Foreign Authors Syndicate, 242
Forster, Johann Georg, 141
Fraenkel, Ernst, 83, 110
Fraenkel, Marta, 83, 110
France, 80, 101, 218
Vichy period, 54, 105, 141, 182, 272
See also French Jewry
Franco-Prussian War, 6, 180, 204, 219
Frank, Adolf, 84
Frank, Albert, 84
Frank, Bruno, 197, 240
Frank, Leonhard, 141
Fränkel, Auguste, 210
Fränkel, Zacharias, 106, 205
Fränkel family, 210
Frankenbach, Hans, 85
Frankenbach family, 85
Frankenhuis, Maurice, 256
**Frankfurt am Main, 13, 38, 40, 57, 60, 74,
82, 86, 123, 131, 144, 151, 200, 201, 246**
Opernhaus, 147
University of, 137
Frankfurt an der Oder, 43, 123
Frankfurter, Felix, 21, 137, 230
Frankfurter Zeitung, 91, 188
Frankl, Ludwig August, 7, 22, 284
Fraternal organizations, 38, 123, 162, 203, 258
Frauenhilfe im Krieg, 98
Freiburg, University of, 94
Freie jüdische Volkshochschule (Berlin), 214
Freie Vereinigung für die Interessen des
orthodoxen Judentums, 203

- Freies Jüdisches Lehrhaus (Frankfurt), 5, 47, 62, 64, 222, 258
- Freimann, Jakob, 87**
- French Jewry, 6, 100, 218, 246, 274. See also France
- Freud, Anna, 7
- Freud, Sigmund, 21, 112, 283, 284
- Freudental (Württemberg), 217
- Freundlich, Josef, 162
- Freundlich, Otto, 218
- Freundlich family, 162
- Fried, John H. E., 88**
- Friedberg, Heinrich von, 243
- Friedjung, Heinrich, 106, 179, 242
- Friedlaender, Dagobert, 89
- Friedlaender, Kurt, 89**
- Friedlaender, Walter, 110, 179
- Friedlaender family, 89**
- Friedländer, David, 284
- Friedländer, Max, 153, 244
- Friedländer, Rebecca, 268
- Friedländer, Salomon (Mynona), 21, 176, 284
- Friedländer family, 90**
- Friedländer-Prechtel, Robert, 90
- Friedrich I (Duke of Anhalt), 51
- Friedrich I (Grand Duke of Baden), 244
- Friedrich I (King of Prussia), 73
- Friedrich II (Grand Duke of Baden), 51
- Friedrich II (King of Prussia), 210, 284
- Friedrich III (German Emperor), 51
- Friedrich Wilhelm (German Crown Prince), 248
- Friedrich Wilhelm IV (King of Prussia), 51
- Frings, Joseph Cardinal, 273
- Frisch, Efraim, 91, 92, 135, 197, 284**
- Frisch, Fega, 91, 92, 119**
- Froehlich, Paul, 117
- Froehlich, Rosi, 117
- Fromm, Erich, 36
- Fuchs, Eugen, 50
- Fuchs, Hugo, 93**
- Fulda, Ludwig, 40,, 45, 79, 112, 179, 284
- Fürnberg, Hermann, 36
- Fürth, 32, 123, 143
- Furtwängler, Wilhelm, 187, 244
- Gailigen, 171
- Galinski, Heinz, 165
- Gambetta, Leon, 40
- Geiger, Abraham, 246, 284
- Geiger, Ludwig, 40, 73, 205
- Geis, Robert Raphael, 17, 73, 94**
- Gelsenberg (concentration camp), 54
- Gelsenkirchen, 99
- Genealogical Society of Utah, 203
- Genealogy, 2, 6, 12, 17, 19, 23, 25, 32, 33, 40, 42, 46, 48, 55, 58, 59, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 82, 83, 85, 90, 97, 102, 103, 107, 111, 113, 121, 122, 123, 137, 139, 143, 144, 146, 149, 162, 163, 166, 167, 175, 177, 178, 179, 181, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 191, 196, 200, 201, 202, 206, 208, 209, 210, 216, 219, 220, 221, 222, 229, 231, 232, 243, 249, 254, 255, 259, 261, 262, 265, 266, 269, 270, 271, 272, 275, 277, 278
- Geng, Hedwig, 95**
- Georg Müller Verlag, 35
- George, Manfred, 61, 75, 80, 91, 101, 197, 234, 240, 272, 273
- George, Stefan, 135
- Gerlach, Helmut von, 85, 197
- German Army Proclamations, 96**
- German Democratic Republic, 190
- Jewish communities of, 33
- Germany
- politics and government; before 1871, 51, 154, 180
- national unification, 6, 154, 180
- politics and government
- 1871–1918, 43, 50, 51, 65, 77, 84, 89, 137, 154, 170, 174, 178, 180, 188, 191, 1918–1933, 26, 33, 42, 43, 50, 80, 91, 98, 108, 110, 112, 132, 170, 174, 178, 182, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193, 197, 210, 234, 235, 238, 255, 272, 273, 276, 279, 280
- 1933–1945. See Nazi Germany
- allied occupation; 1945–1949, 9, 43, 83, 95, 101, 110, 126, 137, 141, 150, 174, 177, 186, 187, 209, 210, 234, 239, 241, 255, 270, 272, 273, 276
- Federal Republic of, 17, 101, 110, 113, 141, 209, 210, 232, 234, 239, 255, 272, 273
- Jewish communities of, 17, 86, 94, 101, 102, 110, 117, 142, 146, 149, 161, 171, 177, 199, 207, 210, 239, 256, 272, 276
- Gesamtarchiv der deutschen Juden, 123, 183
- Gesecke, 172
- Gesellschaft der Freunde (Berlin), 123, 203
- Gesellschaft der Freunde der Hebräischen Universität Jerusalem, 203
- Gesellschaft für jüdische Familienforschung, 58, 203
- Gesellschaft für jüdische Volkskunde, 203
- Gesellschaft jüdischer Handwerker (Berlin), 123
- Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaft des Judentums, 183, 203

- Gesellschaft zur Förderung wirtschaftlicher
 Interessen von in Deutschland wohnhaften
 oder wohnhaft gewesenen Juden, 203
 Gestapo records, 114, 148, 171, 231, 276
 Gide, André, 197
 Gidon, Blanche, 224
 Giesey, Ralph, 137
 Gilbert, Felix, 230
 Ginzburg, Louis, 73
 Glaebe, Friedrich, 138
 Glatzer, Nahum, 17, 36, 94, 138, 222, 258,
 273
 Glümer, Claire von, 68
 Gneisenau, August Neidhart Count von, 25
 Gnesen, 40, 123
 Goch, 23
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 284
 Goethe, Ottilie von, 43, 284
 Goethe, Wolfgang von, 43
 Goitein, Fritz (later Shlomo Dov), 222
 Golčuv-Jenikov, 97
 Goldberger, Ludwig Max, 106
 Goldmann, Nahum, 36, 61, 101, 151, 165,
 273, 280
Goldmark, Carl family, 97
 Goldschmidt, Henriette, 284
 Goldschmidt, Lazarus, 284
 Goldschmidt, Ludwig, 94
 Goldschmidt, Selig, 201
Goldstein, Julius, 98
Goldstein, Margarete, 98, 222
 Goldstein family, 98
 Goldziher, Ignaz, 73, 284
 Goll, Claire, 141
 Goll, Ivan, 197
 Gollancz, Victor, 225
 Goltsch-Jenikau, 97
Gompertz, Leo, 99
 Goncourt, Edmond de, 179
 Gorky, Maxim, 79
 Göttingen, 144
 Gottschalk, Louis, 117
 Gottschalk family, 208
 Graetz, Heinrich, 30, 31, 87, 106, 205, 284
Graetz, William, 100
 Graf, Oskar Maria, 107, 141, 197, 209
 Great Britain; politics and government, 236
 Greece, German occupation, 186
 Grey, Edward, 236
 Gropius, Walter, 197
 Grosbliederstroff, 59
 Gross, Babette L., 10, 141
 Grossloge für Deutschland. See B'nai B'rith
Grossmann, Kurt, 10, 80, 101
 Grossmann, Walter, 158
 Grossmann, Stefan, 91
 Grosz, Georg, 141
 Grubel, Fred, 110
**Gruenewald, Max, 17, 21, 31, 36, 73, 94,
 102, 107, 110, 209**
 Gruenewald, Simon, 102
 Gruenewald family, 102
Gruenfeld, Falk Valentin, 103
Gruenfeld, Franz Viktor, 104
 Gruenfeld, Heinrich, 103
Gruenfeld, Leopold, 105
 Gruenfeld family, 104
 Grünbaum, Max, 205
 Grünstadt, 220
 Grunwald, Max, 36, 87, 106
 Grzesinski, Albert, 10, 110
Güdemann, Moritz, 73, 87, 106, 205
 Guggenheim, Fromet. See Mendelssohn,
 Fromet
Guggenheim, Siegfried, 17, 36, 62, 107
 Guggenheim family, 107
Gumbel, Emil J., 85, 101, 108, 141, 197
 Gundolf, Friedrich, 15, 184, 284
 Gundolf family, 184
 Gurian, Waldemar, 230
 Gurs (concentration camp), 46, 54, 59, 102,
 178, 195, 252
 Gustedt, Jenny von, 43
 Gutsfeld, Alexander, 148
 Guttman, Beate, 167
 Guttman, Julius, 73, 106
 Gypsies. See Nazi Germany; persecution of
 Gypsies
Ha-aretz, 273
 Ha-Poel Ha-Zair, 21, 151, 273
 Haas, Willy, 91, 141, 197, 265
Haber, Fritz, 84, 109, 284
 Hadjerat Mguil (concentration camp), 276
 Haeften, Hans Bernd von, 214
 Hagenau, 6
 Hager, Baruch, 92
 Hague, 123
 Haigerloch, 20, 123
 Hakoah (Vienna), 242
 Halacha. See Jewish law
 Halberstadt, 123, 253
 Halberstam, Solomon Chaim, 106, 205
 Halévy, Jacques, 187, 284
 Halle an der Saale, 123, 253
 Halpern, Georg, 273
 Hamburg, 20, 31, 40, 98, 123, 133, 172, 175,
 203, 212, 217

- University of, 232
Hamburg–Amerika Linie, 188
Hamburger, Ernst, 80, 110, 255, 273
Hamburger, Natalie, 17
Hamm–Brücher, Hildegard, 255
Hammarskjöld, Dag, 234
Hanau, 60
Hanau–Lichtenberg, 220
Hänisch, Konrad, 91
Hannover, Meyer, 180
Hannoverscher Courier, 188
Hanover, 40, 60, 123, 151, 183, 202, 242
Hanslick, Eduard, 242
Harburg, 123
Harden, Maximilian, 15, 40, 45, 179, 242, 284
Hardt, Ludwig, 181, 209, 265
Harmonie Club (New York), 78
Harnack, Adolf von, 205
Harrwitz, Julius, 123
Hartmann, Ludo M., 91, 197
Hasidism, 36, 250
Haupt, Georg, 117
Hauptmann, Gerhart, 15, 185, 210
Haus Bertha, 99
Hausenstein, Wilhelm, 91, 197
Haut-Rhin, 6
Hayek, Max, 7
Hebrew University (Jerusalem), 47
Hechaluz, 203
Hechingen, 123
Heckscher, James, 236
Hedda Marr Cosmetics, 155
Hedin, Sven, 207
Heidelberg, 144, 171
University of, 14, 108
Heidenheim, 32
Heilbronn, 143
Heimann, Moritz, 242
Heine, Betty, 42
Heine, Heinrich, 42, 68, 160, 284
Heine, Wolfgang, 43, 91
Heinemann, Gustav, 80
Heinemann, Jeremias, 25
Heinemann, Josef, 43
Helmstädt, 60
Helpach, Willy, 197
Hembsbach, 220
Henckell, Karl, 242
Hennigson family, 111
Hennings, August, 180
Henschke, Alfred, 197, 284
Hensel, Louise, 180
Hensel, Wilhelm, 180
Hermann, Clara. See Levysohn, Clara
Hermann, Georg, 82, 112, 181
Hermann, Hugo, 273
Hertz, Emanuel, 113
Hertz, Joseph Herman, 18
Hertz, Kallmann, 113
Hertz, Paul, 101, 113, 234, 255
Hertz family, 113
Herz, Henriette, 40, 248
Herz, Marcus, 284
Herz family, 72
Herzberg, Nanny, 184
Herzebrock, 48
Herzfeld, Salomon, 114
Herzfelde, Wieland, 101
Herzl, Theodor, 106, 123, 284
Hesse, Hermann, 8, 15, 21, 24, 41, 85, 91, 107, 147, 179, 197, 209, 265, 283
Hessen, 40, 60, 94, 123, 220
Heuss, Theodor, 80, 94, 101, 141, 153, 159, 169, 209, 230, 234, 255
Heuss family, 255
Heym, Georg, 21
Heyse, Paul, 87
HIAS–HICEM, 10, 78, 148, 214
High Commission for Refugees from Germany, 115
Hildesheim, 106
Hildesheimer, Esriel, 116, 205
Hildesheimer, Hirsch, 40
Hilferding, Rose, 182, 234
Hilferding, Rudolf, 141, 182, 234
Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden, 10, 78, 136, 150, 203, 214
Hilfsverein für die jüdischen Taubstummen in Deutschland, 203
Hilfsverein für jüdische Studierende (Berlin), 276
Hilfswerk für Juden in Bremen, 177
Hilfswerk für jüdische Künstler und Geistesarbeiter (Berlin), 203
Hiller, Kurt, 141, 197, 242
Himbach, 125
Himmler, Heinrich, 4, 276
Hindemith, Paul, 3
Hinkel, Hans, 133
Hirsch, Helmut, 110, 117
Hirsch, Marcus, 123
Hirsch, Maurice de, 273
Hirsch, Otto, 3, 107, 209, 215, 234
Hirsch, Samson Raphael, 57, 86, 106, 123
Hirschberg, Alfred, 17, 50, 80, 114, 118, 239, 272
Hirschfeld, Georg, 91
Hirschfeld, Harry, 87

Hirschfeld, Kurt, 119

Hirschfeld, Magnus, 79, 284
 Hirschland, Georg, 215
 Hitachduth Olej Germania, 148
 Hochberg, 220
 Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judentums (Berlin), 17, 37, 73, 94, 282. See also Wissenschaft des Judentums
 Hochschule für Politik, 230
 Hoek van Holland (internment camp), 124
 Hoeter, Emilie, 184
 Hoffman, Jacob, 59, 102
 Hoffmann, David, 87
 Hoffmann, Moses, 82
 Hofmann, Alois, 158
 Hofmann, Bertha, 158
 Hofmann family, 22
 Hofmannsthal, Hugo von, 15, 91, 197, 284
 Holborn, Hajo, 8
 Holidays and festivals, Jewish, 48, 59, 107, 270
 Holitscher, Arthur, 91, 147, 197, 242
 Holleschau, 40
 Holocaust, 4, 7, 10, 11, 54, 59, 70, 71, 72, 88, 95, 108, 128, 146, 148, 149, 171, 177, 181, 186, 192, 193, 195, 199, 200, 207, 212, 234, 256, 263, 264, 267, 273, 274, 276, life in hiding, 171, 187, 199
 survivors, 10, 126, 149, 161, 171, 177, 199, 234, 263, 273
 See also Nazi Germany; World War II
 Holz, Arno, 15, 179
 Hönigsberg, Salomon von, 282
 Hook, Sidney, 21, 137
 Hoover Commission on Germany, 255
 Hoover, Herbert, 255
 Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace (Stanford, Calif.), 238
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 110
 Horice, 179
 Horitz, 179
 Horkheimer, Max, 280
 Horovitz, Jakob, 82, 94
 Horovitz, Saul, 102
 Hörstein, 123
 Hronover Baumwollspinnerei, 210
 Huber, Hans, 94
 Huch, Ricarda, 197
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 180
 Humboldt Hochschule (Berlin), 214
 Hungarian Jewry, 97, 100, 116, 123, 205. See also Austrian Jewry; East European Jewry
 Hungarian Jews in Germany, 72, 205, 244.
 See also East European Jews in Germany

Hürben, 123

Husserl, Edmund, 284

Hutchins, Robert Maynard, 137, 238

Hyman, Joseph, 10

I. G. Farben, 80, 84

Immigrants' Jewish Veterans Association, 127

India, 121, 234

INPRESS (Independent Press Agency), 39

Institut de droit comparé, 110

Institut de science de la presse, 110

Institut für Zeitgeschichte, 18

Institute for Advanced Studies (Princeton), 137

Interallied Commission for camps in Spain, 54

Interallied Commission for Political Prisoners and Refugees in North Africa, 54

Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees, 276

Internationaal Constantin Brunner Instituut, 45

International Council of Jewish Women, 239

International Red Cross, 7

Internationale Rote Hilfe, 190

Internment of aliens, 8, 43, 63, 82, 177, 252, 272

Irgun Oleh Merkas Europa, 203

Isherwood, Christopher, 8

Isle of Man (internment camp), 82

Isler, Lilly, 120

Isler, Meyer, 69, 282

Israel, Nathan, 121

Israel, Wilfred, 121, 234, 276

Israel family, 121

Israel, State of, 93, 101, 151, 230, 234, 273, 274, 275, 280

Supreme Court, 71

See also Emigration and Immigration; Palestine

Israelitische Jugendhilfe Munich, 143

Israelitische Religionsgesellschaft (Frankfurt am Main), 57, 82, 86

Israelitische Volksschule Essen, 48

Israelitischer Literatur-Verein, 203

Israelitischer Tempelverband (Hamburg), 217

Israelitisches Asyl für Kranke und Altersschwache (Cologne), 77

Israelitisches Blindeninstitut (Vienna), 7

Italian Jewry, 73, 181, 274

fascist period, 276

Italy, 10, 181, 188

- Itzig, Daniel, 122
 Itzig, Isaak Daniel, 122
Itzig family, 122
- Jackson, Robert, 88
 Jacob, Heinrich Eduard, 141, 243, 284
 Jacob, Israel, 121
 Jacob & Valentin, 266
 Jacobi, F. H., 180
 Jacobs, Monty, 91
 Jacobsohn, Siegfried, 91, 179, 197, 284
Jacobson, Jacob, 123, 148, 266
 Jacobson, Moses, 123
Jacoby, Hans, 124, 234
 Jacoby, Johann, 284
 Jameson, Storm. See Chapman, Margaret
 Japan, 188
 Jastrow, 123
 Jastrow, Ignaz, 260, 284
 Javits, Jacob, 243
 J.D.C. See American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee
 Jellinek, Adolf, 106, 116, 205
 Jena, University of, 14, 244
 Jerusalem, 116
 Jesenska, Milena, 134
 Jewish Agency, 148, 151, 203
 Jewish Association of Trinidad, 177
 Jewish Central Information Office, 39, 276
 Jewish communities
 leadership, 3, 6, 17, 18, 27, 37, 40, 44, 86,
 93, 102, 106, 107, 121, 123, 136, 142,
 143, 146, 148, 151, 161, 163, 171, 177,
 183, 195, 203, 212, 214, 215, 229, 241,
 244, 245, 267, 270, 272
 pre-Emancipation, 1, 3, 25, 32, 40, 59, 60,
 73, 74, 86, 122, 123, 142, 143, 144, 145,
 146, 151, 163, 177, 178, 217, 220, 243,
 251, 253, 257, 266, 269
 Jewish Cultural Reconstruction, 276
 Jewish Labor Committee, 148
 Jewish law, 6, 31, 43, 59, 87, 102, 106, 116,
 123, 183, 205, 233
 Jewish National and University Library
 (Jerusalem), 192, 282
 Jewish Philanthropic Fund of 1933, 203
 Jewish press, 39, 82, 148, 189, 208
 Jewish Publication Society, 209
 Jewish Refugee Committee (Leeds), 276
Jewish Restitution Successor Organization (JRSO), 125, 203
 Jewish Telegraphic Agency, 39
Jewish Theater, 126
- Jewish thought, 5, 17, 18, 20, 30, 31, 43, 47,
 62, 73, 82, 87, 91, 102, 106, 112, 131, 138,
 205, 217, 222, 223, 246, 258, 260, 261, 282
Jewish Veterans Association, 127, 256
 Jewish World Relief Committee, 78
Jews in Germany, 1933–1945, 128
 Joachim, Joseph, 284
 Johnson, Alvin, 110, 279
 Joint. See American Jewish Joint Distribution
 Committee
 Joint Antifascist Refugee Committee, 54
 Jolowicz, Selma, 239
 Jolowicz family, 206
 Jonas, Herbert, 112
 Jones, Ernest, 36
 Joodsche Raad (Amsterdam), 267
Joseph, Rudolf, 129
Josephthal, Paul, 94, 130
 Jospe, Alfred, 82
Jost, Isaak Marcus, 67, 69, 123, 131, 284
 Joyce, James, 284
Juda, Hans, 132
 Judaism. See also Holidays and festivals;
 Jewish law; Jewish thought; Liturgy and
 ritual; Professions and occupations – rabbis
 Judaism (movements), 6, 82, 203
 liberal and reform, 17, 43, 93, 98, 102, 131,
 188, 189, 205, 208, 217, 246, 282
 orthodox, 31, 57, 59, 86, 116
 Jüdische Auswanderung, 214
 Jüdische Buchgemeinde, 203
 Jüdische Freischule (Berlin), 122
Jüdische Rundschau, 148, 273
 Jüdische Tonkünstler (Frankfurt), 147
 Jüdische Volksküche (Biala), 261
Jüdische Welt-Rundschau, 273
 Jüdische Welthilfskonferenz, 203
 Jüdische Winterhilfe, 203, 245
 Jüdischer Frauenbund, 64, 167, 181, 203, 239
Jüdischer Kulturbund, 3, 15, 133, 147, 203,
 209, 244, 276
 Jüdischer Lehrerverein, 203
 Jüdisches Zentralkomitee für die Kriegsoffer,
 78
 Jüdisch-theologisches Seminar (Breslau), 17,
 30, 73, 106, 144, 205
 Jugend-Aliyah. See Youth Aliyah
 Jung-jüdischer Club, 203
 Jutrozinski, Moritz, 205
- Kafka, Franz, 134, 265, 284**
 Kahler, Alice von, 135
 Kahler, Antoinette von, 135

- Kahler, Erich von**, 53, 91, **135**, 159, 197, 265, 273
 Kahler family, 158
Kahn, Bernhard, 10, 73, 80, **136**
 Kahn, Zadoc, 205
 Kainz, Josef, 15, 179
 Kaiser, Georg, 197
 Kaiser Wilhelm Institut für Physikalische Chemie, 109
 Kaleko, Mascha, 265
 Kaliphari, Simon, 137
 Kameraden: deutsch-jüdischer Wanderbund, 203
Kamnitzer, Bernhard, 63
 Kandt, Richard, 137
Kantorowicz, Ernst, 137, 284
 Kantorowicz, Gertrude, 137, 260
 Kaplan, Mordechai, 73
 Kappel, 270
 Kapustin, Max, 82
 Kareski, Georg, 148
 Karge, 123
 Karl VI (German Emperor), 210
 Karlsruhe, 59, 60, 102, 171, 178, 220
 Karminski, Hannah, 26, 234, 239, 284
 Karpeles, Benno, 43
 Karpeles, Gustav, 205, 229, 242
 Kartell-Convent deutscher Studenten jüdischen Glaubens, 203, 272
 Kartell jüdischer Verbindungen, 123, 203
 Kasch, Magdalena, 45, 107
 Kassel, 94, 123, 133, 203
 Kassowitz, Antonie. See Stolper, Toni
 Kassowitz family, 255
Kastein, Josef, 7, **138**
Kastein, Shulamith, **138**
 Kästner, Erich, 7, 10, 119, 141
 Kattowitz, 146
 Katz, Rudolf, 110
 Katzenstein, Julius, 138
 Katzki, Herbert, 10
 Katznelson, Berl, 151
 Kauders, Hans, 91
 Kauffmann family, 185
Kauffmann, Felix I., **139**
 Kaufhaus N. Israel, 121
 Kaufmann, David, 106
Kaufmann, Fritz, 18, **140**
 Kaunitz-Rietberg, Count Aloys zu, 77, 43, 242
 Kayser, Rudolf, 21, 91, 197
 Kayserling, Hermann, 197
 Kayserling, Meyer, 284
 Kayssler, Friedrich, 91
 Kaznelson, Siegmund, 273
 Kehrl, Hans, 186
 Kempner, Robert, 110
 Kennan, George, 8
 Keppler, Wilhelm, 186
 Keren Hayessod, 93, 203
 Keren Kayemeth, 203
 Kerr, Alfred, 10, 79, 91, 141, 284
Kersten, Kurt, 61, **141**, 197, 209
 Kesten, Hermann, 10, 36, 41, 91, 101, 141, 240, 265
 Keyserling, Graf Hermann, 17
Kiefer, Isidor, **142**
 Kien, Peter, 264
 Kiepenheuer, Gustav, 141
 Kiepenheuer, Noa, 265
 Kiepenheuer Verlag, 224
 Kiesinger, Kurt Georg, 3
 Kindler Verlag, 80
 Kirschner, Emanuel, 205
 Kisch, Egon, 79, 225
 Kisch, Guido, 36, 80, 82, 102, 107
 Kishinev, 78
 Kitzingen, 205
Kitzinger, Elizabeth, **143**
 Kitzinger, Ernst, 137
 Klabund. See Henschke, Alfred
Kladderadatsch, 51
 Klatzkin, Jacob, 91
 Klemperer, Otto, 265, 284
 Klemperer family, 73
 Kleve-Mark, 253
 Klibansky, Joseph, 272
 Knickerbocker, H. R., 240
 Knopf, Alfred, 240
Kober, Adolf, 36, 107, **144**, 177
 Koblenz, 244
Kobler, Franz, 36, 135, **145**
 Koch, Ilse, 276
 Koch, Richard, 98, 258
 Koch, Walter, 265
 Koeslin, 123
 Köhler, Wolfgang, 21
 Kohn, Hans, 8, 21, 82, 102, 135, 151, 197, 209, 211, 242, 265, 273
 Kohut, George Alexander, 217
 Kolb, Annette, 197
Kolb, Bernhard, 102, **146**, 256
 Kollek, Teddy, 165
 Kollwitz, Käthe, 15, 112
 Kölnische Zeitung, 188
 Kolonialkriegerdank, 42
 Komitee für den Osten, 273
 Königliche Porzellan-Manufaktur Berlin, 188

- Königsberg, 123, 165, 205, 206
 Königswart, 59
 Königswarter, Moritz, 106
 Konsistorium der Israeliten des Königreichs Westfalen, 37
 Konstanz, 38, 209, 210
 Koritzer, Adolph, 184
 Koritzer family, 184
 Körner, Paul, 186
 Korngold, Erich, 284
 Korngold, Julius, 284
 Korsch, Hedda, 117
 Korsch, Karl, 117
Kowalski, Max, 147
 Kracauer, Siegfried, 10, 91, 119, 197
 Kratzenstein, Josef, 94
 Kraus, Karl, 7, 179, 284
 Krautheim, 220
 Kreditverein für Handel und Gewerbe, 203
 Krefeld, 37
 Kretschman, Hans von, 43
 Kretschman, Lily von. See Lily Braun
 Kretschman, Maria von, 43
 Kreuger, Ivar, 234, 235
Kreutzberger, Max, 110, 148, 151, 265, 273
 Kriegsgefangenen Fürsorge, 42
 Kristallnacht. See Pogrom (November 1938)
 Krojanker, Gustav, 273
Kronheim, Hans, 149
 Krosigk, Lutz Schwerin von, 186
 Krotoschin, 123
 Krupp, 188
 Kulmhof (concentration camp), 54
 Kuppenheim, 220
 Kuranda, Ignaz, 106
 Kurhessen, 123
 Kurmark, 122, 123
 Kurtzig family, 70
 Kurz, Isolde, 43, 64
- Labus, Hannah, 228
 Lachmann-Mosse, Felicia, 188
 Lachmann-Mosse, Hans, 188
 Lachmann-Mosse, Milde, 188
 Ladenburg, 59
 Lagerloef, Selma, 15
 Lamm, Albert, 197
 Lammers, Hans Heinrich M., 186
 Landau, 46, 220
 Landau, Paul, 40, 236
 Landau-Mühsam, Charlotte, 191
Landauer, Carl, 150, 255
 Landauer, Gabriel Joshua, 151
Landauer, Georg, 21, 151, 234, 273, 284
- Landauer, Gustav, 15, 45, 61, 152, 179, 273**
 Landauer family, 151
 Landsberg an der Warthe, 40, 123, 245
 Landsberger, Arthur, 242
Landsberger, Franz, 153
 de Lange, Allert, 112. See also Allert de Lange Verlag
 Lange, Helene, 179
 Lanterndl ("The Lantern"), 276
 Lanz, Heinrich (agricultural equipment firm), 188
Lasker, Eduard, 31, 123, 154
 Lasker-Schüler, Else, 40, 53, 62, 64, 91, 145, 163, 284
 Lassalle, Ferdinand, 284
 Laupheim, Steiner family, 249
 Lawrence, D. H., 238
 Lazarus, Arnold, 20
 Lazarus, Leiser, 20
 Lazarus, Moritz, 20, 40, 64, 205, 229, 242, 244, 261, 284
Leab, Hertha, 155
Leab, Leo, 155
 Lederer, Emil, 211, 234
 Leeuwen, Selma van, 45
 Lehar, Franz, 79
 Lehmann, Herbert H., 136, 230
 Lehmann, Lilli, 179
 Lehmann, Lotte, 7
 Lehranstalt für die Wissenschaft des Judentums. See Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judentums.
 Lehren, Akiba, 116
 Lehrs, Max, 91, 166
 Leiningen, 220
 Leipaja, 96
 Leipnik, 106
 Leipzig, 40, 60, 184, 203, 250
 Leipziger Buchdruckerei, 188
 Leiter, Benno, 156
Leiter family, 156
 Leiter, Siegfried, 156
 Lejeune-Jung, Paul, 182
 Lemke, Leopold, 157
Lemke, Meinhardt, 157
Lens, Miriam Beer-Hofmann, 94, 158, 273
Leo Baeck Institute, 17, 102, 110, 148, 145, 159, 177, 189, 209, 216, 224, 228, 264, 273
 Leonhard, Rudolf, 225
 Leschnitzer, Adolf, 73, 234
 Lessing, Theodor, 64, 79, 179
Lessmann, Daniel, 160, 284
 Leubsdorf family, 42

Leubsdorf, Hermann, 42

Leutershausen, 220

Levi, Leopold, 161

Levi, Paul, 147

Levi, Primo, 61

Levin, Rahel. See Varnhagen von Ense, Rahel

Levison, Wilhelm, 42, 162, 207

Levison family, 162

Levy, Carola, 163

Levy, Emil, 82

Levy family, 163

Levy-Rathenau, Josephine, 26

Levysohn, Clara, 164

Levysohn, Ulrich, 164

Lewald, Fanny, 40, 64, 284

Lewald, Otto, 25

Lewald family, 206

Lewandowski, Louis, 165

Lewandowski, Manfred, 165, 177

Liberal-jüdische Vereinigung, 102

Liberaler Rabbiner-Verband, 43

Liberalism (political), 77, 80, 98, 110, 154, 182, 188, 231, 235, 240, 255, 272, 280

Liberal Judaism. See Judaism (movements) – liberal and reform

Licaria, 203

Liebermann, Max, 15, 24, 40, 112, 166

Liebeschütz, Hans, 31, 273

Liebeskind family, 155

Liederkrantz, 203

Liegner, Lilli, 167**Liegner family, 167**

Liepmann, Hugo, 168

Liepmann family, 168

Lifschitz, Fega. See Frisch, Fega

Lightman, J. B., 10

Lilien, E. M., 242

Liliencron, Detlev von, 7, 15, 172, 179

Liliencron, Rochus, 205

Limpertheim, 220

Lindau, Paul, 40, 179

Linke, Lilo, 255

Lion, Ferdinand, 91, 197

Lippe-Detmold, 123

Lipschitz, Joachim, 101

Lipschitz, Leopold, 205

Lissa, 202

Lissauer, Ernst, 90, 145, 147, 153, 169, 197, 284

Lithuania, 4, 78, 100

Littauer, Paula, 148

Liturgy and ritual, Jewish, 37, 40, 59, 73, 107, 123, 142, 144, 183, 189, 192, 205, 256, 70

Löb, Isidore, 205

Löbe, Paul, 80

Local-Comitee der israelitischen Armen- und Pilgerwohnungen auf Zion, 116

Lodz (ghetto), 212, 276

Loeb Mindensche Brautstiftung (Altona-Hamburg), 123

Loeb, Rudolf, 17, 170**Loebel, Adolf, 171**

Loerke, Oscar, 222

Loevinson, Johanna, 181

Loeviny, Ermanno (Hermann), 181

Loevinson family, 181

Loewenberg, Jakob, 172**Loewenberg, Richard Detlev, 173****Loewenfeld, Philipp, 174, 197**

Loewi, Otto, 135

London, 245

Lorraine, 6, 251, 272

Lorsch, 20

Löw, Leopold, 123

Löw, Schwab, 123

Löwen, Samuel Liepmann, 266

Löwen family, 266

Löwenfeld, Theodor, 205

Löwenstein, Leopold, 87

Löwenstein, Prinz Hubertus, 225

Lowenthal, Ernst G., 83, 110, 239

Löwenthal family, 187

Lowenthal-Hensel, Cecile, 110

Lubacz, 123

Lübeck, 191

Lubitsch, Ernst, 284

Lublin, 146

Lublinski family, 219

Ludwig, Emil, 91, 112, 141, 179, 197, 225, 240, 284

Ludwig Tietz Handwerkerschule, 151

Lueders, Marie Elisabeth, 26

Luft, Gerda, 273

Lunau, Elizabeth, 178

Lüth, Erich, 94, 101

Luther, Hans, 234

Luxembourg, 94

German occupation of, 276

Luzzato, Samuel David, 205

Lvov, 78

Lynd, Robert, 230

Maas, Hermann, 94, 195

McCloy, John J., 88, 110, 234

McDonald, James G., 115, 240

McDonald, Ramsey, 98

- Mach, Ernst, 179
 Magdeburg, 106, 144, 253
 Magnes, Judah, 102, 151, 273
Magnus, Erna, 175
 Mahler, Gustav, 284
 Mahler-Werfel, Alma, 15, 36
 Mährisch Ostrau (Moravska-Ostrava), 276
 Maidanek (concentration camp), 54
 Maier, Pauline, 195
 Mainz, 38, 229
 Makkabi, 203
 Man, Heinrich de, 43
 Man, Henri de, 43
 Mann, Erika, 79, 141, 240
 Mann, Heinrich, 21, 91, 197, 225, 238
 Mann, Klaus, 91, 238, 240
 Mann, Monika, 141
 Mann, Thomas, 8, 15, 21, 41, 61, 75, 91, 94, 104, 107, 112, 135, 141, 153, 157, 211, 213, 225, 265, 279
 Mannheim, 59, 94, 102, 195, 220
 Mannheimer family, 266
 Marburg, 123
 Marck, Siegfried, 117
Marcus, Ernst, 176
 Marcus, Hertha, 155
 Marcus family, 155
 Marcuse, Bruno, 148
 Marcuse, Herbert, 232
 Marcuse, Ludwig, 119, 141, 284
 Margolius, Hans, 21
 Margulies, Heinrich, 273
 Mark Brandenburg, 253
 Markelfingen, 220
 Märkisch-Friedland, 123
Markreich, Max, 177
 Markreich family, 177
 Marlowe, Gabriel, 158
 Marriage, 6, 40, 59, 72, 97, 123, 129, 144, 177, 181, 221, 266. See also Courtship; Domestic life
 Marseilles, 177
 Marum, Elizabeth, 178
Marum, Ludwig, 178
 Marum family, 178
 Marx, Karl, 214
 Marx, Lilli, 239
 Masaryk, Thomas, 79
 Massary, Fritzi, 15
 Masur, Norbert, 4
 Mattenbuden, 123
 Matthias, Leo, 197
 Mauritius, 63
 Maurois, André, 79
 Mauthausen (concentration camp), 256, 267
Mauthner, Fritz, 15, 22, 164, 179, 284
 Mauthner, Hedwig, 22
 May, Henriette, 181
 Maybaum, Ignaz, 94, 102
 Maybaum, Siegmund, 43, 82, 106
 Mayer, Eugen, 222
 Mayer, Gustav, 64
 Mayer, Paul, 209
 Meckesheim, 220
 Mehring, Walter, 141, 225, 265
 Meidner, Ludwig, 40, 153, 284
 Meinecke, Friedrich, 43, 222
 Meinhard, Karl, 10
 Meisel, Wolf Aloys, 185
 Meissen, 188
 Meissner, Otto, 186
 Meitner, Lise, 234
 Mekize Nirdamim, 203
 Mekor Chajim, Verein, 82
 Melchior, Carl, 234
 Memmingen, 59
 Memoirs, 7, 8, 12, 15, 34, 44, 45, 48, 53, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 70, 84, 98, 99, 102, 103, 106, 123, 135, 136, 138, 148, 174, 176, 181, 187, 191, 195, 200, 207, 208, 209, 214, 218, 220, 222, 230, 231, 232, 234, 239, 250, 253, 254, 260, 261, 263, 265, 266, 267, 271, 275. See also Diaries
 Memorbücher, 59, 123, 183, 220
 Mencken, H. L., 141
 Mendelssohn, Alexander, 180
 Mendelssohn, Arnold, 122
 Mendelssohn, August, 122
 Mendelssohn, Benjamin, 180
 Mendelssohn, Enole, 180
 Mendelssohn, Franz, 180
 Mendelssohn, Franz von, 180
 Mendelssohn, Franz von, Jr., 180
 Mendelssohn, Fromet, 180
 Mendelssohn, Henriette, 180
 Mendelssohn, Joseph, 180
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 180, 269, 284
 Mendelssohn, Nathan, 122
 Mendelssohn, Robert von, 234
 Mendelssohn & Co., 170, 180
 Mendelssohn & Co. (Amsterdam), 234
 Mendelssohn & Fränkel, 180
 Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Abraham, 180
 Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Albrecht, 91, 197
 Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Felix, 180, 284
 Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Lea, 180
 Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Paul, 180

- Mendelssohn family**, 122, 180, 216
 Mergentheim, 143
 Merzbacher, Elizabeth, 143
 Merzbacher family, 143
 Meseritz, 123
 Meseritz, Margaret, 189
 Metz, 6
 Metzger, Gertrud, 258
 Metzger, Kurt, 46
 Meurthe-et-Moselle, 6
 Meyer, Gerald, 63
 Meyer, Henriette, 180
Meyer, Johanna, 181
 Meyer, Leffman, 183
 Meyer, Margarethe, 182
Meyer, Oscar, 182, 255
Meyer, Walther, 183
 Meyer-Benfey, Heinrich, 169
 Meyer-Gräfe, Julius, 197
 Meyer family, 202
 Meyerbeer, Giacomo, 23, 40, 246, 284
Meyerbeer family, 23
 Meyrink, Gustav, 15
 Michelfeld, 178
 Michelsohn, Georg, 16
 Michelstadt, 257
Mieses, Hanna de, 184
 Mieses, Jacques, 184
Mieses family, 184
 Migration. See Emigration and immigration
 Milch, Werner, 185
 Milch family, 185
 Military service
 19th cent., 113, 204
 World War I, 8, 21, 43, 48, 98, 105, 127,
 130, 149, 151, 188, 195, 198, 209, 210,
 213, 222, 224, 249, 261, 263, 273, 272,
 275, 278. See also Reichsbund jüdischer
 Frontsoldaten
Military Tribunals Nuremberg, 186. See
 also Nuremberg Trial of Major German
 War Criminals, 1945–1946; War Crime
 Trials
 Miller, Alexandre, 272
 Millerand, Alexandre, 272
 Les Milles (concentration camp), 46, 105
 Minden, 253
 Minsk (ghetto), 212
 Miranda de Ebro (internment camp), 54, 252
Misch, Ludwig, 187
 Mittelbau (concentration camp), 54
 Mittelfranken, 32
 Mittelstelle für Jüdische Erwachsenenbil-
 dung, 3
 Mittelstelle Stuttgart, 3
 Mittler, E. S., & Sohn, Königliche Hofbuch-
 handlung, 188
 Moch, Jacob, 6
 Moeller, Alex, 110
 Moers, 253
 Mohel books, 6, 86, 123, 143, 177, 220
 Moissi, Alexander, 15, 158
 Molnar, Franz, 79
 Molo, Walter von, 242, 280, 284
 Moltke, Helmuth von, 179, 244, 248
 Mombert, Albert, 15
 Mombert, Alfred, 222
 Mommsen, Theodor, 30, 31, 112, 179, 244,
 284
 Mommsen, Theodor Ernst, 137
 Mönchengladbach, 123
 Monnet, Jean, 234
 Montagu, Lily, 73, 98
 Montefiore, Claude, 43, 73, 205
 Montefiore, Moses, 40, 205, 236, 257, 284
 Moravia, 40, 106
 Moravia, Alberto, 41
 Moravska Ostrava (Mährisch Ostrau), 276
Der Morgen, 98
 Morgenstern, Christian, 91
 Morgenthau, Henry, 272
 Morgenthau, Henry Jr., 80
 Morocco, 54
 Mortara, Marco, 205
 Mosbach, 171
 Moselle, 6
 Moses, Fritz, 272
 Moses, Julius, 195
 Moses, Robert, 255
 Moses, Siegfried, 17, 110, 151, 273
 Mosse, Albert, 188
 Mosse, Emil, 188
 Mosse, Eva, 276
 Mosse, Marcus, 188
 Mosse, Martha, 148, 188
 Mosse, Rudolf, 179, 188
Mosse family, 188
 Movement for the Care of Children From
 Germany, 273
Muehsam, Margaret T., 189
 Mueller, Max, 31
Mühsam, Erich, 179, 190, 191, 242, 284
 Mühsam, Kreszentia, 190
Mühsam, Siegfried Selegmann, 191
 Mühsam family, 191
 Mülheim/Ruhr, 125
 Müller, Robert, 197
 Münchenhausen, Börries von, 169, 179

- Munich, 20, 82, 94, 95, 143, 152, 174, 188, 205, 257
- Münster, 37
- Münzesheim, 178
- Murray, Gilbert, 153
- Music, 3, 7, 23, 29, 133, 147, 157, 165, 228, 264
- Musil, Martha, 119
- Musil, Robert, 91, 119, 197
- Mynona. See Friedländer, Salomon
- Nackel, 123
- Nadel, Arno**, 147, 192, 242
- Nancy, 6
- Naphtali-Epstein Verein (Karlsruhe), 220
- Naphtali, Fritz, 234
- Napoleon, 145
- Napoleonic Wars, 6, 37, 123, 160, 180, 221
- Nassau, 60
- National Foundation for Jewish Culture, 203
- National Refugee Service, 10
- National Socialism** (movement), 42, 108, 193, 276
- outside Germany, 39, 80, 276
- National Student Federation, 150
- Nationaljüdische Jugend Deutschlands, 203
- Nationalverein, 154
- Natorp, Paul, 43
- Navemar (S.S.)**, 194
- Nazi Germany, 36, 80, 108, 128, 182, 193, 234, 235, 255, 276, 279, 283
- Jewish communal and cultural life, 3, 4, 15, 17, 18, 27, 31, 44, 48, 50, 57, 64, 73, 82, 94, 99, 102, 107, 118, 133, 136, 140, 143, 147, 148, 161, 181, 214, 215, 232, 239, 241, 244, 245, 275
- persecution of Gypsies, 199, 276
- persecution of Jews; 1933–1941, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 18, 19, 21, 26, 27, 37, 39, 46, 48, 50, 54, 59, 62, 65, 70, 78, 82, 88, 89, 95, 98, 99, 100, 102, 103, 109, 110, 112, 114, 115, 118, 120, 133, 136, 137, 139, 140, 142, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 155, 156, 161, 162, 166, 170, 171, 186, 187, 188, 192, 195, 199, 204, 207, 210, 211, 212, 214, 215, 232, 239, 245, 254, 256, 258, 262, 267, 272, 273, 278
- persecution of Jews; 1942–1945. See Holocaust
- political repression, 34, 43, 110, 178, 186, 188, 189, 190, 231, 240, 272
- See also Anti-Nazi movements; Antisemitism; Concentration and internment camps; Emigration and immigration – 1935–1945; National Socialism; World War II
- Nazimova, Alla, 64
- Neckarbischofsheim, 59, 220
- Nef, John Ulric, 137
- Neimann, David, 116
- Nellhaus, Dagobert, 17
- Neter, Eugen**, 59, 195
- Netherlands, 124, 256, 267
- German occupation of, 267
- Netter, Oscar H., family**, 196
- Der neue Merkur**, 91, 92, 197
- Neuenkirchen, 77
- Neues Schauspielhaus (Zurich), 119
- Neumann, Alfred, 197, 225, 284
- Neumann, Margarete, 98
- Neumann, Salomon, 205
- Neumark, 123
- Neustadt, 46
- Neustadt, Arthur**, 198
- Neustadt, Herta**, 198
- Neustadt, Upper Silesia, 210
- Neustettin, 40
- New School for Social Research (New York), 110, 230, 279
- New York City, 43
- Nichtarische Bach-Cantaten Gesellschaft, 232
- Nicolai, Friedrich, 180
- Nicolaische Buchhandlung, 188
- Niebuhr, Reinhold, 21, 238
- Niederland, W.G.**, 199
- Niemöller, Martin, 94, 141, 255
- Nikolsburg, 81
- Nimes Committee (Comité de coordination pour l'assistance dans les camps), 54
- Nisko, 276
- Nitzsche, Karl Immanuel, 180
- Noack-Mosse, Eva, 276
- Nobel, N. A., 5, 43
- Nordau, Max, 40, 45, 182, 284
- Nordeutscher Lloyd, 188
- Nordstetten, 161
- Norment, Caroline, 209
- North Africa, 257
- Nossig, Alfred, 242
- Notgemeinschaft deutscher Wissenschaftler im Ausland, 234
- Nuremberg, 60, 146
- Nuremberg Trial of Major German War Criminals, 1945–1946, 9, 88, 101, 146, 186, 273, 276. See also War Crime Trials
- Obergrombach, 220
- Oberländer, Max, 210

- Oberlangenstadt, 123
 Oberrat der Israeliten Badens, 140
 Oberrat der Israeliten Württembergs, 161
 Oberseemen, 123
 Ochs, Siegfried, 244
 Occupations. See Professions and occupations
 Odo (Duke of Württemberg), 141
 Oelde, 37
Oestreicher, Elsa, 200
 Offenbach, 62, 107
 Offenbach, Jacques, 284
Offenbacher, Erich, 201
 Oko, Adolph, 73
 Old age homes, 203, 245. See also Welfare institutions and organizations
 Olden, Balder, 197
Oliven, Klaus, 202
 Oliven family, 202
 Ollendorf, Paula, 73, 167
 Ollenhauer, Erich, 110
 Oncken, Hermann, 222
 Ophuls, Max, 119
 Oppeln, 90
 Oppenheim, Franz, 10
 Oppenheim, Julie von, 51
 Oppenheim, Moritz, 64
 Oppenheimer, Franz, 15, 64, 197, 242, 273, 284
 Oppenheimer family, 19, 178, 201
 Oranienburg (concentration camp), 190
 Orbis A.G. (Vaduz), 188
 Orlik, Emil, 284
 ORT (Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training), 78, 100, 203
 Ortega y Gasset, José, 197
 Orthodox Judaism. See Judaism (movements)- orthodox
 Osborn, Max, 197
 OSE (Oeuvre de Secours aux Enfants/Organization for Protection of Health and Child Care), 54
 Osmund, Emmanuel, 246
 OSS (Office for Strategic Services), 108, 232
 Ossendorf, 37
 Ossietzky, Carl von, 91, 101, 225
 Ossietzky, Rosalinda von, 101
 Österreichisch-Ungarisch-Israelitische Gemeinde (Jerusalem), 116

 Pacifism, 85, 101, 108, 145, 190
 Padberg, 172
 Paderborn, 37, 40
 Paetel, Karl, 108

 Palatinate, 40, 46, 59, 60, 142, 220
 Palestine
 19th cent., 116, 122, 246
 20th cent., 4, 78, 135, 138, 151, 257, 273
 See also Emigration and immigration;
 Israel, State of; Zionism
 Pallenberg, Max, 284
 Panholzer, Joseph, 272
 Pannwitz, Rudolf, 197
 Panofsky, Dora, 188
 Panofsky, Erwin, 21, 153, 188, 230
 Panowsky, Wolfgang, 10
 Papan, Franz von, 42
 Pappenheim, 257
 Pappenheim, Bertha, 40, 73, 167, 239
 Paquet, Alfons, 197
 Paris, 6, 218, 245
 Parsons, Talcott, 230
 Passos, John Dos, 141
 Paucker, Arnold, 110
 Paul Ehrlich Stiftung, 210
 Paulus Bund, 206
 Perkins, Maxwell, 240
 Perl, Katherine, 204
Perl, Leopold, 204
 Perl family, 187, 204
 Perles, Felix, 73, 205
 Perles, Hedwig, 205
Perles, Joseph, 87, 205
Perlmann family, 206
 Pernerstorfer, Englebert, 179
 Perthes, Clemens Theodor, 180
 Pfemfert, Franz, 141
 Pflaum, Marcus, 184
 Pflaum family, 184
 Pforzheim, 196
 Philanthropy. See Welfare Institutions and organizations
Philippson, Alfred, 207, 208
 Philippson, Dora, 207
Philippson, Ludwig, 123, 208
 Philippson, Martin, 217, 229
 Philippson, Moritz, 208
 Philippson, Phoebus, 208
 Philippson family, 208
 Philosophy, Jewish. See Jewish thought
Picard, Jacob, 15, 16, 21, 102, 107, 141, 209, 258, 265
 Picard, Max, 91, 197, 225
 Picard family, 209
 Pilpel, Robert, 10
 Pinkus, Hans, 210, 259
 Pinkus, Joseph, 210

- Pinkus, Max, 185, 210
Pinkus family, 210
Pinson, Koppel, 73, 211, 273
 Pinthus, Kurt, 21, 101, 141, 209, 265
 Piscator, Erwin, 119, 141, 197
Plaut, Max, 17, 148, 212
 Pleiger, Paul, 186
 Poalei Zion, 273
 Pogrom (November 1938), 9, 19, 27, 37, 46, 48, 62, 114, 120, 128, 133, 148, 186, 214, 254
 Pogroms in Eastern Europe, 78, 205
 Pohl, Max, 181
 Pohl, Oswald, 186
 Poland, 78, 100, 276
 Poland, partition of, 123
 Polanyi, Ilona, 255
 Polgar, Alfred, 15, 41, 225, 284
 Poltava, 151
Polzer, Victor, 213, 240
 Pomerania, 123, 253
 Ponten, Josef, 197
 Popper-Lynkeus, Josef, 179
 Posen (city), 40, 137, 205
 Posen (province), 123, 233
 Potsdam, 25, 60, 123, 253
 Prague, 34, 38, 59, 123, 179, 188, 250, 265, 273
 Prenzlau, 123
 Pressburg, 116
 Preussische Akademie der Künste, 166
 Preussische Stargard, 111
 Preussischer Landesverband jüdischer Gemeinden, 148, 203
Prinz, Arthur, 148, 214
 Prinz, Joachim, 10, 17, 21, 36, 101, 165, 209, 214, 273
 Prisoners of War. See World War I – prisoners of war
 Prisoners of War Relief Committee, 42
 Professions and occupations
 architects, 129, 263
 archivists, 53, 123, 181
 art critics, 112, 218, 274
 art historians, 43, 153, 206
 artists, 24, 49, 77, 124, 153, 166, 192, 218, 250, 263, 274
 astronomers, 23, 278
 authors, 8, 15, 16, 22, 34, 35, 36, 41, 43, 45, 53, 61, 90, 91, 107, 112, 119, 134, 141, 145, 152, 157, 158, 164, 169, 172, 179, 181, 190, 197, 209, 213, 218, 224, 225, 228, 237, 238, 242, 250, 254, 260, 265, 268, 272, 283,
 bankers, 6, 12, 23, 25, 40, 46, 51, 77, 100, 122, 170, 180, 184, 234, 259, 266, 271, 283
 biochemists, 40, 52, 210
 biologists, 248
 booksellers, 123, 269
 cantors, 6, 57, 157, 165, 219
 chemists, 84, 109, 242, 258
 chess players, 184
 civil servants, 89, 110, 234, 235, 247
 composers, 23, 97, 147, 165, 180, 264
 conductors, 244
 cooks, 200
 dentists, 81, 226
 dramatists, 23, 119, 158
 dressmakers, 120
 economists, 132, 150, 182, 214, 234, 235, 240, 255, 259, 279, 280
 editors, 45, 91, 92, 188, 197, 213, 273
 educators, 3, 206, 231
 engineers, 129
 explorers, 137
 genealogists, 183, 243
 geographers, 180, 207, 208
 geologists, 185
 graphic artists, 250
 graphologists, 104
 historians, 17, 18, 82, 87, 110, 117, 123, 131, 137, 144, 162, 181, 211, 214, 216, 217, 229, 232, 251, 253, 257, 279
 home economists, 200
 industrial workers, 217, 273
 industrialists, 19, 43, 84, 90, 103, 104, 155, 210, 278
 journalists, 34, 41, 43, 80, 82, 91, 98, 101, 110, 132, 141, 151, 179, 188, 189, 190, 197, 209, 213, 224, 225, 227, 236, 238, 240, 254, 255, 265, 272, 273, 274
 judges, 247
 lawyers, 24, 26, 44, 77, 88, 89, 110, 145, 147, 151, 154, 174, 178, 183, 187, 188, 194, 202, 209, 234, 235, 247, 272
 lecturers, 181
 lexicographers, 227
 literary critics, 15, 91, 112, 119, 152, 179, 184, 185, 197, 206, 213, 218, 265
 mathematicians, 108
 medallists, 1, 266
 merchants, 19, 22, 99, 103, 121, 123, 155, 184, 185, 198, 201, 202, 206, 210, 266, 269, 270
 mineralogists, 185
 minters, 1, 122
 mohelim, 6

- music critics, 187, 244
 musicians, 3, 7, 29, 97, 133, 187, 192, 244, 264
 musicologists, 192
 orientalists, 82, 87
 paleontologists, 65
 pharmacists, 191
 pharmacologists, 52
 philanthropists, 99
 philologists, 30, 31, 59, 135
 philosophers, 21, 45, 47, 49, 87, 91, 98, 135, 140, 152, 164, 176, 179, 180, 222, 223, 258, 260
 physicians, 22, 52, 65, 75, 76, 83, 122, 188, 195, 204, 208, 210, 219, 244, 248, 262
 physicists, 14
 poets, 23, 53, 59, 138, 172, 192, 224, 228, 264, 265
 political scientists, 83, 88, 110
 politicians, 43, 110, 113, 152, 154, 178, 182, 191, 255, 272, 279, 280
 printers, 221
 psychiatrists, 75, 173, 188, 199
 psychologists, 168
 publishers, 82, 139, 188
 rabbis, 5, 6, 17, 18, 20, 31, 36, 37, 43, 57, 62, 73, 93, 102, 106, 116, 123, 144, 149, 151, 183, 185, 205, 208, 217, 229, 233, 244, 246, 251, 256, 261, 270
 sales personnel, 5, 85, 103, 155
 sinologists, 236
 social workers, 4, 7, 64, 65, 98, 136, 143, 167, 181, 188, 195, 205, 231, 239, 267, 279
 sociologists, 230, 279
 soldiers. See Military service
 statisticians, 108
 tailors, 123
 teachers, 48, 67, 131, 172, 204, 220, 246
 theater critics, 15, 179
 theologians, 17, 18, 20, 45, 47, 62, 73, 87, 205, 222, 223
 translators, 8, 92, 213, 223, 227, 265
 university teachers, 8, 14, 21, 22, 30, 31, 52, 59, 73, 83, 98, 108, 109, 110, 117, 135, 137, 140, 150, 153, 162, 168, 180, 207, 208, 211, 214, 230, 232, 236, 250, 279
 zoologists, 65
 Prossnitz, 34
 Protected Jews. See Schutzjuden
 Prussia, 1, 40, 60, 123
 Prussian Landtag, 110, 154, 280
 Public health administration, 83
 Publishing industry, 82, 132, 139, 188
 Puhl, Emil, 186
 Querido Verlag, 224
 Quidde, Ludwig, 234
 Raabe, Wilhelm, 45
 Rabbiner Seminar für das orthodoxe Judentum, 116
 Rabbinerverband in Deutschland, 203
 Radbruch, Gustav, 197
 Radetzky, Wenzel, 79
 Rasche, Karl, 186
 Rasbi Association for the Preservation of Jewish Cultural Monuments in Europe, 203
 Rathenau, Walther, 15, 24, 33, 40, 43, 45, 179, 197, 284
 Ratibor, 62
 Raumer, Hans von, 182
 Ravensburg, 123, 253
 Rawicz, 60
 Rawicz family, 167
 Razovsky, Cecilia, 10
 Récébédon (concentration camp), 59
 Redlich, Oswald, 242
 Redwitz an der Rodach, 32
 Rée, Anita, 153
 Reform Judaism. See Judaism (movements) – liberal and reform
 Refugee-aid organizations, 9, 10, 46, 54, 56, 78, 102, 136, 148, 150, 203, 255, 272, 273, 276. See also Emigration and immigration
 Refugee organizations, 9, 78, 127, 144, 203, 272, 276. See also Emigration and immigration – 1933–1945
 Refugee scholars, relocation of, 8, 21, 52, 73, 83, 108, 110, 115, 117, 135, 137, 140, 150, 153, 162, 211, 214, 230, 232, 250, 255, 279. See also Emigration and immigration – 1933–1945
 Regensburg, 257
 Reichart, Walter, 210
 Reichensachsen, 123
 Reichmann, Eva, 102, 273
 Reichmann, Hans, 148, 151
 Reichsbund jüdischer Frontsoldaten, 99, 127, 139, 203, 214, 243, 245, 276. See also Military service (World War I); Veterans' organizations
 Reichstag, 154

- Reichsverband des jüdischen Mittelstandes, 203
- Reichsvereinigung der Juden in Deutschland.
See Reichsvertretung der deutschen Juden
- Reichsvereinigung ehemaliger Kriegsgefangener, 210
- Reichsvertretung der deutschen Juden, 3, 4, 10, 11, 17, 18, 37, 102, 118, 140, 148, 150, 171, 209, 212, 215, 234, 239, 276
- Reichsvertretung der Juden in Deutschland.
See Reichsvertretung der deutschen Juden
- Reik, Theodor, 197
- Reimarus, Elise, 180
- Reinemann family, 249
- Reinhardt, Max, 91, 92, 225, 284
- Reinhart, Harold, 280
- Reinhold, Peter, 73
- Reissner, Hanns**, 101, 110, 121, 148, 216, 234, 259
- Renan, Ernst, 31
- Rendsburg, 123
- Renger, Annemarie, 159
- Rengstorf, Karl Heinrich, 280
- Renner, Karl, 81
- Reparations, 9, 56, 101, 141, 151, 234, 272, 273, 280. See also Restitution
- Resource von 1794: Vereinigung der Kaufleute jüdischen Glaubens in Berlin, 203
- Restitution, 9, 21, 43, 44, 56, 80, 86, 101, 110, 119, 125, 146, 151, 155, 161, 177, 188, 198, 199, 204, 210, 212, 234, 235, 239, 272, 273.
See also Reparations
- Reuter, Ernst, 141
- Reuters, 236
- Revolution of 1848–1849, 6, 51, 97, 113, 122, 131, 180, 209, 269
- Revolution of 1918–1919, 33, 40, 151, 152, 155, 174, 178, 190, 210
- Rexingen, 171
- Rhein-Ruhr, 133, 203
- Rheinfels, 60
- Rhina, 40
- Richthofen, Ferdinand von, 207
- Rickover, Hyman, 21
- Rieger, Paul**, 3, 217
- Riess, Curt, 240
- Riesser, Gabriel, 284
- Riezler, Kurt, 137
- Riga (ghetto), 212
- Rimpar, 123
- Ritschl, Friedrich Wilhelm, 30
- Robbins, Jeanette, 10
- Robert, Frederike, 268
- Robert, Ludwig, 268
- Robinson, Jacob, 75
- Röchling, Hermann, 186
- Roda-Roda, Alexander, 179, 197, 284
- Roditi, Edouard**, 218
- Rogasen, 70
- Roggenbach, Franz von, 31
- Rolland, Romain, 8
- Romanticism, 180
- Rome, 181
- Rommel, Erwin, 219
- Rommel, Manfred, 219
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 21
- Rosen, Pinchas. See Rosenblüth, Felix
- Rosenbaum, Eduard, 91
- Rosenblatt, Josef (Yossele), 165
- Rosenblüth, Felix, 151, 273
- Rosenfeld, Callmann Isaac, 219
- Rosenfeld, Fritz, 219
- Rosenfeld, Gustav, 219
- Rosenfeld, Hans, 135
- Rosenfeld, Kurt, 10, 272
- Rosenfeld, Leopold**, 219
- Rosenfeld family, 219
- Rosenheim, Jacob, 59, 222
- Rosenstein, Paul, 64
- Rosenstock-Huessy, Eugen, 43, 222
- Rosenthal, Berthold**, 220
- Rosenthal family, 219
- Rosenwald, Julius, 73
- Rosenwald, Lessing, 36
- Rosenzweig, Adam, 68, 221
- Rosenzweig, Adele, 222
- Rosenzweig, Edith, 222
- Rosenzweig, Franz**, 5, 47, 62, 135, 209, 221, 222, 223, 258, 260
- Rosenzweig family**, 68, 221, 222
- Rotenburg an der Fulda, 183
- Roth, Cecil, 73, 276
- Roth, Joseph**, 224, 225
- Rothfels, Hans, 137
- Rothschild, James de, 246
- Rothschild, Meyer Amschel, 25, 269, 284
- Rothschild, Salomon Mayer, 25
- Rothschild family, 13, 40, 46
- Rotterdam, 205
- Rowohlt, Ernst, 141, 240
- Ruanda, 137
- Rubel, Maximilian, 117
- Rubenstein, Anton, 284
- Rudolf Mosse Stiftung, 188
- Rudolf Mosse Verlag, 188
- Rumania, 78, 130
- Ruppin, Arthur, 284
- Russell, Bertrand, 61

- Russia, 78
 Russian Literature, 92
 Rüstow, Alexander, 214, 234
- S. Fränkel (Neustadt), 210
 Saarland, 251
Sachs, Hans J., 226
 Sachs, Joseph Wilhelm, 226
Sachs, Julius, 227
Sachs, Nelly, 82, 209, **228**, 284
 Sachs, Wilhelm, 226
 Sachsen-Meiningen, 123
 Sachsenhausen (concentration camp), 54
 Sahl, Hans, 119
 Saint Cyprien (concentration camp), 54
 Saint Nicholas (concentration camp), 105
Salfeld, Siegmund, 229
Salomon, Albert, 230
Salomon, Alice, 26, 64, 230, **231**
 Salomon, George, 110, 232
 Salomon, George Anton, 232
Salomon, Richard, 110, **232**
 Salomon family, 231, 232
 Salomonsohn, Ernestine, 233
 Salomonsohn, Gedalja, 233
 Salomonsohn, Rachel, 233
 Salomonsohn, Schachse, 233
Salomonsohn family, 233
 Salons, 23, 66, 180, 265, 268. See also Assimilation
 Salten, Felix, 284
 Salus, Hugo, 242
 Salzberger, Georg, 148
 Samson family, 175
 Samson Freischule (Wolfenbüttel), 66, 67, 282
 Sandersleben, 123
 Sarraut, Albert, 225
 Savigny, Karl von, 269
 Saxl, Fritz, 137
 Saxony, 60
 Schacht, Hjalmar, 234, 247
Schäffer, Hans, 151, 230, **234**, **235**, 255
 Schatzlar (concentration camp), 54
 Schaumburg-Lippe, 40
 Schechter, Solomon, 205
 Scheel, Walter, 159
 Scheidemann, Philipp, 61, 242
 Schellenberg, Walter, 186
 Scherk (cosmetics company), 155
 Scherk family, 155
 Schermeisel, 123
 Schichau-Werke, 188
 Schickele, Rene, 179, 225
 Schildberg-Bunzlau, 123
Schindler, Bruno, 236
Schirokauer, Alfred, 237
 Schirokauer, Arno, 91
 Schlegel, Dorothea, 123, 180, 269, 284
 Schleinitz, A. C., 180
 Schlesinger, Arthur, 21
 Schlesinger, Arthur Jr., 230
 Schlesische Feinweberei, 210
 Schlesische Flachs-Werke (Kaundorf), 210
 Schlesische Zeitung, 188
 Schlesischer Hausfrauen-Bund, 167
 Schleswig-Holstein, 40, 60, 123
 Schlossbrauerei M. Friedländer, 90
 Schmidt, Carlo, 94, 119
 Schmitt, Carl, 15
 Schnabel, Arthur, 7, 147
 Schneidemühl, 38
 Schnitzler, Arthur, 112, 242, 284
 Schnitzler, Olga, 158
 Schocken, Gustav, 273
 Schocken, Salman, 17, 119, 273
 Schoenaich-Carolath, Prince Emil von, 45
 Schoenberg, Arnold, 147, 284
 Schoenberg, Jakob, 187
 Schoenberner, Eleonora, 238
Schoenberner, Franz, 238
Schoenewald, Ottilie, 167, **239**
 Schoenfeld, Ernst Heinrich, 53
 Schoeps, Hans-Joachim, 10, 21, 117, 234
 Scholem, Gershom, 21, 94, 222, 273
 Schotten, 125
 Schottlaender family, 202
 Schottland, 123
 Schramm, Percy Ernst, 137
 Schreiber, Hermann, 82
 Schrimm, 123
 Schultheiss' Brauerei, 188
 Schumann, Clara, 180
 Schumpeter, Joseph Alois, 197
 Schuschnigg, Kurt, 169
 Schutzjuden, 25, 40, 60, 72, 74, 77, 121, 122, 123, 143, 146, 151, 210, 253, 266, 269, 277
 Schwabacher, Alfred, 188
Schwäbischer Merkur, 188
 Schwarzschild, Fritz, 222
Schwarzschild, Leopold, 10, 41, 197, 225, **240**
 Schweitzer, Albert, 275, 284
 Schweizerische Volksbank, 209
 Schwerin an der Warthe, 60, 123
 Schwerin, Kurt, 210
 Seebach, Hasso von, 43
Seeliger, Herbert, 241
 Segall, Herta, 198

- Seghers, Anna, 141, 265
 Seidel, Ina, 80, 169
Seiden, Rudolph, 242
 Selfhelp for German Refugees, 10, 46, 54, 102, 150, 203, 209, 255
 Seligmann, Caesar, 46, 73, 82, 94, 222
 Seligmann, Sigmund, 87
 Seligsohn, Julius, 37
 Senator, Werner David, 151, 234, 273
 Sender, Toni, 10, 21, 110
 Sephardim in Germany, 60, 123
 Serkin, Rudolf, 7
 Sermons, 17, 37, 43, 62, 82, 102, 106, 123, 149, 205, 229, 256, 282
 Shanghai, 124, 177, 267
 Shaw, George Bernard, 15, 284
 Shertok, Moshe, 151
 Shils, Edward, 230
 Shirer, William, 265
 Siberia, 273
 Siemens & Co. Hamburg, 188
 Siemens, Hermann Werner von, 179
 Sigel, Franz, 209
 Sigwart, Christoph, 87
 Silbergleit family, 185
 Silesia:
 Lower, 253
 Upper, 210
 Silone, Ignazio, 91
 Simmel, Georg, 15, 179, 260
 Simon, Ernst, 21, 80, 94, 151, 222, 273
 Simon, Hans, 110
Simon family, 85, 269
Simonis, Rudolf Jakob, 243
 Simonis family, 243
 Simonsen, David, 87, 205
 Simonsohn, Max, 167
 Simplicissimus, 238
 Simpson, W. W., 280
 Simson, Richard, 63
 Sinclair, Upton, 141, 238
 Singer, Isaac Bashevis, 209
Singer, Kurt, 10, 133, 197, 244
 Singer, Moritz, 244
 Sinsheimer, Hermann, 64
 Smilansky, Moshe, 151, 273
 Socialism, 34, 41, 43, 108, 110, 113, 117, 122, 141, 152, 174, 178, 182, 214, 231. See also Anarchism; Communism; Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
 Soest, 37
 Sofer, Simcha Bunem, 116
 Sokolow, Nahum, 205
 Soladatenrat, Poltava, 151
 Solm-Braunfels, 123
 Solti, Georg, 234
 Sombart, Werner, 43, 242, 284
 Sonnenfeld, Leopold, 284
 South Africa, 100, 177
 South Korea, 83
 Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (SPD), 34, 43, 108, 110, 113, 123, 174, 178, 182. See also Socialism
 Spain, 250, 276
 Spangenberg, 123
 Spanish Civil War, 276
 SPD. See Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
Sperling, Saul, 194
 Speyer, 46, 220
 Spiero, Heinrich, 206
 Spiero family, 206
 Spinnerei Vorwärts (Brackwede), 210
 Springer, Axel, 159
 Sproul, Edward, 137
 St. Cyprien (concentration camp), 102
 Staatsarchiv Bremen, 212
 STAB (Swedish Match Company), 234
 Stadelmayer, Peter, 265
 Stadtarchiv Frankfurt am Main, 74
 Städtische Israelitische Volksschule Dortmund, 48
 Städtischen Gasanstalt (Charlottenburg), 84
Stahl, Heinrich, 10, 245
 Stahl, Rudolf, 222
 Stampfer, Friedrich, 10
 Staudinger, Else, 234, 255
 Staudinger, Hans, 110, 234, 255
 Steengracht von Moyland, Gustav Adolf, 186
 Stehr, Hermann, 210, 242
Stein, Leopold, 246
Stein, Nathan, 107, 195, 209, 247
Stein, Theodor S., 248
 Steiner, Hedwig, 249
 Steiner, Louis, 249
Steiner family, 249
Steiner-Prag, Hugo, 250
 Steinheim, Salomon Ludwig, 246
 Steinthal, Friedrich, 197
 Steinthal, Heymann, 244, 261
Steinthal, Hugo, 251
 Steinthal family, 72
 Stern, Fritz, 110
 Stern, Ludwig, 252
Stern, Luis, 252
 Stern, Moritz, 123
Stern-Taeubler, Selma, 17, 73, 107, 123, 209, 253

- Sternberg, Leo, 147
 Sternheim, Carl, 15
Sternheim, Hans, 254
 Sternheim family, 254
 Sternthal, Friedrich, 240
 Stettin, 155
 Stevenson, Adlai, 8, 230, 255
 Stöcker, Helene, 179
 Stockholms Enskilda Bank, 234
 Stolp, 38
Stolper, Gustav, 255
Stolper, Toni, 43, 110, 255
 Stölzl, Christoph, 273
Stransky, Hugo, 110, 256
 Strasbourg, 6
Straus, Raphael, 82, 257
 Strauss, Bruno, 222
Strauss, Eduard, 62, 135, 222, 258
 Strauss, Leo, 230
 Strauss, Richard, 284
Strauss, William, 259
 Strauss family, 143, 259
 Streicher, Julius, 146
 Stresemann, Gustav, 112, 278
 Struck, Hermann, 91, 112, 284
 Stuckart, Wilhelm, 186
 Stucken, Eduard, 91
 Students' societies, 203, 210, 272, 273. See
 also Education, higher
Der Stürmer, 146
 Stuttgart, 3
 Stuttgarter Jüdische Kunstgemeinschaft, 3
 Stuttgarter Konservatorium, 3
Stuttgarter Zeitung, 209
 Süddeutsche Leinenweberei (Augsburg), 210
Süddeutsche Zeitung, 119
 Sudermann, Hermann, 79, 179
 Sugenheim, 59, 146
Susman, Margarete, 94, 135, 145, 222, 260
 Sutro, Abraham, 37, 284
 Svenska Handelsbank, 234
 Sweden, 234, 235, 243
 Swedish Match Company (STAB), 234
 Switzerland, 100
 Synagogue architecture, 6, 13, 19, 20, 27, 37,
 57, 59, 81, 86, 93, 107, 129, 142, 206, 241,
 263, 270, 271, 274
 Szell, Georg, 265
 Szold, Henrietta, 73, 143, 151

 Taubler, Eugen, 21, 107
 Taubler, Selma Stern. See Stern-Taubler,
 Selma
 Tager, Paul, 272

 Tagore, Rabindranath, 79
Tänzer, Arnold, 261
 Tarbuth Foundation, 203
 Tarnow, Fritz, 234
 Tauber, Richard, 284
 Technische Hochschule Darmstadt, 98
 Tecklenburg, 253
 Tellenbach, Gerd, 137
 Teubner, 188
 Textile and clothing industry, 19, 103, 104,
 121, 202, 210
 Thalheimer, Siegfried, 117
 Theater, 15, 28, 119, 126, 133, 145, 158, 179,
 181, 197, 210, 276
Theater, Berlin, 28
 Theilhaber, Felix, 59
 Theodor Herzl Society, 102
 Theresienstadt (concentration camp), 17, 18,
 43, 54, 70, 95, 123, 137, 146, 149, 156, 188,
 200, 207, 212, 256, 263, 264, 276
 Thieberger, Friedrich, 265
 Thieberger, Gertrude. See Urzidil, Gertrude
 Thieberger
 Thieberger family, 265
 Thomas, Norman, 41
 Thompson, Dorothy, 141, 225, 255, 265
 Thuringia, 40
 Tiburtius, Joachim, 280
 Tillich, Paul, 119, 137, 255
 Tilsit, 111
 Titkin family, 111
 Toch, Ernst, 255
Toczek, Heinrich, 262
 Toczek family, 262
 Toller, Ernst, 64, 197, 225, 284
 Tolman, Edward, 137
 Tönnies, Ferdinand, 43, 179, 242
 Torberg, Friedrich, 7, 107, 119
 Torczyner, Harry, 94
 Torres, Henry, 272
 Tramer, Hans, 110, 151, 273
 Travel (professional and recreational), 73, 112,
 122, 160, 168, 172, 180, 188, 210, 250
 Trebitsch, Siegfried, 7, 197
 Tresca, Carlo, 41
 Treuga Holding A.G. (Switzerland), 188
 Treviranus, Gottfried Reinhard, 234, 255
 Trinidad, 177
 Troeltsch, Ernst, 15, 197
Troller, Norbert, 263
 Trott zu Solz, Adam von, 43
 Truman, Harry, 165
 Tucholsky, Kurt, 91, 112, 197, 284
 Tucker, Richard, 165

- Turgenev, Ivan, 236
Tütz, 123
- Ullmann, Viktor, 264**
Ullstein, Hermann, 234
Unabhängige Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (USPD), 108
UNESCO, 280
Unger, Max, 187
Union internationale de secours aux enfants, 54
United Jewish Appeal, 10
United Nations, 88, 101, 110
United Restitution Organization, 203
United States:
 Civil War, 209
 politics and government, 137, 230
University of California, Berkeley, 137, 150
Unna, Isak, 94
Unruh, Fritz von, 15, 59, 80, 104, 141, 265
Unruhstadt, 123
Ury, Lesser, 24, 40
Urzidil, Gertrude Thieberger, 134, 265
Urzidil, Johannes, 34, 273, 265
Urzidil family, 265
USPD (Unabhängige Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands), 108
USSR, 63, 100
- Vagts, Alfred, 91 197
Vaihinger, Hans, 15
Valentin, Veit, 141, 234
Valentin family, 266
Van Geldern, Peira, 42
Van Geldern family, 42
Van Tijn, Gertrude, 267
Varnhagen von Ense, Karl August, 268, 284
Varnhagen von Ense, Rahel, 180, 268, 284
Veesenmayer, Edmund, 186
Veit, Johannes, 284
Veit, Moritz, 269
Veit, Philipp, 269, 284
Veit, Simon, 123, 180, 269
Veit family, 269
Veltheim, Hans-Hasso Baron von, 17, 18
Verband der deutschen Juden, 203
Verband der jüdischen Jugendvereine Deutschlands, 203
Verband deutscher Historiker, 162
Verband jüdischer Heimatvereine, 203
Verband jüdischer Studentenvereine, 78, 273
Verband Nationaldeutscher Juden, 162, 203
Verein Arbeitstätte in Hamburg, 217
Verein der Freunde der Taubstummen Jedide Ilmin, 203
Verein der Pfälzer in Berlin, 46
Verein für Kultur und Wissenschaft des Judentums, 282
Verein Israelitischer Lehrer, 203
Verein Mekor Chajim (Frankfurt am Main), 82
Verein zur Abwehr des Antisemitismus, 203
Verein zur Förderung der Kunst, 203
Verein zur Förderung der Volksbildung, 3
Vereinigte Chemische Werke (Brandenburg), 84
Vereinigung der liberalen Rabbiner Deutschlands, 203
Vereinigung für das liberale Judentum in Deutschland, 43, 93
Vermeylen, August, 61
La Vernet (concentration camp), 54, 272
Versicherungsverein "Die Hilfe", 203
Veterans' organizations, 99, 127, 139, 149, 203, 210, 245, 256. See also Reichsbund jüdischer Frontsoldaten
Victorica, Maria de, 43
Vienna, 7, 8, 22, 40, 60, 81, 106, 120, 123, 158, 242, 283
 Opera, 7
Vierfelder family, 270
Viernheim, 254
Vietor, Karl, 185, 209
Viking Press, 224
Vilna, 96
Vittel (concentration camp), 212
Vocational retraining, 78, 99, 100, 128, 151, 245, 267. See also Education; Emigration and immigration
Vogel, Hans-Jochen, 280
Vogelstein, Emmy, 167
Vogelstein, Heinemann, 43
Vogelstein, Hermann, 73, 82, 217
Vogelstein, Ludwig, 43
Vogelstein, Rosa, 43
Vogl, Margarethe, 138
Volksfreund, 178
Völkerheim, 171
Vossische Zeitung, 188
- Wachenheim, Hedwig, 83, 110
Waddell, Helen, 137
Wagner, Paul, 84
Wallenberg, Jacob, 234
Wallerstein, 123
Walter, Bruno, 7, 165, 187, 242, 284
Walz, Hans, 3

- Wandel, Eckhard, 235
 Wandsbek, 123
 Wangen, 209
 War Crime Trials, 9, 71, 88, 101, 146, 178, 186, 273, 276
 Warburg, 37
 Warburg, Anita, 214
 Warburg, Erich, 234
 Warburg, Felix, 136, 283
 Warburg, Fritz, 234
 Warburg, Ingrid, 36
 Warburg, Max, 82, 214, 215, 234, 240, 273
 Warburg, Otto, 242
Warburg, Siegmund, 234, 283
 Warren, Earl, 137
 Warsaw, 96
 Washington Heights (New York City), 127, 256
 Wassermann, Jakob, 64, 91, 284
Wassermann family, 271
 Webb, Beatrice, 21
 Weber, Marianne, 230
 Weber, Max, 43, 153, 242
 Wechsler, Hile, 284
 Wedekind, Frank, 91, 179
 Wegner, Armin T., 197
 Weichmann, Elsbeth, 110
 Weichmann, Herbert, 110
 Weidenmüller, F.G. (Antonsthal), 188
 Weigert, Julius, 272
 Weigert, Stanley, 137
Weil, Bruno, 10, 80, 141, 148, 272
 Weil family, 272
 Weimar Republic. See Germany – politics and government – 1918–1933
 Weinheim, 59, 60
 Weinryb, Bernard, 102
 Weiss, Ernst, 197
 Weissensee, 245
 Weiszäcker, Ernst von, 186
 Weizmann, Chaim, 17, 21, 40, 109, 151, 273, 284
 Welfare Committee for Prisoners of War, 42
 Welfare institutions and organizations, 6, 7, 10, 40, 54, 56, 66, 67, 77, 78, 86, 100, 106, 116, 123, 136, 143, 144, 146, 148, 149, 150, 167, 177, 181, 188, 191, 203, 205, 210, 214, 215, 217, 231, 239, 245, 267, 273
 Weltsch, Felix, 134, 197, 265, 273
Weltsch, Robert, 17, 21, 80, 94, 110, 211, 214, 234, 265, 273
 Weltsch, Theodor, 273
 Weltverband für religiös-liberales Judentum, 203
 Werfel, Alma, 265, 284
 Werfel, Franz, 15, 36, 240, 265, 284
 Werkdorp Wieringen, 267
Werner, Alfred, 274
 Wertheim, 220
 Wertheimer, Leopold. See Brunner, Constantin
Wertheimer, Willy, 275
 West Prussia, 123
 Westerbork (concentration camp), 267
 Westermann, Georg (Braunschweig), 188
 Westphalia, 37, 77, 123
 Wichelhausen, Felix, 69
 Wiechert, Ernst, 157
 Wiener, Alfred, 80, 94, 107, 112, 151, 209, 214, 234, 276, 280
Wiener Library, 276
 Wiener Zeitung, 188
 Wihl, Ludwig, 242
 Wilder, Thornton, 119, 141
 Wilhelm I (German Emperor), 248
 Wilhelm II (German Emperor), 51, 76, 123, 170, 243
 Wilhelm III (German Emperor), 51
 Wilhelm, Kurt, 94
 Wille, Bruno, 179
 Wills and testaments, 3, 6, 22, 42, 43, 67, 77, 89, 121, 122, 123, 154, 181, 185, 202, 208, 210, 266, 269
 Willstätter, Richard, 109, 284
 Winterstein affair, 199
 Wise, Stephen, 73, 101
 Wissenschaft des Judentums, 17, 18, 30, 62, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 82, 102, 106, 123, 131, 140, 203, 205, 217, 221, 229, 246, 281, 282
 Wissenschaftlich-gesellige Verbindung, Wirceburgia, 203
Wolf, Ernst, 277
 Wolf family, 277
 Wolfenbüttel, 60, 67, 123, 282
 Wolfenstein, Alfred, 197
 Wolfers, Jakob, 278
Wolfers, Robert, 278
 Wolfers family, 278
 Wolff, Kurt, 230
 Wolff, Leo, 148
 Wolff, Theodor, 80
 Wolfskehl, Karl, 59, 91, 107, 135, 222, 260, 284
 Wolfssohn, Aron, 246
 Wolfssohn, David, 284
 Wollheim, Norbert, 80, 101
 Women
 in politics, 26, 43, 191, 239, 279

- education of, 66, 83, 167, 172, 181, 231, 239, 255
- employment of, 26, 29, 83, 98, 120, 143, 155, 167, 181, 200, 204, 208, 231, 239, 255, 279
- Women's organizations, 38, 64, 167, 181, 203, 239. See also Feminism
- Woodward, Kerry, 264
- World Congress of Jewish Studies, 203
- World Jewish Congress, 101, 203
- World Union for Progressive Judaism, 17, 98, 203
- World War I, 6, 8, 19, 21, 33, 34, 40, 42, 43, 48, 62, 82, 84, 91, 96, 98, 105, 114, 127, 130, 136, 139, 149, 151, 155, 158, 163, 169, 174, 179, 188, 195, 198, 209, 210, 213, 218, 222, 224, 231, 249, 261, 263, 272, 273, 275, 278
- espionage, 43
- prisoners of war, 42, 210, 263, 273
- World War II, 4, 10, 54, 88, 108, 123, 186, 187, 219, 234, 240, 270, 273, 276, 283
- resistance, 43, 108, 234
- Wörmann, Ernst, 186
- Worms, 59, 107, 142, 163, 220
- Wunderlich, Frieda, 279**
- Württemberg, 40, 94, 161, 217, 270
- Würzburg, 60
- Yad Vashem, 102, 177
- Yeshiva Etz-Hayyim (Jerusalem), 116
- Yeshiva University, 263
- Yiddish literature, 36, 61, 92, 107, 126
- Youth Aliyah, 121, 151, 203
- Youth movement, 99, 128, 203, 242, 245, 273
- Yugoslavia, 188, 276
- Zechlin, Egmont, 80
- Zeitlin, Leon, 80, 280**
- Zentralausschuss der deutschen Juden für Hilfe und Aufbau, 148, 203
- Zentralvereinigung der österreichischen Emigranten (Paris), 78
- Zentralwohlfahrtsstelle der deutschen Juden, 148, 203
- Ziegler, Ignaz, 7
- Zille, Heinrich, 112
- Zionism, 4, 7, 17, 21, 36, 40, 47, 82, 85, 93, 94, 106, 109, 110, 123, 135, 138, 145, 148, 151, 211, 214, 234, 242, 243, 257, 267, 273. See also Anti-Zionism; Emigration and immigration – Israel and Palestine; Israel, State of; Palestine
- Zionist Organization of America, 102
- Zionistische Vereinigung für Deutschland, 94, 151, 203, 214, 273
- Zionistisches Centralbureau, 78
- Zuckerman, Hugo, 61
- Zuckmayer, Carl, 15, 119, 240, 242, 265
- Züllichau, 123
- Zülz, 210
- Zunz, Adelheid, 66, 67, 68, 281, 282, 284**
- Zunz, Leopold, 40, 66, 67, 68, 69, 205, 221, 281, 282, 284**
- Zurich, 94, 119, 188
- Zuschauer (Halbmonatsschrift für Kunst, Literatur und Öffentliches Leben)*, 45
- Zweig, Arnold, 21, 40, 197, 222, 273, 284
- Zweig, Frederike, 8, 40, 80
- Zweig, Stefan, 15, 40, 80, 107, 112, 209, 225, 236, 238, 283, 284**
- Zwesten, 123
- Zwingenberg, 59